## Analyst Presentation - Q3 / 9M FY14



## Disclaimer

This presentation contains certain forward looking statements concerning L\&T's future business prospects and business profitability, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties and the actual results could materially differ from those in such forward looking statements.

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## Presentation Outline



Segment Analysis

Key Subsidiaries Performance

Outlook

## Presentation Outline

## Performance Summary

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## Demerger of Hydrocarbon Business

- Hydrocarbon business demerged (transferred to a separate subsidiary) with effect from April 1, 2013
- Court Order sanctioning the demerger received on December 20, 2013 and certified copy subsequently filed with Registrar of Companies
- Results presented herein excludes Hydrocarbon except where expressly stated


## Performance Highlights - Q3 FY14



## Order Inflow \& Order Book

## Order Inflow



Order Book

$\square F Y 13 \square F Y 14$

- Strong Order Inflow growth led by Infrastructure segment
- Weakness and uncertainty in the macro environment still affecting other sectors (notably Power and Metals)
■ International focus has started yielding results
■ Large Order Book (~3x TTM Revenues) provides multi-year revenue visibility


## Composition (Inflows/Sales/Order Book) - 9M FY14


$\square$ Private $\quad$ Public (Incl. PSUs) $\quad$ L\&T - Concessions Business

## Performance Summary - Sales to EBITDA

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | $₹=$ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 143.88 | 128.69 | $12 \%$ | Net Sales / Revenue from <br> Operations (A) | 365.20 | 334.91 | $9 \%$ | 515.71 |
| 23.73 | 21.38 | $11 \%$ | ---International Sales | 61.62 | 51.33 | $20 \%$ | 75.12 |
| 111.86 | 102.78 | $9 \%$ | Mfg, Cons. \& Opex (MCO) | 276.67 | 259.84 | $6 \%$ | 402.63 |
| 10.68 | 9.27 | $15 \%$ | Staff Costs | 34.33 | 28.82 | $19 \%$ | 38.61 |
| 4.59 | 4.07 | $13 \%$ | Sales, adm. \& other Exp. | 16.68 | 13.32 | $25 \%$ | 20.28 |
| 127.13 | 116.11 | $9 \%$ | Total Opex (B) | 327.68 | 301.98 | $9 \%$ | 461.52 |
| 16.75 | 12.58 | $33 \%$ | EBITDA (A-B) | 37.52 | 32.93 | $14 \%$ | 54.19 |

- Sales growth reflects challenging environment in some sectors (Power, Metals, Industrial Equipment, etc.)
- MCO expenses in line with execution progress

■ Staff cost increase arising out of higher manpower base and normal revisions
■ SGA expenses are commensurate with business volumes

Performance Summary - Operational Costs \& Profitability
Subcontracting charges, Q3 FY14


Figures in brackets indicate corresponding period of the Previous Year

Material cost, 47.3\%
(45.1\%)

Subcontracting charges,
24.4\%
(24.1\%)

9M FY14


## Performance Summary - Profitability

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY 14 | 9M FY 13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16.75 | 12.58 | 33.1\% | EBITDA | 37.52 | 32.93 | 14\% | 54.19 |
| 11.64\% | 9.78\% | 1.86\% | EBITDA Margins | 10.27\% | 9.83\% | 0.44\% | 10.51\% |
| (2.91) | (2.34) | 24\% | Interest Expenses | (7.71) | (6.91) | 12\% | (9.55) |
| (1.99) | (1.78) | 12\% | Depreciation | (5.78) | (5.31) | 9\% | (7.28) |
| 4.47 | 5.60 | -20\% | Other Income | 13.99 | 15.48 | -10\% | 19.42 |
| (4.95) | (3.93) | 26\% | Provision for Taxes | (11.37) | (10.42) | 9\% | (15.09) |
| 11.37 | 10.13 | 12\% | Recurring PAT | 26.65 | 25.77 | 3\% | 41.69 |
| 1.04 | - |  | Exceptional / Extraordinary Items (Net of tax) | 1.04 | 1.97 |  | 2.16 |
| 12.41 | 10.13 | 22\% | Profit after Tax | 27.69 | 27.74 | -0.2\% | 43.85 |

- EBITDA Margin improvement is a result of execution progress

■ Interest expense in line with increased levels and higher cost of borrowings

- Depreciation commensurate with level of capex
- Q3 FY13 Other Income boosted by gain on sale of surplus assets

■ Exceptional Gain - from sale of investment in Subsidiary Co.

## Performance Summary - Balance Sheet

| ₹ Billion | Dec-13 | Mar-13 * | Incr / <br> (Decr) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Worth | 322.41 | 291.43 | 30.98 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | 76.78 | 83.01 | $(6.23)$ |
| Current Liabilities | 338.37 | 347.49 | $(9.12)$ |
| Total Sources | 737.56 | 721.93 | 15.63 |
| Net Fixed Assets | 81.15 | 89.02 | $(7.87)$ |
| Investments / Loans to S\&A Cos | 158.01 | 141.31 | 16.70 |
| Consideration Receivable from <br> Hydrocarbon Subsidiary | 17.60 | - | 17.60 |
| Other Non- Current Assets | 10.44 | 9.10 | 1.34 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalent | 61.00 | 70.75 | $(9.75)$ |
| Other Current Assets | 409.36 | 411.75 | $(2.39)$ |
| Total Applications | 737.56 | 721.93 | 15.63 |

■ Total Debt: Dec'13-₹ 122 Bn; Mar'13-₹ 88 Bn
■ Gross D/E: 0.38
■ Support to S\&A Cos - mainly to Development projects
■ Segment NWC at $21.3 \%$ of Sales; (17.7\% as of $1^{\text {st }} \mathrm{Apr}$, 2013)

## Cash Flow Statement

| $₹$ Billion |
| :--- |
| Operating Profit |
| Adjustments for NWC |
| Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund - Net |
| Net Cash from Operations |
| Investments in Fixed Assets (Net) |
| Investments / Loans to S\&A Cos (Net) |
| (Purchase) /Sale of Liquid Investments (Net) |
| Interest \& Div. Received from Investments |
| Cash Rec. from sale of Valves BU |
| Net Cash from / (used in) Investing Activities |
| Proceeds from Issue of Share Capital |
| Borrowings (Net) |
| Interest \& Dividend paid |
| Net Cash from Financing Activities |
| Net Cash from Discontinued Operations |
| Net (Dec) / Inc in Cash \& Cash Equiv. |


| Q3 FY14 | 9M FY 14 | Q3 FY 13 | 9M FY 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17.34 | 43.26 | 14.65 | 38.71 |
| (12.76) | (44.10) | (9.47) | (34.94) |
| (4.56) | (12.85) | (5.58) | (13.04) |
| 0.02 | (13.69) | (0.40) | (9.27) |
| (2.03) | (6.19) | 0.08 | (6.69) |
| (0.65) | (14.01) | 3.20 | (7.72) |
| (7.96) | 5.83 | 3.26 | 20.03 |
| 3.79 | 10.33 | 2.15 | 9.38 |
| 0.30 | 0.90 |  | - |
| (6.55) | (3.14) | 8.69 | 15.00 |
| 0.31 | 1.15 | 0.65 | 1.39 |
| 8.94 | 31.25 | (13.44) | 3.20 |
| (3.03) | (19.92) | (2.38) | (17.31) |
| 6.22 | 12.48 | (15.17) | (12.72) |
| - | - | 4.34 | 3.97 |
| (0.31) | (4.35) | (2.54) | (3.02) |

## Presentation Outline

## Performance Summary

## Segment Analysis

Key Subsidiaries Performance

Outlook

## Segment Composition

| Infrastructure |
| :--- |
| Building \& Factories |
| Transportation Infra |
| Heavy Civil Infra |
| Water \& Renewable <br> Energy |
| Power T\&D |


| Power |
| :--- |
| EPC - Coal \& Gas |
| Thermal Power Plant <br> Construction |
| Critical Piping |
| Electrostatic <br> Precipitators |


|  <br> Material Handling | Heavy Engineering |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ferrous | Process Plant <br> Equipment |
| Non Ferrous | Nuclear Power Plant <br> Equipment |
| Bulk Material Handling | Defence \& Aerospace |


|  <br> Automation |
| :--- |
| Electrical Standard <br> Products |
| Metering \& Protection |
|  <br> Equipment |
| Control \& Automation |


| Machinery \& Ind. <br> Products | Others |
| :--- | :--- |
| Construction \& Mining <br> Equipment | Engineering Services |
|  | Shipbuilding |
| Industrial Machinery | Realty |

## Segmental Breakup of Orders - 9M FY14



Segmental Break-up
Net Segment Revenue

|  | ₹ 365 Bn | ₹ 516 Bn | ₹ 335 Bn |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ Others | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| $\square$ MIP | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% |
| $\square E \& A$ | 10\% | 16\% |  |
| $\square$ Heavy Engg |  |  |  |
| $\square \mathrm{MMH}$ |  |  |  |
| $\square$ Power | 58\% | 54\% | 50\% |
| ■ Infrastructure |  |  |  |
|  | 9 M FY14 | FY13 | M FY13 |

EBITDA Margins


## Infrastructure Segment

Infrastructure

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 87.84 | $\mathbf{7 1 . 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | Net Segment Revenue | $\mathbf{2 1 1 . 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 6 . 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 9 . 5 9}$ |
| 13.81 | 12.21 | $13 \%$ | --- International | 33.89 | 29.13 | $16 \%$ | 44.97 |
| 10.00 | 7.35 | $36 \%$ | EBITDA | 25.63 | 18.69 | $37 \%$ | 31.67 |
| $11.4 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | EBITDA Margins | $12.1 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ |
|  |  | Capital Employed | 109.40 | 80.21 | $36 \%$ | 81.92 |  |

- Infra

■ Strong revenue growth mainly contributed by Urban Infra, Transportation Infra, Water and Power T\&D

- International revenues poised to pick up consequent on steady increase in Order Inflows
- Improvement in EBITDA Margins arising out of execution progress
- Increase in Capital Employed triggered by Increase in NWC


## ‘MMH \& Heavy Engineering’ Segments MMH

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY 13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY 14 | 9M FY 13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15.12 | 14.98 | 1\% | Net Segment Revenue | 35.96 | 40.40 | -11\% | 58.52 |
| 0.26 | 0.12 |  | --- International | 0.88 | 0.20 |  | 0.51 |
| 2.43 | 2.63 | -8\% | EBITDA | 5.76 | 6.41 | -10\% | 10.35 |
| 16.1\% | 17.6\% | -1.5\% | EBITDA Margins | 16.0\% | 15.9\% | 0.1\% | 17.7\% |
|  |  |  | Capital Employed | 29.34 | 22.45 | 31\% | 26.02 |

Heavy Engineering (HE)

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10.27 | 7.99 | 29\% | Net Segment Revenue | 28.96 | 19.09 | 52\% | 27.99 |
| 3.40 | 3.77 | -10\% | --- International | 10.52 | 7.52 | 40\% | 9.57 |
| 1.77 | 1.22 | 45\% | EBITDA | 4.73 | 4.03 | 17\% | 5.95 |
| 17.2\% | 15.3\% | 1.9\% | EBITDA Margins | 16.3\% | 21.1\% | -4.8\% | 21.2\% |
|  |  |  | Capital Employed | 22.65 | 20.57 | 10\% | 20.62 |

- MMH
- Revenues indicative of current business environment and delay in customer clearances
- Drop in EBITDA margins due to job mix and input costs provisions
- NWC driving increase in Capital Employed
- HE

■ Robust Sales growth led by execution progress in various sub-segments

- Margin variation linked to job progress and schedules


## 'Power and E\&A' Segments

Power

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY 14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12.11 | 17.21 | -30\% | Net Segment Revenue | 36.66 | 59.69 | -39\% | 80.57 |
| 0.02 | 0.00 |  | --- International | 0.03 | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |
| 0.78 | 1.23 | -37\% | EBITDA | 3.46 | 4.89 | -29\% | 6.36 |
| 6.4\% | 7.2\% | -0.8\% | EBITDA Margins | 9.4\% | 8.2\% | 1.2\% | 7.9\% |
|  |  |  | Capital Employed | 2.29 | 9.42 | -76\% | 6.74 |
| E\&A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY 13 | \% Change | $₹$ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| 8.70 | 7.71 | 13\% | Net Segment Revenue | 23.92 | 22.29 | 7\% | 31.74 |
| 1.18 | 0.95 | 24\% | --- International | 3.08 | 2.49 | 24\% | 3.53 |
| 1.30 | 1.10 | 17\% | EBITDA | 3.07 | 2.78 | 10\% | 4.30 |
| 14.9\% | 14.3\% | 0.6\% | EBITDA Margins | 12.8\% | 12.5\% | 0.3\% | 13.5\% |
|  |  |  | Capital Employed | 13.76 | 13.84 | -1\% | 12.81 |

- Power

■ Drop in Sales due to declining Order Book

- Margins affected by capacity under-utilisation and costs provisions
- E\&A

■ Sales growth contributed by Standard Products (ESP), Control \& Automation and Metering \& Protection Systems businesses

- International Sales growth in ESP and Customised switchboards
- Margins supported by better realisations and savings in input costs


## ‘MIP and Others’ Segments MIP

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY 14 | 9M FY 13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.20 | 5.51 | -24\% | Net Segment Revenue | 14.12 | 15.32 | -8\% | 22.25 |
| 1.13 | 1.29 | -12\% | --- International | 3.76 | 3.14 | 20\% | 5.33 |
| 0.64 | 0.99 | -35\% | EBITDA | 1.84 | 2.49 | -26\% | 3.62 |
| 15.2\% | 17.9\% | -2.7\% | EBITDA Margins | 13.0\% | 16.3\% | -3.3\% | 16.3\% |
|  |  |  | Capital Employed | 5.66 | 5.62 | 1\% | 5.96 |

Others

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | \% Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change | FY13 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.63 | 4.19 | $34 \%$ | Net Segment Revenue | 13.99 | 11.28 | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 0 3}$ |
| 3.94 | 3.05 | $29 \%$ | --- International | 9.45 | 8.84 | $7 \%$ | 11.20 |
| 1.06 | 0.59 | $79 \%$ | EBITDA | 0.48 | 2.07 | $-77 \%$ | 1.97 |
| $18.7 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | EBITDA Margins | $3.5 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $-14.8 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ |
|  |  | Capital Employed | 11.60 | 12.11 | $-4 \%$ | 11.41 |  |

- MIP

■ Drop in Sales due to construction, mining and industrial machinery, and business transfer
■ Margins reflective of lower level of operations
■ Others

- Growth in Sales mainly contributed by IES following new customer acquisitions
- EBITDA growth contributed by IES and Realty businesses


## Presentation Outline

## Performance Summary

Segment Analysis

Key Subsidiaries Performance

## L\&T Infotech

Total Income


## Profit after Tax



- Robust growth in Total Income through improved operations and INR depreciation
- Profit growth in line with revenues


## Concessions Business Portfolio - 29 SPVs



## Roads and Bridges:

Portfolio: 19 projects ( 2251 Km)
Project Cost: ₹232 Bn

## Power:

Portfolio: 5 projects (2270 MW)
Project Cost: ₹174 Bn


## Ports:

Portfolio: 3 projects (45 MTPA)
Project Cost: ₹57 Bn

```
Metros:
Portfolio: 1 project (71.16 Km)
Project Cost: ₹170 Bn
```



## Transmission Lines:

Portfolio: 1 project ( 482 Km )
Project Cost: ₹14 Bn

$$
\text { Total Project Cost (Dec 2013): ₹ } 647 \text { Bn }
$$



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## Outlook

Macro Economic Situation


## Thank You

## Annexure: Details of Other Income

| Q3 FY14 | Q3 FY13 | Change | ₹ Billion | 9M FY14 | 9M FY13 | \% Change |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1.37 | 1.02 | $34 \%$ | Interest Income | 3.78 | 4.43 | $-15 \%$ |
| 0.02 | 0.61 | $-96 \%$ | Income on Investments | 1.11 | 1.62 | $-31 \%$ |
| 2.20 | 0.94 | $135 \%$ | Dividend from S\&A Companies | 6.70 | 4.49 | $49 \%$ |
| 0.88 | 3.03 | $-71 \%$ | Miscellaneous Income | 2.40 | 4.94 | $-51 \%$ |
| 4.47 | 5.60 | $-20 \%$ | Total - Other Income | 13.99 | 15.48 | $-10 \%$ |

