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SEC/2023 October 31, 2023

BSE Limited Phiroze Jejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, MUMBAI - 400 001 STOCK CODE: 500510 National Stock Exchange of India Limited Exchange Plaza, 5th Floor Plot No.C/1, G Block Bandra-Kurla Complex Bandra (E), Mumbai - 400 051

STOCK CODE: LT

Dear Sirs,

Sub.: Analyst Presentation.- Q2 / H1 FY24

Pursuant to Regulation 30 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we enclose herewith a copy of Analyst Presentation on financials of Q2 / H1 FY24 which will be uploaded to our Investor Website https://investors.larsentoubro.com.

We request you to take note of the same.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully, for LARSEN & TOUBRO LIMITED

SIVARAM NAIR A COMPANY SECRETARY (FCS 3939)

Encl. as above

CIN: L99999MH1946PLC004768



# Earnings Call Presentation Q2 / H1 FY24

31st October, 2023





### Disclaimer

This presentation contains certain forward looking statements concerning L&T's future business prospects and business profitability, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties and the actual results could materially differ from those in such forward looking statements.

The risks and uncertainties relating to these statements include, but are not limited to, risks and uncertainties regarding fluctuations in earnings, our ability to manage growth, competition (both domestic and international), economic growth in India and the target countries for exports, ability to attract and retain highly skilled professionals, time and cost over runs on contracts, our ability to manage our international operations, government policies and actions with respect to investments, fiscal deficits, regulations, etc., interest and other fiscal costs generally prevailing in the economy. Past performance may not be indicative of future performance.

The company does not undertake to make any announcement in case any of these forward looking statements become materially incorrect in future or update any forward looking statements made from time to time by or on behalf of the company.



1 Key Highlights

Statue of Oneness, Madhya Pradesh

## Another Quarter of Strong All-Round Performance...........





**Important Milestone** 

Successful completion of the first Buyback



## **Key Financial Indicators**

(Amount in ₹ bn)

Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	(y-o-y)	Particulars	H1 FY23	
519	892	72%	Order Inflow	937	
			Order Book	3700	
428	510	19%	Revenue	786	
11.4%	11.0%		EBITDA (%)	11.3%	
22	32	45%	Overall PAT	39	

H1 FY23	H1 FY24	(y-o-y)
937	1547	65%
3700	4507	22%
786	989	26%
11.3%	10.6%	
39	57	45%

Particulars
Net Working Capital
ROE (TTM) (%)

H1 FY23	H1 FY24
19.8%	16.7%
12.1%	15.3%

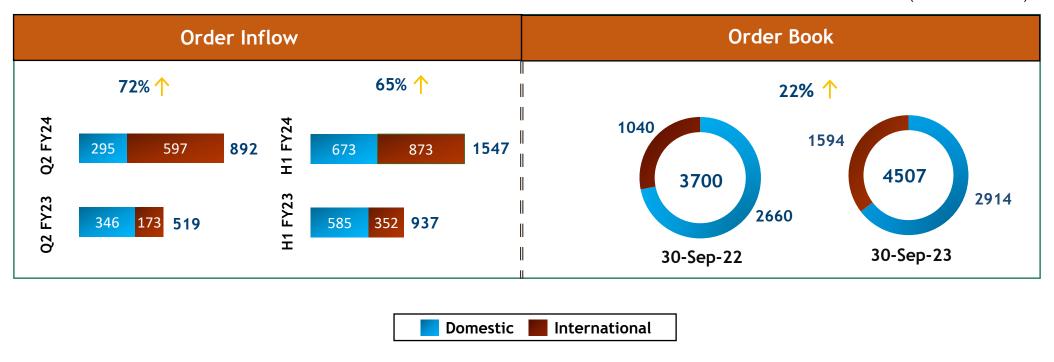


## 02 Group Performance

Khurja-Khatauli section of Eastern Dedicated Freight Corridor

## Q2 / H1 FY24 Order Inflow/Order Book

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- Highest ever quarterly order inflow aided by ultra mega Hydrocarbon orders in GCC
- International orders constitute 35% of the Sep'23 order book
- Robust prospects pipeline @ ₹ 8.8 trillion in the near term

## **Group Performance - Sales & Costs**

Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	% Var	Rs Billion	H1 FY23	H1 FY24	% Var
427.6	510.2	19%	Revenue	786.2	989.1	26%
36%	43%		International Rev.	<b>37</b> %	41%	
252.8	310.6	23%	MCO Exp.*	448.2	603.8	35%
14.7	14.1	-4%	Fin. Charge Opex**	29.2	28.6	-2%
91.5	103.0	13%	Staff Costs	177.0	201.9	14%
19.6	26.2	34%	Sales & Admin (SG&A)	43.3	49.8	15%
378.7	453.9	20%	Total Opex	697.7	884.1	27%
48.9	56.3	15%	EBITDA	88.5	105.0	19%
11.4%	11.0%		EBITDA %	11.3%	10.6%	

#### Remarks for the quarter

- Strong execution momentum continues in the Projects and Manufacturing portfolio
- MCO expense variation is reflective of activity levels and cost pressures in the Projects portfolio
- Staff costs variation due to resource augmentation and salary hikes
- SG&A reflective of increase in linear expenses attributable to execution ramp up and lower FX gains

<sup>\*</sup> Manufacturing, Construction and Operating expenses

<sup>\*\*</sup>Finance cost of financial services business and finance lease activity

## **Group Performance - Profit Parameters**

				-		
Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	% Var	Rs Billion	H1 FY23	H1 FY24	% Var
48.9	56.3	15%	EBITDA	88.5	105.0	19%
(8.4)	(8.6)	3%	Fin. Cost	(15.9)	(17.2)	8%
(8.6)	(9.1)	6%	Depreciation	(18.2)	(17.4)	-5%
7.4	11.3	53%	Other Income	14.3	22.8	59%
(11.2)	(11.4)	2%	Tax Expense	(17.5)	(23.5)	34%
(0.3)	(0.1)	-70%	JV/Associates PAT Share	(1.0)	(0.3)	-69%
(5.6)	(6.2)	12%	Non-controlling Int.	(10.8)	(12.3)	13%
22.3	32.2	45%	Overall PAT	39.3	57.2	45%

#### Remarks for the quarter

- Finance cost commensurate with level and price of borrowing
- Higher other income is a function of average treasury investments & improved yields
- Share of JV / Associate PAT primarily comprises results of Power and Hydrocarbon JVs. L&T IDPL profit consolidation has been discontinued from Q4FY23 being classified as "Held for Sale"
- Robust PAT growth reflective of higher volumes, gain from TOD monetization in Hyderabad Metro and improved treasury operations



# Segment Performance Highlights

Production Deck Module for a client in Middle East



## Segment Composition

Infrastructure Projects

**Buildings & Factories** 

Heavy Civil

Water

Power T&D

Transportation Infra

Minerals & Metals

\*Effective from 1st April'23, a portion of Smart World and Communication business has been transferred to LTTS that will form part of IT&TS Segment and Military Communications business to Defence, as part of the Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment. The remaining (retained) business will continue to form part of Smart World and Communication under "Others" Segment

**Energy Projects** 

Hydrocarbon

Power

**Green Energy EPC** 

Hi-Tech Manufacturing

**Heavy Engineering** 

**Defence Engineering** 

Electrolyser Manufacturing IT & TS

LTIMindtree

**LTTS** 

Digital Platforms

**Data Centers** 

Others

Realty

Smart World & Communications\*

Industrial Machinery & Products

Financial Services

Retail Lending

Wholesale Lending

**Development Projects** 

L&T IDPL\*\*

Hyderabad Metro

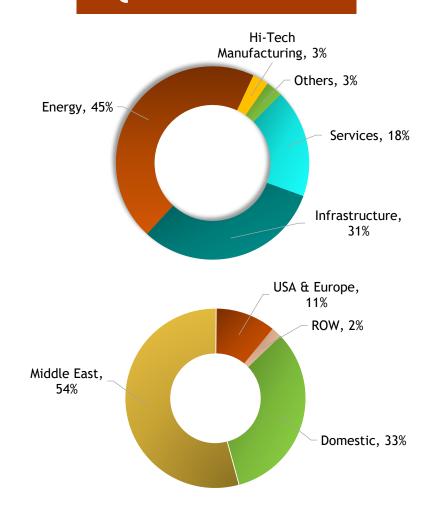
Nabha Power

Green Hydrogen BOO

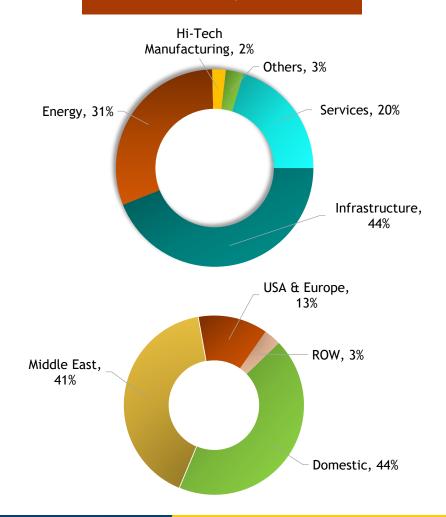
\*\*Held for Sale



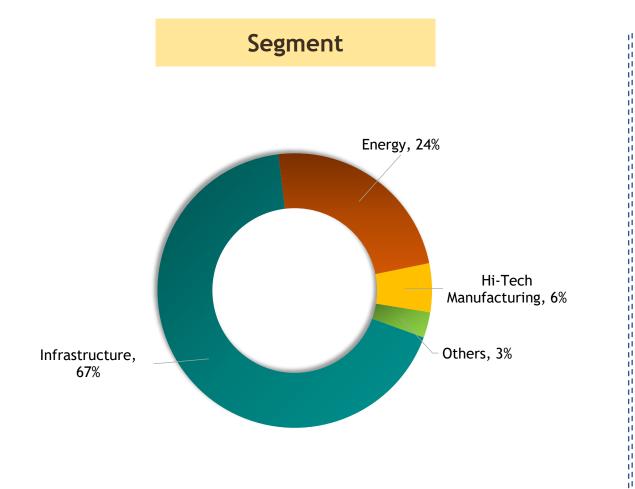
#### Q2 FY24 Rs. 892 Bn



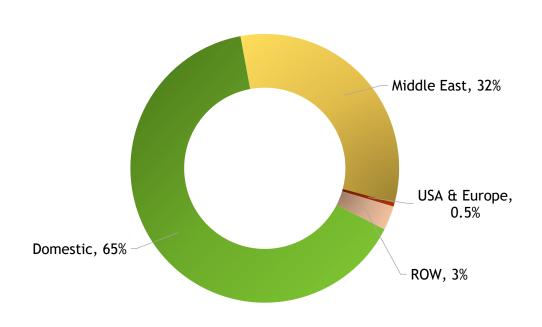
#### H1 FY24 Rs. 1547 Bn



## Order Book as on 30-Sep-2023



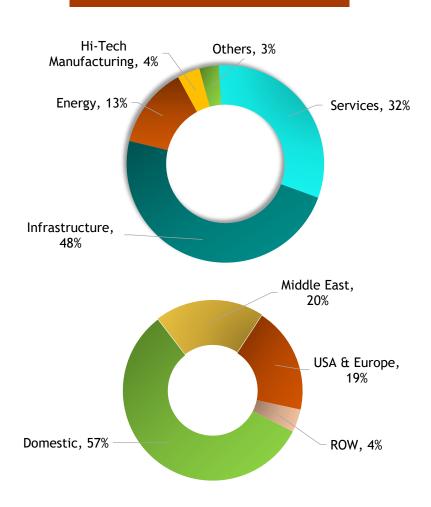
#### Geography



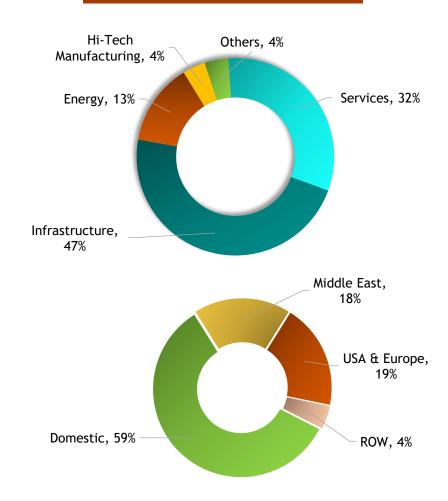
Order Book: ₹ 4507 Bn

## Revenue Composition - Q2 / H1 FY24

#### Q2 FY24 Rs. 510 Bn

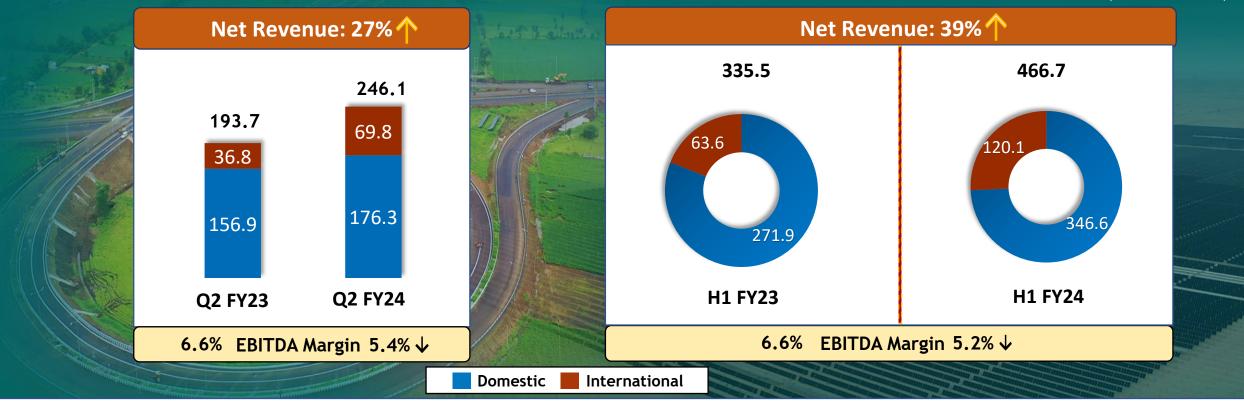


#### H1 FY24 Rs. 989 Bn



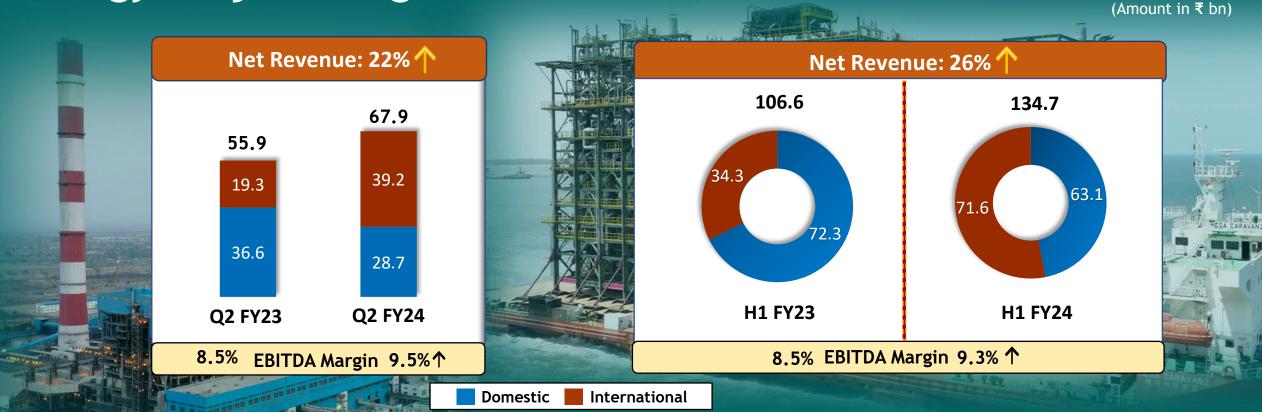
## Infrastructure Projects Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- Healthy order inflow in Q2
- Prospect pipeline reflective of capex tailwinds across India and GCC
- Robust execution momentum led by growing order book
- Margin stays subdued; legacy covid jobs nearing completion

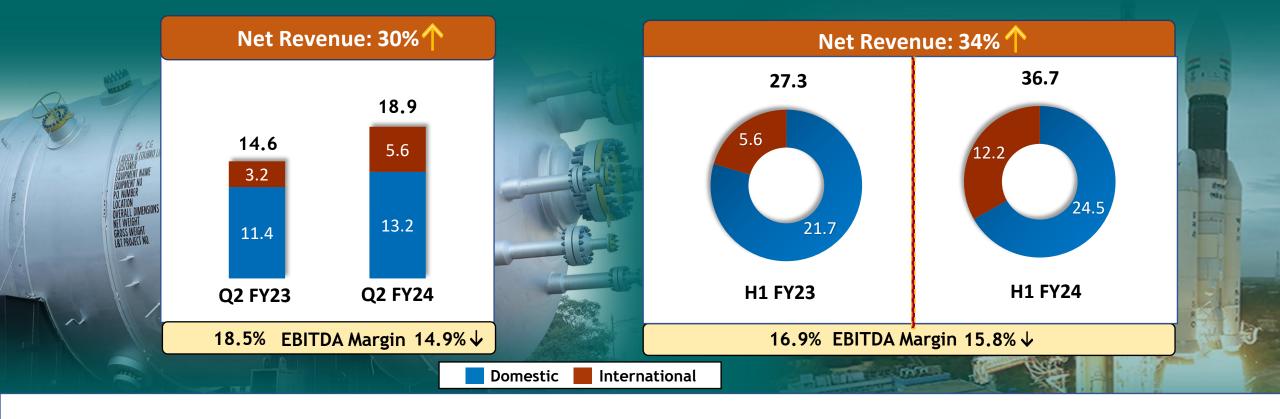
**Energy Projects Segment** 



- Receipt of ultra mega orders in GCC boosts Hydrocarbon order book; Power business benefits from a receipt of an FGD order
- Pick up in execution momentum in international projects drives Hydrocarbon revenue growth; lower revenues in Power reflective of depleting Order Book
- Hydrocabon margin in line; whereas a job crossing valuation threshold aids margin improvement in Power

## Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)

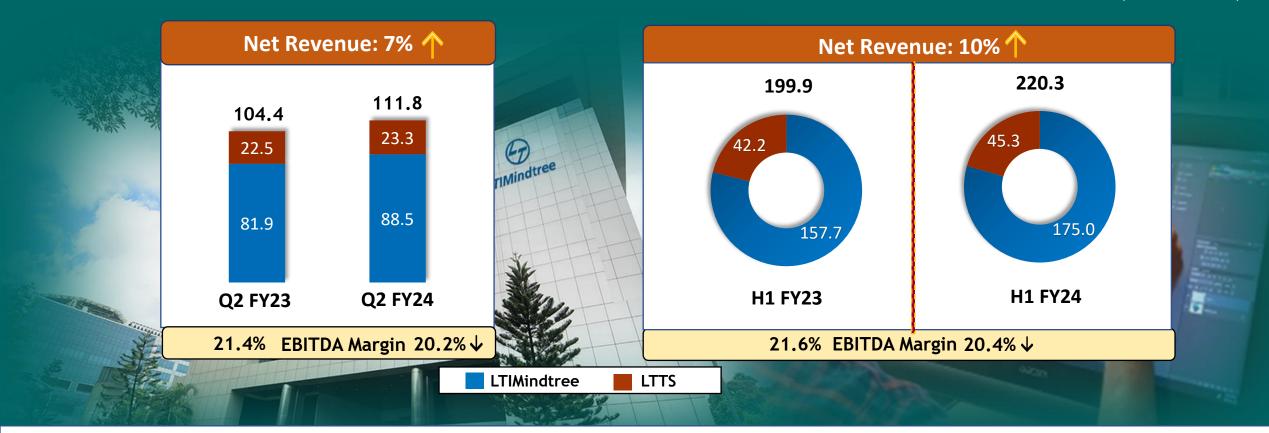


- Receipt of a key order contributes to order inflow growth in Defence; whereas deferrals impact order inflows in Heavy Engineering
- Strong execution momentum across both businesses
- Defence margin reflective of the execution stage of order book, whereas execution cost savings aids Heavy Engineering margin improvement

The Defence Engineering business does not manufacture any explosives nor ammunition of any kind, including cluster munitions or anti-personnel landmines or nuclear weapons or components for such munitions. The business also does not customise any delivery systems for such munitions

## IT & Technology Services Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- LTIMindtree revenue growth led by Manufacturing & Resources and BFSI
- LTTS revenue growth led by Transportation, Medical Devices and Industrial Products
- Segment margin impacted by headwinds from salary hikes partly offset by operational efficiencies

Revenues and margin of Digital Platforms business are not significant as they have been launched recently.

## Financial Services Segment

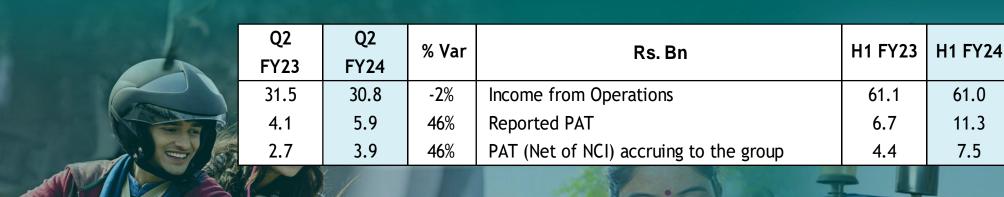
## Fintech@Scale

% Var

0%

68%

68%



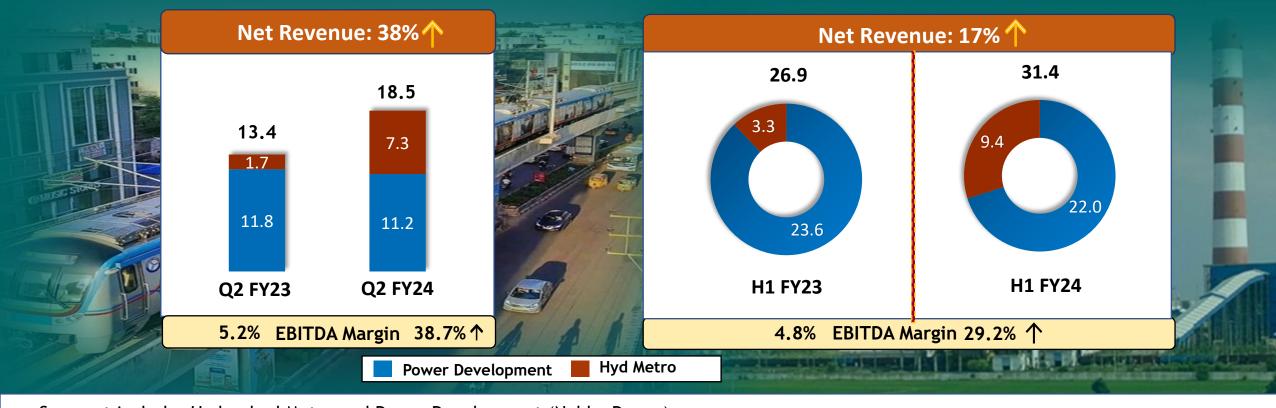
#### Poised to achieve Lakshya goals ahead of FY26

	Retailisation	Retail Book Growth	Retail Asset Quality	Retail ROA	
Lakshya 2026 Goals	> 80%	> 25% CAGR	GS3 <3% NS3 <1%	2.8% - 3%	
Q2 FY24	88%	33% YoY	GS3 3.05% NS3 0.67%	3.32%	3

- Q2 revolved around strong retail disbursements (highest ever in a quarter), lower credit costs, better asset quality and run down of wholesale
- Strong balance sheet; adequate Provision Coverage Ratio (PCR) and in built macro prudential buffers
- Building on five pillars of growth Enhancing customer acquisition, sharpening credit underwriting, implementing futuristic digital
  architecture, heightened brand visibility and capability building
- Sufficient growth capital available (CRAR @ 25.16%)

## **Development Projects Segment**

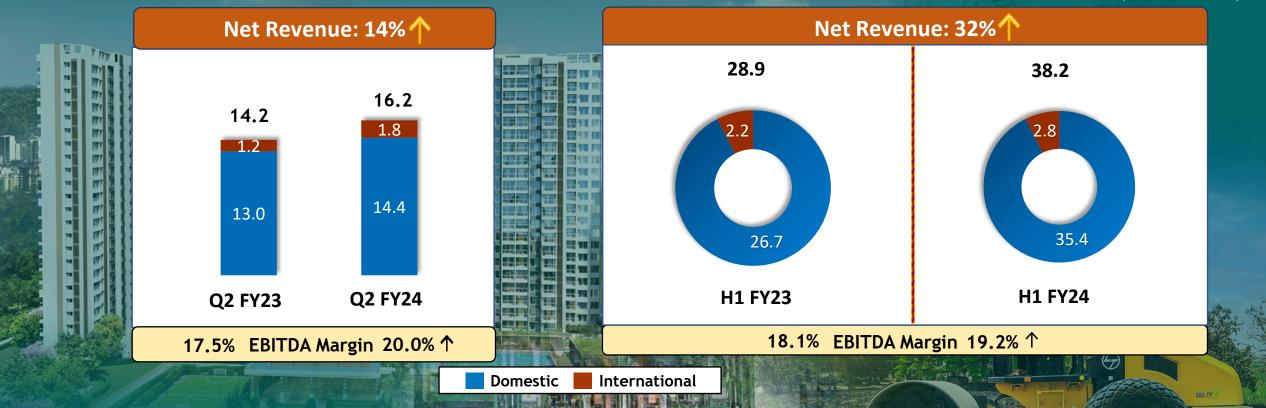
(Amount in ₹ bn)



- Segment includes Hyderabad Metro and Power Development (Nabha Power)
- Monetization of a commercial property and improved ridership aids revenue growth in Hyderabad Metro
- Higher segment margin primarily due to TOD monetization in Hyderabad Metro and consolidation of Nabha profits
- Profit consolidation of L&T IDPL at PAT level has been discontinued from Q4FY23, post signing of definitive agreement for sale of stake. The investment in the JV is classified as "Held for Sale"

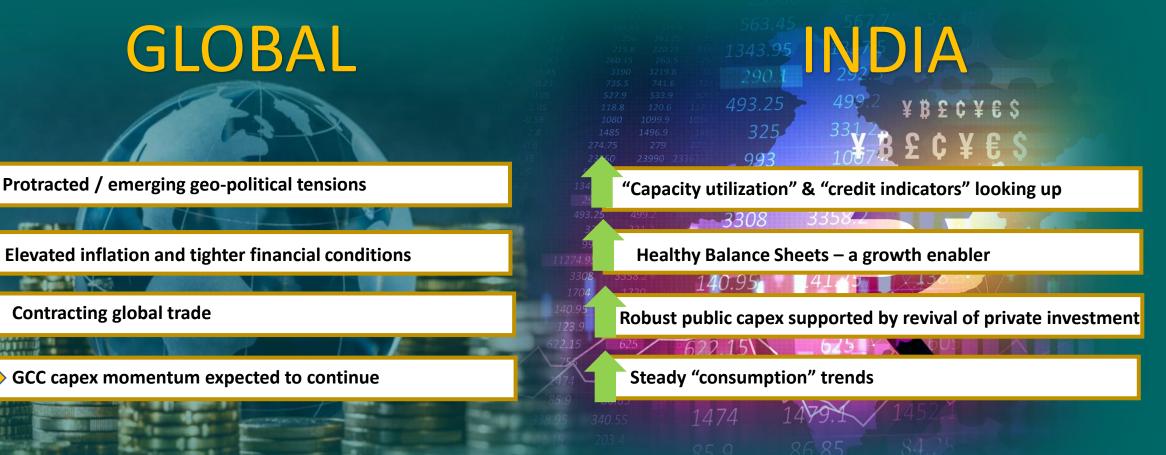
Others Segment

(Amount in ₹ bn)



- Segment comprises Realty, Industrial Valves, Construction Equipment & Mining Machinery, Rubber Processing Machinery and Smart World & Communications (residual portion)
- Q2 revenue growth and margin improvement mainly due to higher handover of residential flats in Realty

## India's Resilience amidst global Turbulence



L&T: "Projects" portfolio benefiting from capex buoyancy in its primary markets – India & GCC



#### **Investor Relations:**

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₹ Billion	Mar-23	Sep-23	Incr / (Decr)
Equity & Reserves	893	784	-109
Non Controlling Interest	142	150	8
Borrowings - Financial Services	820	761	-59
Development Projects	179	168	-11
Others	187	269	82
Sources of Funds	2221	2132	-89
Fixed Assets (incl ROU assets)	164	176	12
Intangible Assets & Investment Property	293	283	-10
Loans towards Financing Activities	738	724	-14
Finance lease receivable	62	59	-3
Net Non-Current Assets	180	190	10
Current Investments, Cash & Cash Equivalents	581	474	-107
Net Current Assets	193	217	24
Assets held for Sale (net)	10	10	0
Application of Funds	2221	2132	-89
Gross Debt / Equity Ratio	1.14	1.28	
Net Debt / Equity Ratio	0.62	0.80	



Q2 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	₹ Billion	H1 FY23	H1 FY24
51.6	52.0	55.7	Operating Profit	94.3	107.6
5.8	(50.3)	(8.0)	Changes in Working Capital [(Inc)/Dec]	(35.4)	(58.3)
(16.2)	(11.6)	(12.6)	Direct Taxes (Paid) / Refund [Net]	(26.9)	(24.2)
41.2	(9.9)	35.0	Net Cash from / (used in) Operations (A)	32.0	25.1
(8.0)	(6.3)	(10.7)	Net Investment in Fixed Assets (incl. Intangible & Investment Property)	(16.3)	(17.0)
(1.6)	(9.2)	(9.3)	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Long Term investments	(10.7)	(18.5)
(26.8)	28.4	59.4	Net (Purchase) / Sale of Current investments	1.6	87.9
0.0	-	0.2	Loans/Deposits made with JV/Associate Cos.	0.0	0.2
3.4	6.6	7.5	Interest & Dividend Received	7.1	14.2
(32.9)	19.5	47.3	Net Cash from /(used in) Invest. Act. (B)	(18.3)	66.8
(3.9)	0.1	(6.1)	Issue of Share Capital / NCI	(3.8)	(6.1)
59.7	(46.0)	62.9	Net Borrowings [Inc/(Dec)]	38.6	17.0
(16.8)	19.9	(3.2)	Loans towards financing activities (Net)	(25.7)	16.7
(37.1)	(17.8)	(46.0)	Interest & Dividend paid	(49.8)	(63.9)
-		(100.3)	Buyback of equity shares (including expenses on buyback)	-	(100.3)
2.0	(43.8)	(92.7)	Net Cash from / (used in) Financing Activities (C)	(40.8)	(136.6)
10.3	(34.2)	(10.5)	Net (Dec) / Inc in Cash & Bank (A+B+C)	(27.0)	(44.7)



## Segment Margin – Q2 FY24

	Q2 FY23			Q2 FY24		
Segment (₹ Crore)	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %
Infrastructure Projects Segment	19370	1287	6.6%	24613	1332	5.4%
Energy Projects Segment	5586	472	8.5%	6788	646	9.5%
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	1456	270	18.5%	1886	281	14.9%
Others Segment	1418	248	17.5%	1622	324	20.0%
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	27830	2277	8.2%	34910	2584	7.4%
IT & Technology Services Segment	10437	2238	21.4%	11182	2257	20.2%
Financial Services Segment	3152	641	20.3%	3084	825	26.7%
Developmental Projects Segment	1344	69	5.2%	1849	715	38.7%
Total (Services & Concessions)	14932	2948	19.7%	16115	3797	23.6%
Total	42762	5224	12.2%	51024	6380	12.5%

		EBITDA to PAT (Q2 FY24)					
Particulars	IT&TS	Financial Services**	Dev. Projects	Projects & Manufacturing*	Corporate	Total	
EBITDA	2257	825	715	2584	385	6765	
Depreciation	(356)	(28)	(81)	(428)	(17)	(910)	
Segment Result	1901	796	634	2155	368	5855	
Finance Cost & Tax Expense	(526)	(203)	(295)	(120)	(855)	(1999)	
Non-controlling interest	(431)	(199)	-	(0)	8	(623)	
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and associate			-	(10)		(10)	
РАТ	944	394	340	2025	(479)	3223	

<sup>\*</sup>Finance cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate

₹ 100 crore = ₹ 1 bn

<sup>\*\*</sup>For Financial Services EBITDA is PBDT



## **Segment Margin – H1 FY24**

	H1 FY23			H1 FY24		
Segment (₹ Crore)	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Net Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %
Infrastructure Projects Segment	33551	2206	6.6%	46671	2450	5.2%
Energy Projects Segment	10659	904	8.5%	13470	1254	9.3%
Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment	2728	462	16.9%	3668	581	15.8%
Others Segment	2885	521	18.1%	3819	732	19.2%
Total (Projects & Manufacturing)	49823	4093	8.2%	67627	5016	7.4%
IT & Technology Services Segment	19993	4328	21.6%	22033	4493	20.4%
Financial Services Segment	6110	1024	16.8%	6104	1568	25.7%
Developmental Projects Segment	2690	129	4.8%	3142	919	29.2%
Total (Services & Concessions)	28793	5481	19.0%	31279	6980	22.3%
Total	78616	9574	12.2%	98906	11996	12.1%

	EBITDA to PAT (H1 FY24)					
Particulars	IT&TS	Financial Services**	Dev. Projects	Projects & Manufacturing*	Corporate	Total
EBITDA	4493	1568	919	5016	783	12779
Depreciation	(674)	(58)	(162)	(816)	(30)	(1740)
Segment Result	3819	1510	757	4200	753	11039
Finance Cost & Tax Expense	(1077)	(386)	(651)	(225)	(1727)	(4067)
Non-controlling interest	(862)	(378)	-	2	13	(1225)
Share in profit/(loss) of JV and associate			-	(31)		(31)
PAT	1880	746	106	3946	(961)	5716

<sup>\*</sup>Finance cost and tax provisions of parent company are reflected under Corporate

₹ 100 crore = ₹ 1 bn

<sup>\*\*</sup>For Financial Services EBITDA is PBDT



## **Breakup of Energy and Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment**

	Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	Y-o-Y	₹Bn	H1 FY23	H1 FY24	Y-o-Y	
	84.4	401.4	>100%	Energy Segment	128.1	473.9	>100%	
Order Inflow	74.2	388.1	>100%	Hydrocarbon	115.9	458.4	>100%	
	10.2	13.3	30%	Power	12.1	15.5	28%	
	55.9	67.9	22%	Energy Segment	106.6	134.7	26%	
Revenue	46.8	60.5	29%	Hydrocarbon	87.4	119.9	37%	
	9.0	7.4	-19%	Power	19.2	14.8	-23%	
	8.5%	9.5%	100 bps	Energy Segment	8.5%	9.3%	80 bps	
EBITDA Margin	9.7%	9.9%	20 bps	Hydrocarbon	9.8%	9.7%	-10 bps	
	3.2%	8.2%	500 bps	Power	3.3%	7.7%	440 bps	

#### **Energy Segment**

#### **Hi-Tech Manufacturing Segment**

	Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	Y-o-Y	₹Bn	H1 FY23	H1 FY24	Y-o-Y
	17.7	23.9	35%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	52.6	34.5	-34%
Order Inflow	12.9	7.3	-43%	Heavy Engineering	19.7	13.5	-32%
	4.8	16.6	>100%	Defence Engineering	32.8	20.9	-36%
	14.6	18.9	30%	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	27.3	36.7	34%
Revenue	6.8	8.2	21%	Heavy Engineering	12.7	17.8	40%
	7.8	10.6	37%	Defence Engineering	14.6	18.9	29%
	18.5%	14.9%	-360 bps	Hi-Tech Manufacturing	16.9%	15.8%	-110 bps
EBITDA Margin	16.4%	18.0%	160 bps	Heavy Engineering	15.1%	17.5%	240 bps
	20.4%	12.5%	-790 bps	Defence Engineering	18.5%	14.2%	-430 bps



## Share in Profit/(Loss) of JVs/Associates

Q2 FY23	Q2 FY24	₹Bn	H1 FY23	H1 FY24	
0.01	0.04	L&T Power JVs	(0.02)	(0.09)	
(0.32)	(0.00)	L&T IDPL Group*	(0.52)	(0.00)	
(0.03)	(0.14)	Others**	(0.44)	(0.22)	
(0.34)	(0.10)	Total	(0.99)	(0.31)	

<sup>\*</sup> Profit consolidation of L&T IDPL at PAT level has been discontinued from Q4FY23, post signing of definitive agreement for sale of stake. The investment in the JV is classified as "Held for Sale"

<sup>\*\*</sup> Others mainly includes Hydrocarbon and Defence JVs