



# INDIA'S LARGEST CEMENT COMPANY

Earnings, Q2 FY20

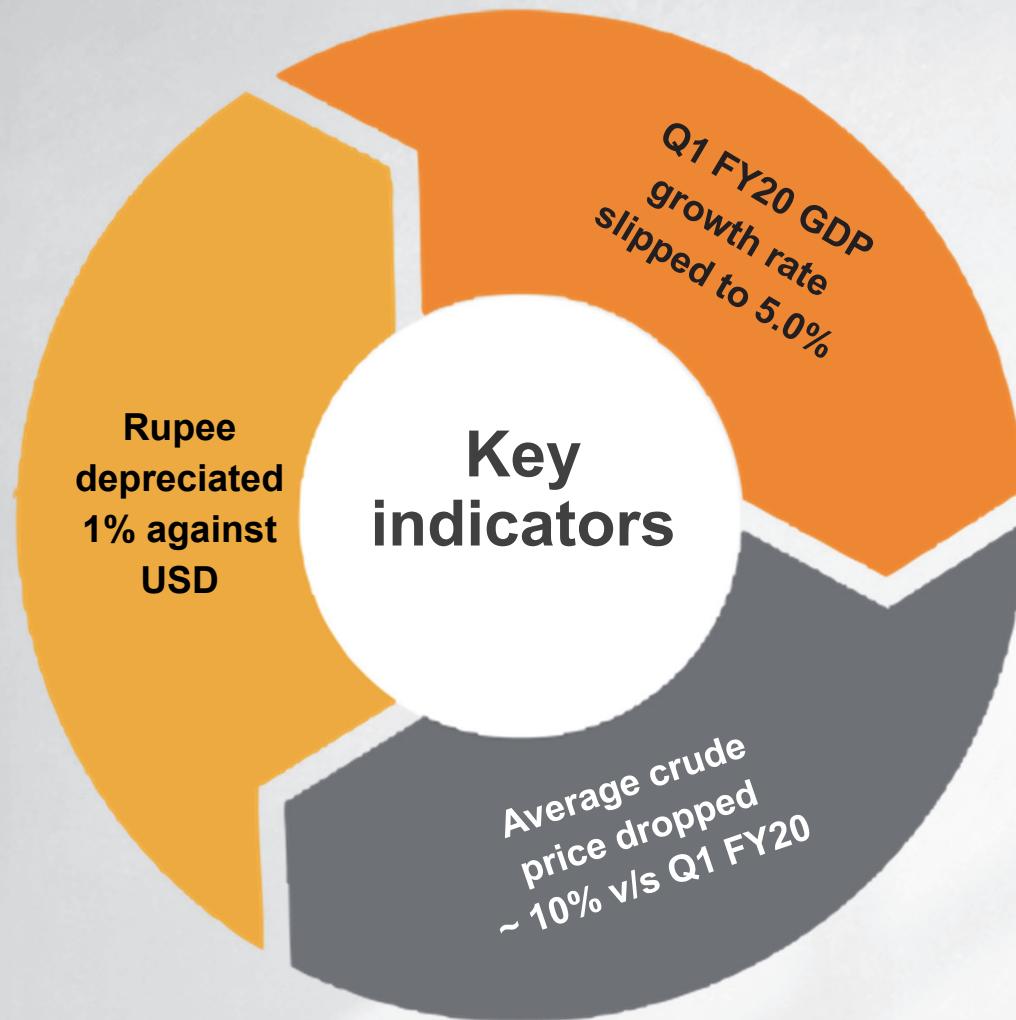
Stock code: BSE: 532538 | NSE: ULTRACEMCO | Reuters: UTCL.NS | Bloomberg: UTCEM IS/UTCEM LX



## GLOSSARY

**MNT** – Million metric tonnes, **LMT** – Lac metric tonnes, **MTPA** – Million tonnes per annum, **Q1** – April-June, **Q2** – July-September, **H1** – April-September, **H2** – October-March, **CY** – Current year period, **LY** – Corresponding period last year, **FY** – Financial year (April-March)

# Macro indicators

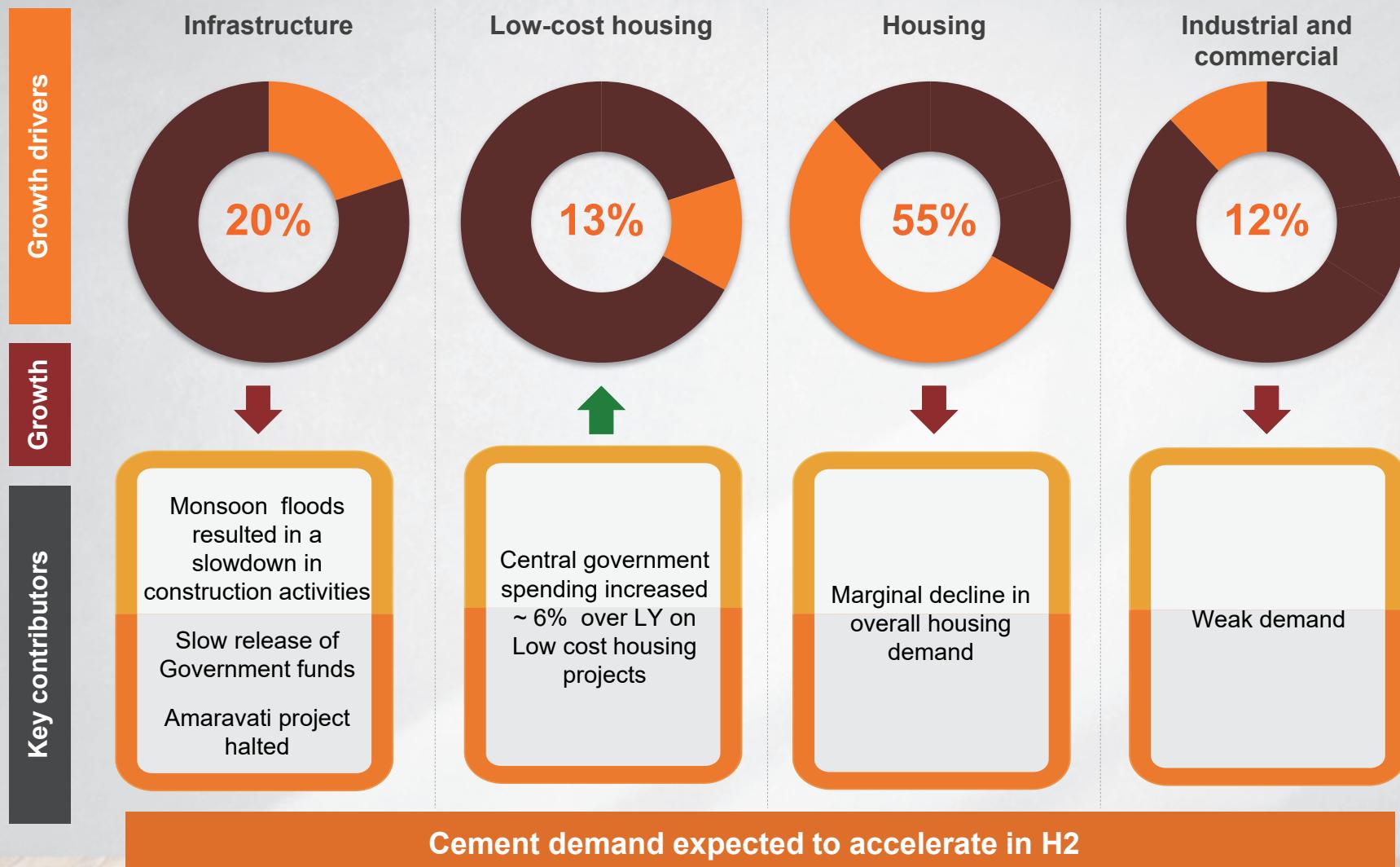


## Key Government initiatives to boost up consumption and growth in economy:

- ❖ Corporate Tax rate cut and incentives for new manufacturing units with lower tax rate
- ❖ Easing of funding norms for the affordable housing segment and additional income tax benefit for interest on housing loans
- ❖ Credit enhancement for infrastructure & housing projects
- ❖ Additional liquidity infusion by National Housing Board (\$ 3 bn)

# Sectoral Update: Key growth drivers Q2 FY20

Heavy monsoons impacted cement demand growth.... Good monsoons to drive future consumption



# Demand Outlook H2 FY20



Demand drivers having ~ 65% share in total cement consumption to support demand pick up

- ❖ **Infrastructure demand to pick up :**
  - ✓ Samruddhi Expressway and Bharatmala road projects
  - ✓ Mumbai and Delhi International Airports expected to commence work by Q4 FY20
  - ✓ Polavaram irrigation project retendered – work to resume soon
  - ✓ 337 Kms metro rail construction is underway in Mumbai
- ❖ **Increased Dearness Allowance for government employees (Benefiting > 1.1 mn employees) will support housing demand**

# Sectoral Update Q2 FY20

## State / Region wise performance

State/Region	Vol. Gr.	I	LCH	RH	UH	C	Key drivers
Haryana	↑	●	●	●	●	●	Pre-election spending
Delhi + NCR	↑	●	●	●	●	●	Government spends on low cost housing
Punjab	↑	●	●	●	●	●	IHB and improvement in sand availability
Himachal Pradesh	↑	●	●	●	●	●	Infrastructure
Rajasthan	↓	●	●	●	●	●	Change in State Government and rains
<b>North</b>	↑	●	●	●	●	●	
Madhya Pradesh	↓	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding and rains
Uttar Pradesh	↑	●	●	●	●	●	LCH and IHB
<b>Central</b>	↓	●	●	●	●	●	
Maharashtra	↓	●	●	●	●	●	Floods and weak IHB
Gujarat	↓	●	●	●	●	●	Heavy rains
<b>West</b>	↓	●	●	●	●	●	

**Low cost housing emerged as key cement consumption driver**

# Sectoral Update Q2 FY20

## State / Region wise performance

State / Region	Vol. Gr.	I	LCH	RH	UH	C	Key Drivers
West Bengal	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding and rains
Bihar	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Rains
Jharkhand	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding
Odisha	⬆️	●	●	●	●	●	LCH and IHB
Chhattisgarh	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding
<b>East</b>	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	
Andhra Pradesh	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Complete halt in Amaravati
Telangana	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding
Karnataka	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	Lack of Government funding and rains
Tamil Nadu	⬆️	●	●	●	●	●	LCH and Infrastructure
Kerala	⬆️	●	●	●	●	●	Post floods rehabilitation work
<b>South</b>	⬇️	●	●	●	●	●	

**Heavy rains restricted cement dispatches**

# UltraTech Nathdwara- integration update

Assets consistently generating healthy EBITDA

Continuing PAT positive performance in a seasonally weak quarter

Cost improvement program in place - Capex initiated for 10.5 MW WHRS

Disposal of non-core assets to improve returns

Assets generated free cashflows of ~ Rs. 100 crores in the first half of FY20

**Assets fully integrated .... No negative surprises**

# Century Cement assets- completed the merger process

Scheme effective from 1st October following the completion of mines transfer

Consolidated capacity in India crossed 100 mtpa.  
**Total capacity in India at 109.4 mtpa**

UltraTech  
**3rd Largest Cement Player Globally**  
(excluding China)

Post acquisition, UltraTech's position is strengthened in Eastern markets and a deeper penetration in Central & Western markets.

Added ~ 5000 dealers, increasing total network size to > 27000

Over 2200 employees are now part of the UltraTech Team

Capacity and network spread wider across attractive markets

# Century Cement assets- completed the merger process *Continued*

NCLT approved  
the Scheme with  
Appointed Date of  
20th May 2018

UltraTech's results  
restated for previous  
period w.e.f. the  
Appointed Date

Took over  
borrowings of  
Rs. 3000 crores as  
on 20<sup>th</sup> May 2018

Allotted 1.396  
crores share to the  
shareholders of  
Century Textiles

UltraTech's Share  
Capital expanded to  
Rs. 288.61 crores  
(dilution of ~ 5%)

Acquisition will be value accretive from the first year

# Century Cement assets- Integration Steps

Integration of People  
and overall internal  
control processes

To undertake quality  
improvement programs  
to match UltraTech  
standards

To switch to the  
'UltraTech' brand in a  
phased manner

Cost improvement  
programs to achieve  
UltraTech benchmark

Dealer network  
integration around  
UltraTech practices

Capacity utilization  
ramp-up with  
'UltraTech' brand

Introduce synergies in  
the logistics and  
procurement areas

Implementation of  
UltraTech safety and  
sustainability norms

Capex evaluation for  
cost and quality  
improvements

**UltraTech's proven capability to reflect in seamless integration**

# Other development- Change in the Corporate Tax rate

## New Income tax Provision

- ❖ Maximum Marginal Tax Rate to reduce from 34.94%<sup>1</sup> to 25.17%<sup>1</sup> with No tax incentives & MAT
- ❖ Effective MAT Tax rate to reduce from 21.55%<sup>1</sup> to 17.47%<sup>1</sup>
- ❖ New Tax Rate Option:
  - ✓ 25.17%<sup>1</sup> with No MAT and No tax incentives
  - ✓ MAT rate of 17.47%<sup>1</sup> with existing tax rate of 34.94%<sup>1</sup>
- ❖ Tax Rate of New Manufacturing Co : 17.16%<sup>1</sup>
- ❖ **Tax optimization strategy :**
  - ✓ Cash outflow as against charge to P&L
  - ✓ Availability of current & likely exemption and incentives to a Company
  - ✓ Applicability of MAT and unused MAT Credit

## UltraTech Position

### FY19 Tax Rate:

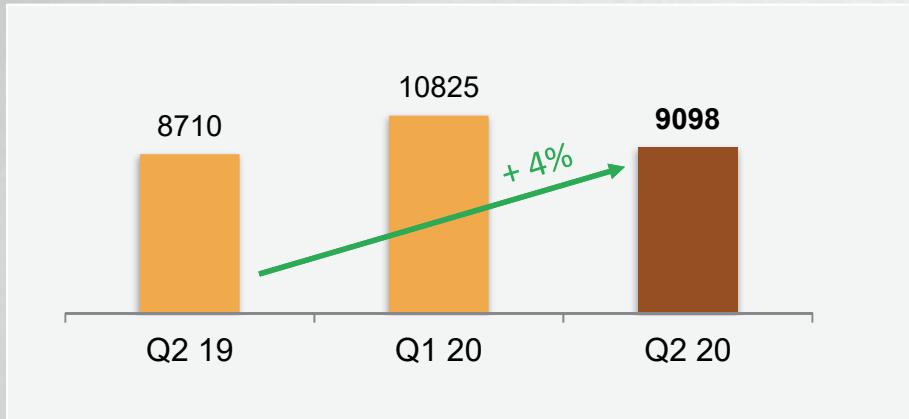
	FY19
Current Tax	21%
Deferred Tax	11%
<b>Effective Tax Rate</b>	<b>31%</b>

- FY19 Actual Cash outflow @ 21%
- In the new regime cashflow @ 17.5%<sup>1</sup> due to lower MAT, **resulting saving of ~ 4% cashflow**. Effective charge in P&L to continue @ 31%
- Likely higher cash outflow with new lower tax rate.
- Company has over Rs. 1400 crores unused MAT credit as on March'19

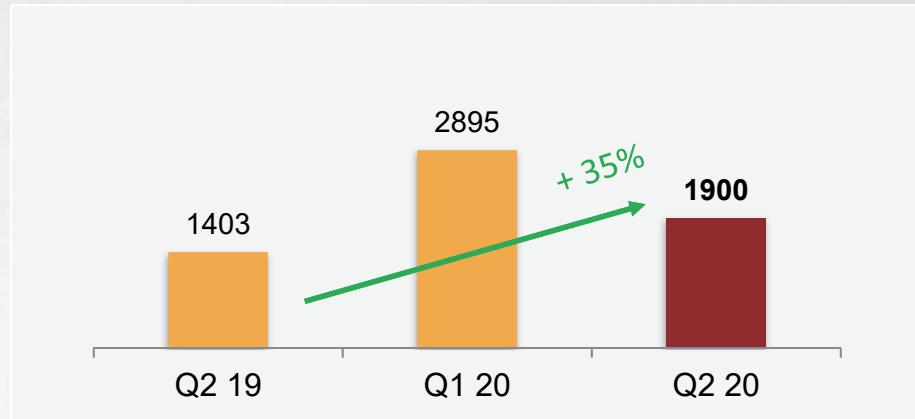
Continuous evaluation of both the option factoring cash outflow benefit

# Q2 FY20 Performance

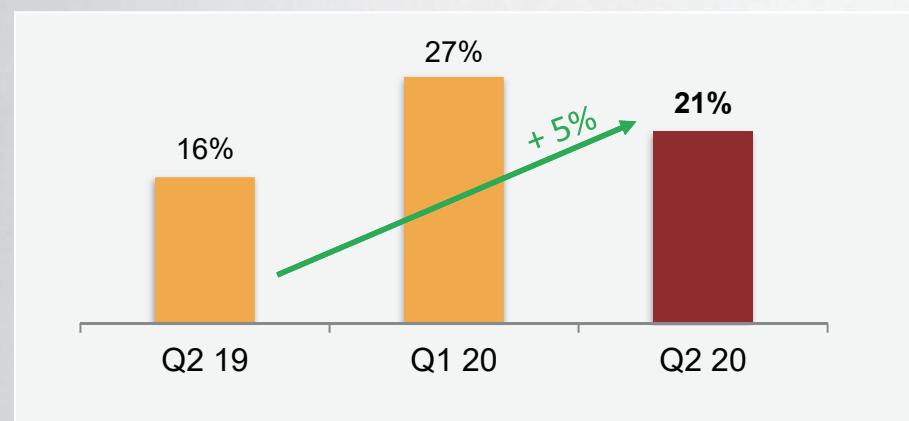
Turnover (Rs. crores)



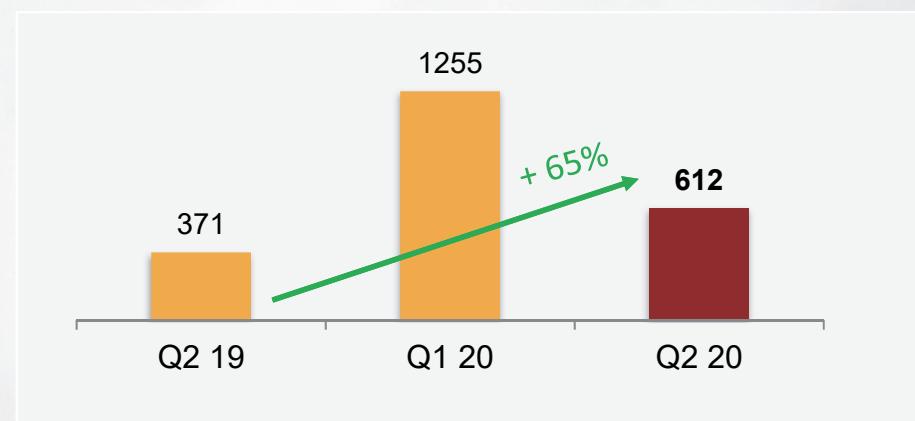
Operating EBITDA (Rs. crores)



Operating Margin (%)



PAT (Rs. crores)



Average Operating EBITDA per ton of Rs. 1055/t v/s Q2 FY19 Rs. 776/t

# Q2 FY20 Highlights

## Key performance drivers

- ❖ Increased sales through the retail channel 2% v/s Q1 FY20
- ❖ YoY retail sales volume growth ~ 5.6%

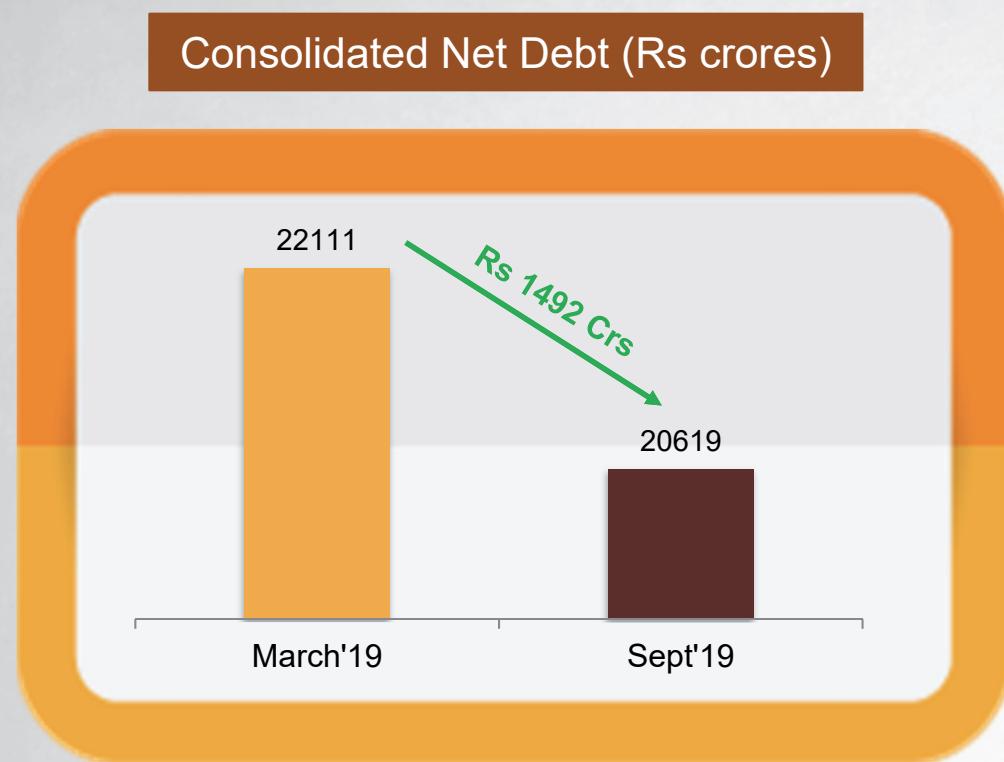
- ❖ Enhanced share of blended products volume 1% v/s Q1 FY20

- ❖ Number of UBS outlets crossed 2000
- ❖ YoY volume growth from UBS stores ~ 6.0%

- ❖ Premium products volume growth: > 30% YoY
- ❖ Contributes 10% of trade sales volume

- ❖ YoY reduction in variable cost ~ 5%

# Consistent reduction in Net debt



- ❖ Systematic reduction in working capital
- ❖ Optimal Capex spends
- ❖ EBITDA to Cash Conversion Ratio at 63%
- ❖ Consolidated Net Debt/EBTIDA reduced : 2.16 v/s March'19: 2.83<sup>1</sup>

**Post Century Cement Merger, India Net Debt / EBIDTA as at Sep-19 : 2.0x**  
**Target of less than 2.0x by Mar-20**

<sup>1</sup>On the basis of trailing 12 months including the debt taken over for Century Cement assets

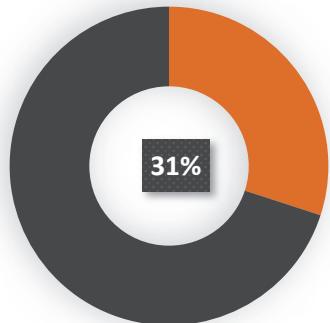
# Sales performance : Q2 FY20

MnT

Particulars	Q2			H1		
	CY	LY	▲ %	CY	LY	▲ %
India Capacity (mtpa)	109.4	103.1	6	109.4	103.1	6
<b>Domestic sales</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>17.40</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>37.07</b>	<b>35.70</b>	<b>4</b>
Exports and others	0.57	0.68		1.18	1.33	
<b>Total India Operations</b>	<b>17.77</b>	<b>18.07</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>38.24</b>	<b>37.02</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Consolidated Sales Volume (Incl. Overseas)</b>	<b>18.69</b>	<b>18.88</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>40.11</b>	<b>38.66</b>	<b>4</b>

Monsoon quarter results in lower volumes and  
Healthy monsoons to support Rural demand in future months

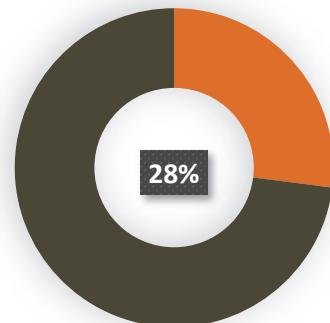
# Operating costs



## Logistics Cost

Declined YoY 4%  
to Rs.1111/t

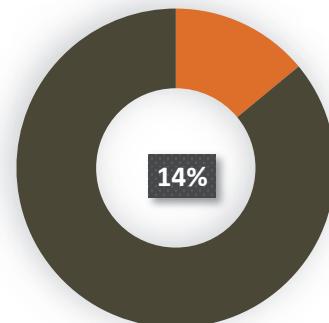
- ❖ Lower diesel prices
- ❖ Revised Axle load norms benefit



## Energy Cost

Declined YoY 9%  
to Rs.1003/t

- ❖ Fuel price reduction benefit
- ❖ Higher share of low-cost fuel



## Raw Materials Cost

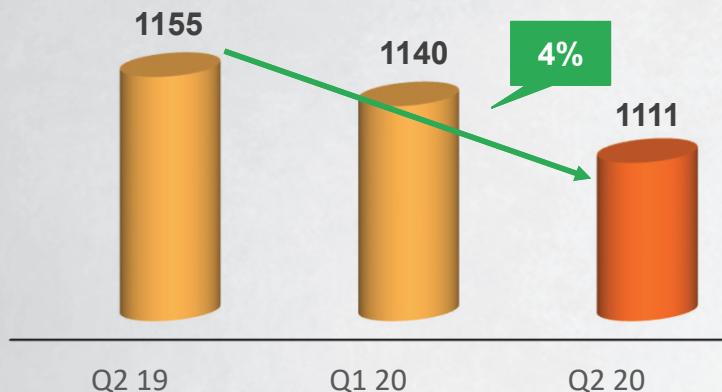
Declined YoY 2%  
to Rs. 495/t

- ❖ Increase in production of composite cement
- ❖ Optimized raw mix usage

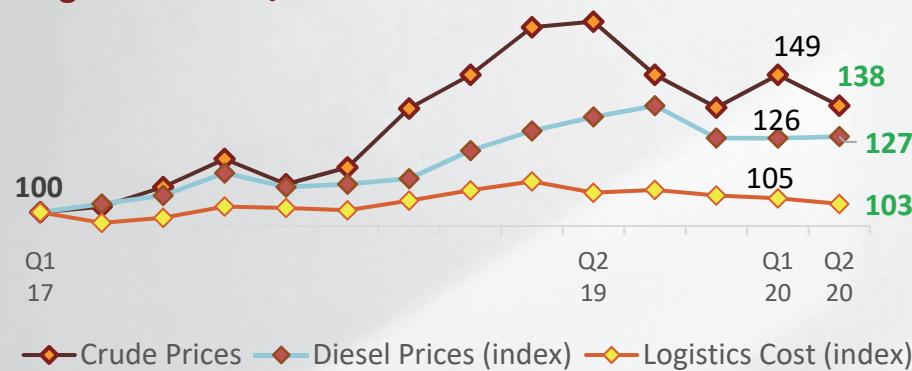
## Favorable Cost Trends

# Logistics cost trends

Logistics Costs (Rs/t)



Logistics Costs v/s Diesel Prices



## YoY Cost reduced : 4%

- ❖ Benefit from axle load relaxation : ~ 1.5%
- ❖ Gain due to reduction in diesel prices : ~ 1.5%
- ❖ Plant and market mix alignment
- ❖ Cost benefit partially offset with reduced rail movement

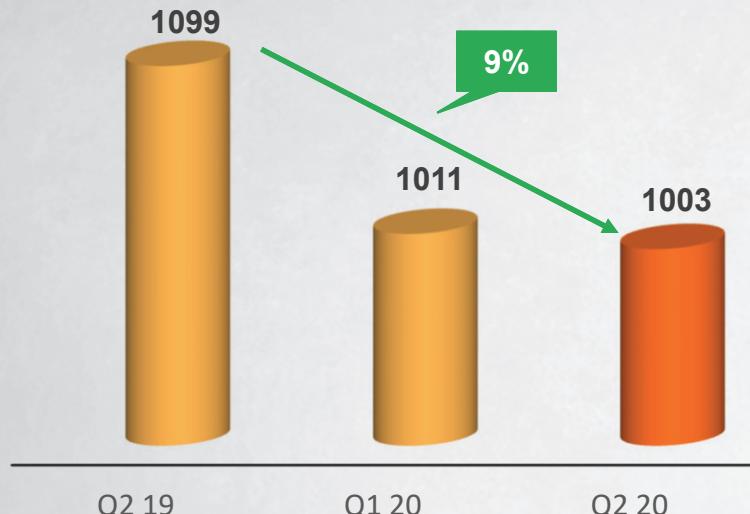
## Cost reduced 2% over Q1FY20

- ❖ Benefit due to exemption of busy season surcharge during Q2 FY20
- ❖ Steady diesel prices

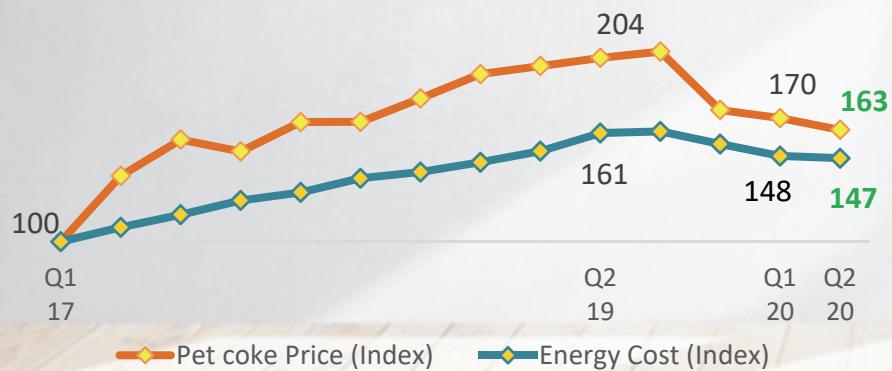
Above nos. are for Grey Cement of UTCL & UNCL excluding Century Cement

# Energy cost trends

Energy Costs (Rs/t)



Energy cost v/s Pet coke Prices



## Sequentially Costs declined marginally

- ❖ Savings due to reduction in average pet coke prices : ~ 4%
- ❖ Average pet coke price during the quarter USD 91/t v/s Q1 FY20 USD 95/t
- ❖ Benefit in price gain partially negated with annual plant shutdown impacting consumption norms

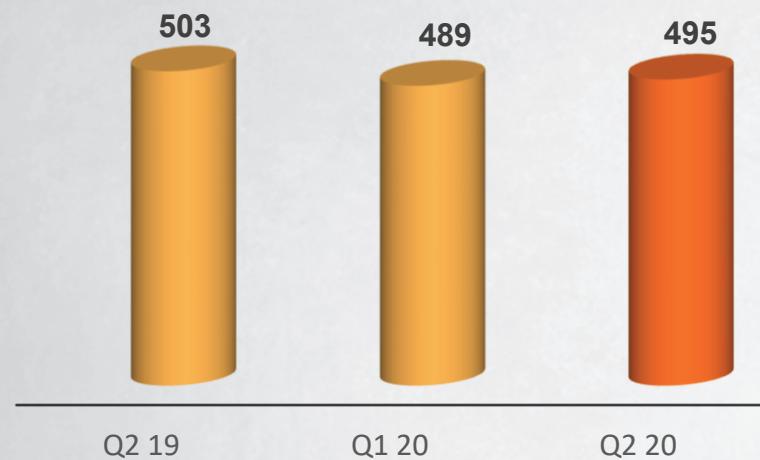
## YoY Costs reduced : 9%

- ❖ Reduction in average fuel prices : ~ 7%
- ❖ Increased contribution of 'green power' in overall power requirement : 10.5% v/s 8.4% in Q2 FY19
- ❖ Reduced power consumption : 1%
- ❖ Benefit of power plant efficiencies

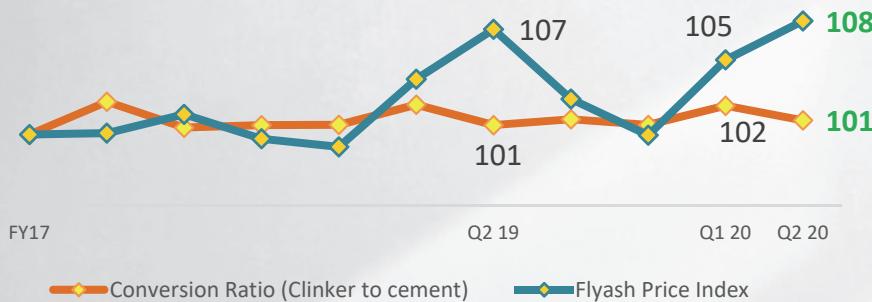
Above nos. are for Grey Cement of UTCL & UNCL excluding Century Cement

# Raw Material costs

Raw Materials Costs (Rs/t)



Conversion Ratio and Fly ash Prices Trends



**QoQ costs increased :1%**

- ❖ Increased costs due to higher share of premium products
- ❖ Increase in prices of Fly Ash

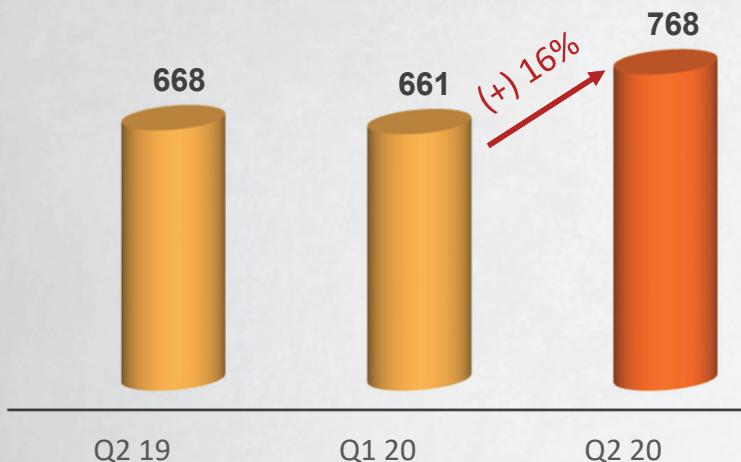
**YoY costs reduced : 2%**

- ❖ Reduction in slag consumption due to higher share of composite cement

Above nos. are for Grey Cement of UTCL & UNCL excluding Century Cement

# Other cost trends

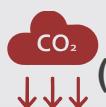
Other Costs (Rs/t)



**QoQ costs increased : 16%**

- ❖ Impact of operating leverage due to lower sales volume : Rs. 75/t
- ❖ Higher numbers of kilns under shutdown resulted in increased maintenance costs
  - ✓ No. of kiln shutdown 14 v/s 10 kilns in Q1 FY20

# Building a Sustainable future



## Decarbonization (CO<sub>2</sub> Management)

Target 25% CO<sub>2</sub> reduction  
by FY25 vs FY06



## Water Management

Water Positive Score :  
2.18 across plants



## Green Power Capacity by FY21

WHRs : 142 MW  
Renewable : > 500 MW



## Circular Economy

Plastic Negative  
Consumption : 1.58x



## Waste Management

Alternate Fuel Rate : 3.5%  
Alternate RM Rate: 16.2%

Amongst the top 10 in the DJSI Index for Global Construction Material Segment

# Income statement Q2

Rs. crores

Particulars	(UTCL + Century) Published*			(UTCL + Century) + UNCL		
	CY	LY	▲%	CY	LY	▲%
Revenues (Net of Taxes) ^	9129	8710	5	9098	8710	4
Operating Income	125	159	(22)	126	159	(21)
Other Income	182	142	28	159	142	12
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>9436</b>	<b>9011</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9383</b>	<b>9011</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Expenses :</b>						
<i>Raw Materials Consumed</i>	1129	1215	7	1198	1215	1
<i>Purchase of Traded Goods</i>	566	276	(105)	200	276	28
<i>Changes in Inventory</i>	(72)	(238)	(70)	(58)	(238)	(76)
<i>Employee Costs</i>	593	574	(3)	607	574	(6)
<i>Power and Fuel</i>	1794	2159	17	1887	2159	13
<i>Logistics Cost</i>	2090	2270	8	2099	2270	8
<i>Other Expenses</i>	1342	1210	(11)	1392	1210	(15)
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2059</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>33</b>

<sup>^</sup> After elimination of inter company clinker sales

India Operations EBITDA higher 33% YoY

# Income statement Q2

Rs. crores

Q2 FY19			Particulars	Q2 FY20		
UTCL + UNCL	Century	(UTCL+ Century)+ UNCL		UTCL + UNCL	Century	(UTCL+ Century) + UNCL
7732	977	8710	Revenues (Net of Taxes)	8352	746	9098
124	35	159	Operating Income	114	12	126
134	8	142	Other Income	148	11	159
<b>7991</b>	<b>1020</b>	<b>9011</b>	<b>Total Income</b>	<b>8614</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>9383</b>
			<b>Expenses :</b>			
1097	118	1215	<i>Raw Materials Consumed</i>	1118	80	1198
276	-	276	<i>Purchase of Traded Goods</i>	200	-	200
(204)	(34)	(238)	<i>Changes in Inventory</i>	(33)	(25)	(58)
503	71	574	<i>Employee Costs</i>	538	69	607
1886	273	2159	<i>Power and Fuel</i>	1650	237	1887
1952	318	2270	<i>Logistics Cost</i>	1863	235	2099
1053	157	1210	<i>Other Expenses</i>	1230	162	1392
<b>1427</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2048</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2059</b>

Century performance was depressed due to major annual plant shut down and heavy monsoons in its key markets

# Income statement Q2

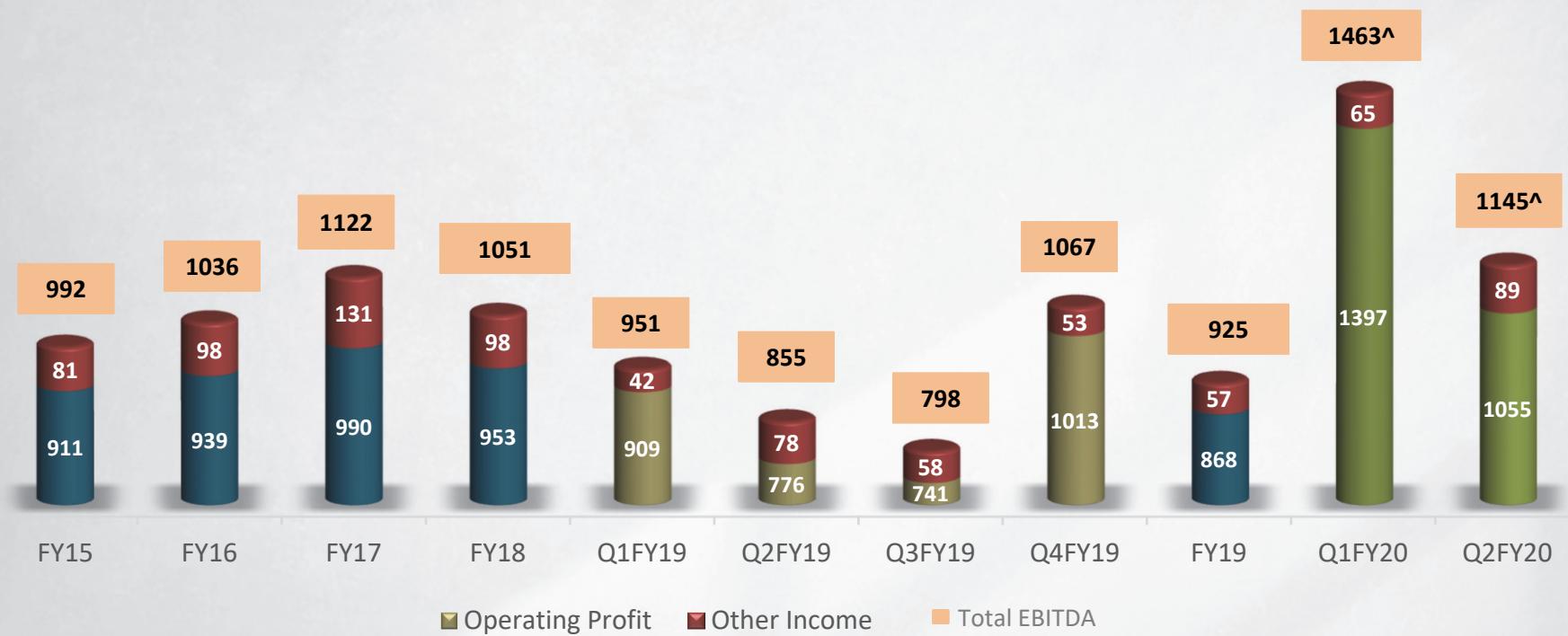
Rs. crores

Consolidated			Particulars	UTCL + Century		
CY	LY	▲%		CY	LY	▲%
9491	9088	4	Revenues (net of taxes)	9129	8710	5
154	143	8	Other Income	182	142	28
<b>2072</b>	<b>1564</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>22%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>Margin (%)</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>4</b>
507	416	(22)	Finance costs	437	405	(8)
675	624	(8)	Depreciation & Amortization	606	602	(1)
<b>890</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>PBT</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>77</b>
311	168		Tax expenses	312	167	
(0.6)	(1.1)		Minority interest	-	-	
<b>579</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>PAT</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>EPS (Rupees)</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>71</b>

Consolidated PAT higher 62% YoY

# EBITDA Trends

Rs. PMT



<sup>^</sup> Excluding impact of Lease Accounting Standard

YoY EBITDA pmt increased 34%

# Financial position

Rs. crores

Consolidated		Particulars	(UTCL+ Century) +UNCL	
30.09.19	31.03.19		30.09.19	31.03.19
53753	53307	Net Fixed Assets incl. CWIP	51934	51676
2941	2047	NWC+ Loans+ Derivative Assets	2599	1519
35186	33761	Shareholders Fund	34690	33218
26417	25337	Total Debt	24515	23336
<b>69511</b>	<b>65471</b>	<b>Capital Employed</b>	<b>66857</b>	<b>62936</b>
<b>20619</b>	<b>22111</b>	<b>Net debt</b>	<b>18719</b>	<b>20112</b>

# Sectoral Outlook

Demand expected to grow in line with GDP rate

## Demand drivers

- ❖ Good monsoons
- ❖ Government is taking steps to boost growth
- ❖ Declining Interest rates
- ❖ Thrust on infrastructure development with Plan spending of over USD 1500 bn in the next 5 years
- ❖ Increased plans for social housing programs in Phase 2
- ❖ Rural housing demand

## Key things to watch

- ❖ Urban housing demand pick-up
- ❖ Liquidity improvement
- ❖ Improvement in overall economic growth.

## **Disclaimer**

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## **UltraTech Cement Limited**

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