## Data. Domain. Delivery.

eClerx


Financial Performance - YTD FY19
31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ January, 2019

## eClerx

Presented to:

| Metrics |  | FY19 Q3 | Q-o-Q | FY19 YTD | Y-0-Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OPG revenue (USD mm) | 50.2 | 0.3\% | 149.5 | 2.4\% |
| Revenue | OPG revenue (INR mm) | 3,576 | 0\% | 10,655 | 6\% |
|  | Total revenue (INR mm) | 3,572 | -5\% | 11,028 | 7\% |
| Profit | EBITDA (INR mm) | 667 | -35\% | 2,659 | -14\% |
|  | Operating EBITDA (INR mm) | 671 | -19\% | 2,286 | -20\% |
|  | OPM (INR mm) | 548 | -25\% | 1,966 | -22\% |
|  | Net profit (INR mm) | 390 | -44\% | 1,691 | -25\% |
| Margin | EBITDA (\%) | 18.7\% | -8.6\% | 24.1\% | -6.0\% |
|  | Operating EBITDA (\%) | 18.8\% | -4.6\% | 21.5\% | -7.1\% |
|  | OPM (\%) | 15.3\% | -5.1\% | 18.5\% | -6.5\% |
|  | Net profit (\%) | 10.9\% | -7.7\% | 15.3\% | -6.6\% |

*Operating EBITDA Excludes Other Income, whereas EBITDA includes Total Revenue

- Constant currency QoQ growth of $0.7 \%$ and YoY growth of 3.3\%
- Further investments in onshore delivery - revenue to trail and one time Pune consolidation impact lead to sharp OPM decline in Q3.
- Effective tax rate of Q3FY19 is 28.4\%; FY19 will be around 28\%


## Other Income - FY19 Q3 vs. FY19 Q2

Figures in INR millions.

| Other Income | FY19 Q3 | FY19 Q2 | FY19 Q1 | FY18 Q4 | FY18 Q3 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Investment Income | 100.0 | 79.3 | 67.5 | 82.7 | 69.9 |
| Revaluation and Realised Gain | $(108.8)$ | 109.3 | 98.3 | 57.8 | $(70.8)$ |
| Other Misc. Income | 4.6 | 4.1 | 19.1 | 29.1 | 7.1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{( 4 . 2 )}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 4 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 9 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 2}$ |

- Decrease in other income due to exchange rate movement partly offset by higher investment income
- Revaluation and Realised Gain
- USD/INR FY'19 Q3 Exit: 69.62 vs. FY'19 Q2 Exit: 72.54
- EUR/INR FY'19 Q3 Exit: 79.62 vs. FY'19 Q2 Exit: 84.22
- GBP/INR FY'19 Q3 Exit: 88.79 vs. FY'19 Q2 Exit: 94.51

Note: For analysis purpose we have grouped any (losses) or gain under Other Income, whereas in published financial results any (losses) are grouped under Other Expenses

## Hedge Updates

Current Hedge Status

- Total outstanding hedges now \$146.5 mm at average INR 71.7/\$; 100\% forwards
- Very positive hedge rate trajectory from Q2 onwards

| Contract | Year | Amount (USD mn) | Avg. Rate (INR) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Matured Forwards | FY19 Q1 | $\$ 31.0$ | 69.2 |  |  |  |
|  | FY19 Q2 | $\$ 30.4$ | 68.7 |  |  |  |
|  | FY19 Q3 | $\$ 32.7$ | 69.0 |  |  |  |
| Outstanding Forwards | $\$ 29.5$ | 69.0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | FY19 Q4 | $\$ 29.5$ | 69.0 |  |  |  |
|  | Total FY19 | $\$ 30.3$ | 69.9 |  |  |  |
|  | FY20 Q1 | FY20 Q2 | $\$ 26.8$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | FY20 Q3 | $\$ 24.2$ | 72.7 |  |  |  |
|  | FY20 Q4 | $\$ 17.4$ | 73.9 |  |  |  |
|  | Total FY20 | $\$ 98.6$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 7}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Total FY21 | $\$ 18.5$ | $\mathbf{7 5 . 7}$ |  |  |  |
| Total Outstanding |  |  |  |  | $\$ 146.5$ | $\mathbf{7 1 . 7}$ |

Figures in INR millions.

| Operating P\&L | FY19 Q3 | OPR (\%) | FY19 Q2 | OPR (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenue | 3,576 |  | 3,559 |  |
| Cost of Revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery and Support Employees Cost | 1,830 | 51.2\% | 1,730 | 48.6\% |
| General and Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Facilities (Rent and Electricity) | 211 | 5.9\% | 130 | 3.6\% |
| Technological Services (Comm., AMC) | 107 | 3.0\% | 106 | 3.0\% |
| Admin Services (Transport, HK, Security) | 49 | 1.4\% | 54 | 1.5\% |
| Legal and Professional Fees | 65 | 1.8\% | 55 | 1.6\% |
| Provision / Written off for Bad Debt | - | 0.0\% | 4 | 0.1\% |
| CSR \& Donation | 17 | 0.5\% | 24 | 0.7\% |
| Others | 103 | 2.9\% | 98 | 2.7\% |
| Total G\&A | 552 | 15.4\% | 471 | 13.2\% |
| Selling and Distribution | 523 | 14.6\% | 527 | 14.8\% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 123 | 3.4\% | 103 | 2.9\% |
| Total Operating Cost | 3,028 | 84.7\% | 2,831 | 79.5\% |
| Operating Profit | 548 | 15.3\% | 728 | 20.5\% |
| INR/USD (Avg) | 72.04 |  | 70.12 |  |
| INR/EUR (Avg) | 82.22 |  | 81.53 |  |
| INR/GBP (Avg) | 92.70 |  | 91.34 |  |
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## P\&L Comparison: FY19 Q3 vs. Avg last 4Q

Figures in INR millions.

| Operating P\&L | FY19 Q3 | OPR (\%) | Average Last 4 Qtrs. | OPR (\%) | Comments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenue | 3,576 |  | 3,522 |  | 3\% drop in Hedge rate realization, instead of 6\% favorable spot movement |
| Cost of Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery and Support Employees Cost | 1,830 | 51.2\% | 1,678 | 47.6\% | Staff utilisation drop by 70 bps and onshore revenue share increase by 300 bps |
| General and Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facilities (Rent and Electricity) | 211 | 5.9\% | 156 | 4.4\% | Overlapping Pune facility cost, shall decreased by 40 mm in Q1FY20 |
| Technological Services (Comm., AMC) | 107 | 3.0\% | 98 | 2.8\% |  |
| Admin. Services (Transport, HK, Security) | 49 | 1.4\% | 43 | 1.2\% |  |
| Legal and Professional Fees | 65 | 1.8\% | 69 | 2.0\% |  |
| Provision / Written off for Bad Debt | - | 0.0\% | 6 | 0.2\% |  |
| CSR \& Donation | 17 | 0.5\% | 19 | 0.5\% |  |
| Others | 103 | 2.9\% | 73 | 2.1\% |  |
| Total G\&A | 552 | 15.4\% | 465 | 13.2\% |  |
| Selling and Distribution | 523 | 14.6\% | 547 | 15.5\% | Lower BD staff cost |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 123 | 3.4\% | 113 | 3.2\% | Pune consolidation effect |
| Total Operating Cost | 3,028 | 84.7\% | 2,804 | 79.6\% |  |
| Operating Profit | 548 | 15.3\% | 718 | 20.4\% |  |

## OPM Bridging Analysis: Q-0-Q FY19 Q3 vs. FY19 Q2



- Delivery cost higher due to new upfront investments in onshore delivery
- S\&D lower due to lower BD cost in the quarter
- Higher G\&A due to one off costs in Pune facilities project
- Depreciation increase of ~INR 12 mm Pune Consolidation; effect likely to persist till Q1


## Note:

- Bridging analysis in constant currency
- S\&D Exp. includes employee cost of onsite business development team


## Balance Sheet \& Other Updates

- Total Cash and Cash equivalents of INR 7,219 mm vs INR 6,531 mm for FY'19 Q2;
- Equivalent to INR 190.1 per share vs INR 172.0 for FY'19 Q2
- Net operating cash flow in Q3FY'19 is INR 1050.6 mm vs INR 937.0 mm in FY'19 Q2
- Capex during FY'19 Q2 is INR 76.8 mm vs INR 64.4 mm in FY'19 Q2
- EPS
- Q3 Basic: INR 10.27; Diluted: INR 10.25
- Current book value per share of INR 347.02 vs. INR 333.97 FY'19 Q2
- Sintetik Italy merged with CLX Italy effective Jan $1^{\text {st }} 2019$


## ESOP Trust

- Total no. of shares held 834,460; Average cost per share 1245.37


## CSR Update

- Spent INR 52.0 mm for existing and new projects till Q3FY19 related to India
- Areas covered: Health, Education, Skills development
- Total Life touched / benefited $\sim 22 k$


## Key Business Metrics

| Metrics |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue Growth (\%) | USD | 0.3\% | 1.6\% | -6.2\% | 7.4\% | 1.2\% | -0.9\% | 1.9\% | 1.5\% | -3.5\% | -2.6\% | -1.1\% |
|  | Constant Currency | 0.7\% | 2.2\% | -5.7\% | 6.5\% | 1.1\% | -1.8\% | 1.4\% | 1.6\% | -2.6\% | 0.8\% | -1.6\% |
| Currency Contribution(\%) | USD | 82\% | 82\% | 82\% | 79\% | 83\% | 82\% | 84\% | 84\% | 75\% | 73\% | 72\% |
|  | EURO | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% |
|  | GBP | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | Others | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Geographic Concentration | North America | 64\% | 64\% | 64\% | 59\% | 65\% | 65\% | 69\% | 67\% | 69\% | 68\% | 66\% |
|  | Europe | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% |
|  | ROW | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Debtors (including unbilled) | DSO | $\begin{gathered} \hline 85 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81 \\ \text { days } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 88 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 78 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74 \\ \text { days } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 80 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ |
| Client Concentration | Top 10 contribution | 70\% | 70\% | 70\% | 67\% | 71\% | 71\% | 75\% | 74\% | 76\% | 75\% | 74\% |
| Billing Mix | Managed Services | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Onshore revenue | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Staff Utilization (Delivery) |  | 71.9\% | 72.5\% | 72.4\% | 72.4\% | 72.9\% | 73.8\% | 76.8\% | 76.0\% | 78.5\% | 69.4\% | 68.7\% |
| Client Contribution* (based on 12 month accrued revenue) | US\$ 500k+ Clients | 16 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 18 |
|  | US\$ 1mm+ Clients | 19 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
|  | US\$ 5mm+Clients | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Seat Count |  | 8,908 | 8,914 | 8,900 | 8,919 | 8,904 | 8,926 | 8,941 | 9,035 | 9,023 | 8,632 | 8,626 |

*Other smaller currencies, geographies and client contribution not shown


- Strategic (Top 10) clients Y-o-Y increase of $2.1 \%$ in USD \& 2.2\% in CC
- Emerging client $\mathrm{Y}-\mathrm{o}-\mathrm{Y}$ growth in USD by $4.0 \%$ and $7.0 \%$ in CC
- Two of the $1 \mathrm{~mm}+$ emerging clients had change of control leading to revenue pressure



## Offshore Attrition



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This presentation contains forward-looking statements, inter-alia, to enable investors to comprehend company's prospects and take informed investment decisions. This report and other statements - written and oral - that we periodically make, contain forward-looking statements that set out anticipated results based on the management's plans and assumptions. We have tried wherever possible to identify such statements by using words such as 'anticipate', 'estimate', 'expects', 'projects', 'intends', 'plans', 'believes' and words of similar substance in connection with any discussion of future performance. We cannot guarantee that these forward-looking statements will be realised, although we believe we have been prudent in assumptions. The achievement of results is, inter-alia, subject to assumptions, risks, uncertainties, including but not limited to our ability to successfully conclude and integrate (potential) acquisition(s) and general regulatory and economic conditions affecting the industry. Should known or unknown risks or uncertainties materialise or should underlying assumptions prove inaccurate, actual results could vary materially from those anticipated, estimated, expected or projected. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forwardlooking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Further this presentation may also contain references to findings of various reports available in public domain. We make no representation as to their accuracy or that we necessarily subscribe to those findings. Figures for previous periods / year have been regrouped, wherever necessary.

Thank You

Figures in INR millions.

| Particulars | Dec 31, 2018 | March 31, 2018 | \% of Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shareholder's Funds |  |  |  |
| Capital | 379 | 381 | $(1 \%)$ |
| Minority Interest | 6 | 5 | $14 \%$ |
| Reserves and Surplus | 12,801 | 11,666 | $10 \%$ |
| Total Shareholder's Funds | 13,186 | 12,053 | $9 \%$ |
| Application of Funds |  |  |  |
| Fixed Assets | 12,469 | 3,435 | $1 \%$ |
| Deferred Tax Assets (net) | 9,594 | $(31)$ | $(495 \%)$ |
| Net Current Assets \& Investments | 13,186 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| Liquid) |  |  | $9 \%$ |
| Total Application of Funds |  |  |  |


| Metrics |  | FY19 Q3 | FY19 Q2 | FY19 Q1 | FY18 Q4 | FY18 Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | OPG revenue (USD mm) | 50.2 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 52.5 | 48.9 |
|  | OPG revenue (INR mm) | 3,576 | 3,559 | 3,519 | 3,611 | 3,399 |
|  | Total revenue (INR mm) | 3,752 | 3,752 | 3,704 | 3,781 | 3,405 |
| Profit | OPM (INR mm) | 548 | 728 | 690 | 676 | 778 |
|  | EBITDA (INR mm) | 667 | 1,024 | 968 | 975 | 911 |
|  | Operating EBITDA (INR mm) | 671 | 831 | 783 | 805 | 904 |
|  | Net profit (INR mm) | 390 | 699 | 602 | 644 | 575 |
| Margin | OPM (\%) | 15.3\% | 20.5\% | 19.6\% | 18.7\% | 22.9\% |
|  | EBITDA (\%) | 18.7\% | 27.3\% | 26.1\% | 27.0\% | 26.8\% |
|  | Operating EBITDA (\%) | 18.8\% | 23.4\% | 22.3\% | 22.3\% | 26.6\% |
|  | Net profit (\%) | 10.9\% | 18.6\% | 16.2\% | 17.0\% | 16.9\% |

P\&L Comparison - Quarterly View
$e \cap \mid e r x$
Figures in INR millions.
$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}\hline \text { Operating P\&L } & \begin{array}{c}\text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q3 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { OPR } \\ (\%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q2 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { OPR } \\ (\%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q1 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { OPR } \\ (\%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { FY18 } \\ \text { Q4 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { OPR } \\ (\%)\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { FY18 } \\ \text { Q3 }\end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Operating Revenue }\end{array} & 3,576 & & 3,559 & & 3,519 & & 3,611 & & 3,399 \\ \hline \text { Cost of Revenues }\end{array}\right)$
*Selling and Distribution includes employee cost of onsite business development team.

