## Data. Domain. Delivery.

eClerx


Financial Performance - FY19
23 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ May, 2019

## eClerx

Presented to:

| Metrics |  | FY19 Q4 | Q-o-Q | FY19 | Y-o-Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OPG revenue (USD mm) | 51.2 | 2.0\% | 200.7 | 1.1\% |
| Revenue | OPG revenue (INR mm) | 3,651 | 2.1\% | 14,306 | 4.8\% |
|  | Total revenue (INR mm) | 3,747 | 5\% | 14,792 | 5\% |
| Profit | EBITDA (INR mm) | 903 | 35\% | 3,562 | -12\% |
|  | Operating EBITDA (INR mm) | 808 | 21\% | 3,076 | -16\% |
|  | OPM (INR mm) | 680 | 25\% | 2,629 | -17\% |
|  | Net profit (INR mm) | 593 | 52\% | 2,283 | -21\% |
| Margin | EBITDA (\%) | 24.1\% | 546bps | 24.1\% | -486bps |
|  | Operating EBITDA (\%) | 22.1\% | 347bps | 21.5\% | -536bps |
|  | OPM (\%) | 18.6\% | 342bps | 18.4\% | -495bps |
|  | Net profit (\%) | 15.8\% | 492bps | 15.4\% | -521bps |

*Operating EBITDA Excludes Other Income, whereas EBITDA includes Total Revenue

- Constant currency Q4 growth of 1.9\% QoQ; FY19 Constant currency growth of 1.4\%
- Q4 INR Operating margin increased QoQ and YoY; \% margin stabilizing for the current business mix
- Effective tax rate of FY19 is ~27\%; FY20 expected to be $\sim 28 \%$
- eClerx's in-house R\&D unit recognized by DSIR, Govt. of India


## Other Income - FY19 Q4 vs. FY19 Q3

Figures in INR millions.

| Other Income | FY19 Q4 | FY19 Q3 | FY19 | FY18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investment Income | 108.1 | 100.0 | 354.8 | 292.4 |
| Revaluation and Realised Gain | (15.9) | (104.4) | 99.7 | 59.8 |
| Other Misc. Income | 3.6 | 4.7 | 31.4 | 46.1 |
| Total | 95.7 | 0.2 | 485.9 | 398.3 |

- Increase in other income due to revaluation of unrealized receivables and payables
- Revaluation and Realised Gain
- USD/INR FY'19 Q4 Exit: 69.28 vs. FY'19 Q3 Exit: 69.62
- EUR/INR FY'19 Q4 Exit: 77.74 vs. FY'19 Q3 Exit: 79.62
- GBP/INR FY'19 Q4 Exit: 90.36 vs. FY'19 Q3 Exit: 88.79


## Hedge Updates

## Current Hedge Status

- Total outstanding hedges now \$143.4 mm at average INR 72.7/\$; 100\% forwards

| \$ Contract | Period | Amount (mm) | Avg. Rate (INR) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Matured Forwards | FY19 Q1 | $\$ 31.0$ | 69.20 |
|  | FY19 Q2 | $\$ 30.4$ | 68.70 |
|  | FY19 Q3 | $\$ 22.7$ | 69.00 |
|  | FY19 Q4 | $\$ 9.00$ |  |
|  | Total FY19 | $\$ 123.5$ | 68.96 |
|  | FY20 Q1 | $\$ 30.3$ | 69.90 |
|  | FY20 Q2 | $\$ 29.9$ | 71.40 |
|  | FY20 Q3 | $\$ 24.2$ | 72.73 |
| Outstanding Forwards | FY20 Q4 | $\$ 23.8$ | 71.86 |
|  | Total FY20 | $\$ 108.1$ | 74.66 |
|  | FY21 Q1 | $\$ 16.5$ | 75.46 |
|  | FY21 Q2 | $\$ 10.9$ | 76.12 |
|  | FY21 Q3 | $\$ 5.2$ | 76.04 |
|  | FY21 Q4 | $\$ 2.7$ | $\mathbf{7 5 . 2 2}$ |
|  | Total FY21 | $\$ 35.3$ | $\mathbf{7 2 . 6 5}$ |

Figures in INR millions.

| Operating P\&L | FY19 | OPR (\%) | FY18 | OPR (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenue | 14,306 |  | 13,651 |  |
| Cost of Revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery and Support Employees Cost | 7,062 | 49.4\% | 6,180 | 45.3\% |
| General and Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Facilities (Rent and Electricity) | 734 | 5.1\% | 632 | 4.6\% |
| Technological Services (Communications, AMC) | 416 | 2.9\% | 391 | 2.9\% |
| Administrative Services (Transport, HK, Security) | 193 | 1.3\% | 163 | 1.2\% |
| Legal and Professional Fees | 268 | 1.9\% | 222 | 1.6\% |
| Provision / Written off for Bad Debt | 8 | 0.1\% | 22 | 0.2\% |
| CSR \& Donation | 75 | 0.5\% | 69 | 0.5\% |
| Others | 334 | 2.3\% | 253 | 1.9\% |
| Total G\&A | 2,028 | 14.2\% | 1,753 | 12.8\% |
| Selling and Distribution | 2,140 | 15.0\% | 2,051 | 15.0\% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 447 | 3.1\% | 482 | 3.5\% |
| Total Operating Cost | 11,677 | 81.6\% | 10,466 | 76.7\% |
| Operating Profit | 2,629 | 18.4\% | 3,185 | 23.3\% |
| INR/USD (Avg) | 69.91 |  | 64.47 |  |
| INR/EUR (Avg) | 80.91 |  | 75.46 |  |
| INR/GBP (Avg) | 91.74 |  | 85.53 |  |
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## OPM Bridging Analysis: Y-o-Y FY19 vs. FY18



- Delivery cost higher due to onshore revenue mix increase from $19 \%$ to $22 \%$ and onshore headcount ramp up
- Higher G\&A due to one off costs in Pune facilities project


## Note:

- Bridging analysis in constant currency
- S\&D Exp. includes employee cost of onsite business development team


## Balance Sheet \& Other Updates

- Total Cash and Cash equivalents of INR 7,398 mm vs INR 6,002 mm for FY'18
- Equivalent to INR 195.8 per share vs INR 157.3 for FY'18
- Net operating cash flow in FY'19 is INR 2,063 mm vs INR 2,982 mm in FY'18
- Capex during FY'19 is INR 511.6 mm vs INR 288.2 mm in FY'18
- EPS
- Q4 Basic: INR 15.64; Diluted: INR 15.62
- Current book value per share of INR 365.5 vs. INR 315.9 FY'18
- Sintetik Italy merged with CLX Italy effective Jan $1^{\text {st }} 2019$


## CSR Update

- Spent the FY19 budgeted amount for existing and new projects; FY20 budget is INR 70.1 mm
- Areas covered: Health, Education, Skills development
- Total Life touched / benefited ~23k


## ESOP Trust

- Set-up in FY'17 to meet stock demand from exercises under the ESOP Scheme 2015 ("the Trust").
- As on FY'19, the Trust holds 920,860 Equity shares; Average cost per share 1227.24
- Loan extended from company to Trust of INR 1,200 mm
- The Trust will deliver shares for ESOP exercises from FY20 (for ESOPs granted from 2016)
- Benefits to Investors:
- Aggregate $12 \%$ dilution through company share issuance to meet past ESOP grants
- Trust now caps* further dilution - no new equity allotment under ESOPs granted from 2016
- Beneficial for future Earning per Share, dilution of voting rights
- Benefits to Employees:
- The Trust allows cashless exercise, allows more frictionless process
- Obviates need for effort in account opening for onshore employee
*Minimal dilution is expected for pending Exercises under previous ESOP schemes which are not under Trust Route


## Key Business Metrics

| Metrics |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 19 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 18 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY } 17 \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currency Contribution(\%) * | USD | 80\% | 82\% | 82\% | 82\% | 79\% | 83\% | 82\% | 84\% | 84\% | 75\% | 73\% | 72\% |
|  | EURO | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 9\% | 10\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% |
|  | GBP | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% |
|  | Others | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Geographic Concentration * | North America | 65\% | 64\% | 64\% | 64\% | 59\% | 65\% | 65\% | 69\% | 67\% | 69\% | 68\% | 66\% |
|  | Europe | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | 35\% | 28\% | 29\% | 26\% | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | 30\% |
|  | ROW | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Debtors (including unbilled) | DSO (days) | 84 | 85 | 89 | 93 | 89 | 81 | 81 | 88 | 85 | 78 | 74 | 80 |
| Client Concentration | Top 10 contribution | 68\% | 70\% | 70\% | 70\% | 67\% | 71\% | 71\% | 75\% | 74\% | 76\% | 75\% | 74\% |
| Billing Mix | Managed Services | 30\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | 21\% | 20\% | 18\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Onshore revenue | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 18\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% |
| Staff Utilization (Delivery) |  | 74.3\% | 71.9\% | 72.5\% | 72.4\% | 72.4\% | 72.9\% | 73.8\% | 76.8\% | 76.0\% | 78.5\% | 69.4\% | 68.7\% |
| Client Contribution (based on TTM revenue) * | US\$ 500k+ Clients | 20 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 18 |
|  | US\$ 1mm+ Clients | 18 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
|  | US\$ 5mm+ Clients | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| India Seat Count |  | 8,910 | 8,908 | 8,914 | 8,900 | 8,919 | 8,904 | 8,926 | 8,941 | 9,035 | 9,023 | 8,632 | 8,626 |

*Other smaller currencies, geographies and client contribution not shown


Strategic growth is measured at quarterly YoY level

## Headcount



Offshore Attrition


## $e \backsim \mid e r x$

This presentation contains forward-looking statements, inter-alia, to enable investors to comprehend company's prospects and take informed investment decisions. This report and other statements - written and oral - that we periodically make, contain forward-looking statements that set out anticipated results based on the management's plans and assumptions. We have tried wherever possible to identify such statements by using words such as 'anticipate', 'estimate', 'expects', 'projects', 'intends', 'plans', 'believes' and words of similar substance in connection with any discussion of future performance. We cannot guarantee that these forward-looking statements will be realised, although we believe we have been prudent in assumptions. The achievement of results is, inter-alia, subject to assumptions, risks, uncertainties, including but not limited to our ability to successfully conclude and integrate (potential) acquisition(s) and general regulatory and economic conditions affecting the industry. Should known or unknown risks or uncertainties materialise or should underlying assumptions prove inaccurate, actual results could vary materially from those anticipated, estimated, expected or projected. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forwardlooking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Further this presentation may also contain references to findings of various reports available in public domain. We make no representation as to their accuracy or that we necessarily subscribe to those findings. Figures for previous periods / year have been regrouped, wherever necessary.

Thank You

Figures in INR millions.

| Particulars | March 31, 2019 | March 31, 2018 | \% of Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shareholder's Funds |  |  |  |
| Capital | 378 | 381 | $(1 \%)$ |
| Minority Interest | 6 | 5 | $9 \%$ |
| Reserves and Surplus | 13,435 | 11,666 | $15 \%$ |
| Total Shareholder's Funds | $\mathbf{1 3 , 8 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| Application of Funds |  |  |  |
| Fixed Assets | $\mathbf{3 , 4 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 3 5}$ | $1 \%$ |
| Deferred Tax Assets (net) | 71 | $(31)$ | $(328 \%)$ |
| Net Current Assets \& Investments | 10,267 | $\mathbf{8 , 6 4 9}$ | $19 \%$ |
| (Liquid) | $\mathbf{1 3 , 8 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| Total Application of Funds |  |  |  |


| Metrics |  | FY19 Q4 FY19 Q3 FY19 Q2 FY19 Q1 FY18 Q4 FY18 Q3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | OPG revenue (USD mm) | 51.2 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.2 | 52.5 | 48.9 |
|  | OPG revenue (INR mm) | 3,651 | 3,576 | 3,559 | 3,519 | 3,611 | 3,399 |
|  | Total revenue (INR mm) | 3,747 | 3,577 | 3,751 | 3,717 | 3,781 | 3,405 |
| Profit | OPM (INR mm) | 680 | 544 | 729 | 676 | 676 | 778 |
|  | EBITDA (INR mm) | 903 | 667 | 1,024 | 968 | 975 | 911 |
|  | Operating EBITDA (INR mm ) | 808 | 667 | 832 | 770 | 805 | 904 |
|  | Net profit (INR mm) | 593 | 390 | 700 | 600 | 644 | 575 |
| Margin | OPM (\%) | 18.6\% | 15.2\% | 20.5\% | 19.2\% | 18.7\% | 22.9\% |
|  | EBITDA (\%) | 24.1\% | 18.7\% | 27.3\% | 26.0\% | 27.0\% | 26.8\% |
|  | Operating EBITDA (\%) | 22.1\% | 18.6\% | 23.4\% | 21.9\% | 22.3\% | 26.6\% |
|  | Net profit (\%) | 15.8\% | 10.9\% | 18.7\% | 16.1\% | 17.0\% | 16.9\% |

P\&L Comparison - Quarterly View
Figures in INR millions.

| Operating P\&L | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | OPR <br> (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q3 } \end{gathered}$ | OPR <br> (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q2 } \end{gathered}$ | OPR <br> (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY19 } \\ \text { Q1 } \end{gathered}$ | OPR <br> (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY18 } \\ \text { Q4 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { OPR } \\ & (\%) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenue | 3,651 |  | 3,576 |  | 3,559 |  | 3,519 |  | 3,611 |  |
| Cost of Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delivery and Support Employees Cost | 1,777 | 48.7\% | 1,830 | 51.2\% | 1,730 | 49\% | 1,725 | 49\% | 1,712 | 47\% |
| General and Administrative Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facilities (Rent and Electricity) | 224 | 6.1\% | 211 | 5.9\% | 130 | 4\% | 168 | 5\% | 168 | 5\% |
| Technological Services (Communications, AMC) | 113 | 3.1\% | 107 | 3.0\% | 106 | 3\% | 91 | 3\% | 97 | 3\% |
| Administrative Services (Transport, HK, Security) | 45 | 1.2\% | 49 | 1.4\% | 54 | 2\% | 44 | 1\% | 41 | 1\% |
| Legal and Professional Fees | 71 | 2.0\% | 65 | 1.8\% | 55 | 2\% | 76 | 2\% | 86 | 2\% |
| Provision / Written off for Bad Debt | 5 | 0.1\% | - | 0.0\% | 4 | 0\% | (0) | 0\% | 22 | 1\% |
| CSR \& Donation | 22 | 0.6\% | 17 | 0.5\% | 24 | 1\% | 12 | 0\% | 20 | 1\% |
| Others | 50 | 1.4\% | 107 | 3.0\% | 97 | 3\% | 79 | 2\% | 60 | 2\% |
| Total G\&A | 530 | 14.5\% | 557 | 15.6\% | 471 | 13.2\% | 471 | 13.4\% | 495 | 14\% |
| Selling and Distribution | 537 | 14.7\% | 523 | 14.6\% | 527 | 14.8\% | 554 | 15.7\% | 600 | 17\% |
| Depreciation and Amortization | 128 | 3.5\% | 123 | 3.4\% | 103 | 3\% | 93 | 3\% | 129 | 4\% |
| Total Operating Cost | 2,971 | 81.4\% | 3,033 | 84.8\% | 2,830 | 80\% | 2,843 | 81\% | 2,935 | 81\% |
| Operating Profit | 680 | 18.6\% | 544 | 15.2\% | 729 | 20\% | 676 | 19\% | 676 | 19\% |

*Selling and Distribution includes employee cost of onsite business development team.

