



KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Regd. Off : Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road, Churchgate, Mumbai - 400 020, India. Website : <http://www.kesarinfra.com>
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CIN : L45203MH2008PLC178061

30th September, 2025

To,
BSE Ltd.,
Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers,
Dalal Street,
Mumbai - 400 001.

Scrip Code: 533289

Dear Sir,

Sub: Annual Report under Regulation 34(1) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

In compliance with Regulation 34(1) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations"), as amended, enclosed herewith is the Annual Report of the Company for the Financial Year **2024-25**, along with the Notice convening the 17th Annual General Meeting ("**AGM**") of the Company scheduled to be held on **Friday, October 24, 2025 at 3.00 p.m. (IST) through Video Conferencing ("VC") or Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM")**.

In compliance with the relevant circulars issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs and the Securities and Exchange Board of India, the Notice convening the AGM and the Annual Report of the Company for the financial year 2024-25 has been sent to all the members of the Company whose e-mail addresses are registered with the Company / Depository Participants / Registrar and Share Transfer Agent.

The Annual Report for FY 2024-25 and other related documents are available on the website of the Company at <https://www.kesarinfra.com/annualreports>

Kindly take the same on record.

Thanking you.

Yours faithfully,
For **Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited**


ARCHANA MUNGUNTI
Company Secretary



**KESAR TERMINALS &
INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED**

**ANNUAL
REPORT
2024 - 2025**

www.kesarinfra.com



KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

MISSION

"To provide world class services in warehousing and other storage facilities for domestic and exim Bulk liquid and dry bulk cargo of all kinds, on a pan India basis, upholding our core principle of Trust and Excellence."

CONTENTS

Company Information	1
Notice	2
Directors' Report and Annexures.....	31
Management Discussion and Analysis Report	51
Corporate Governance Report	54

STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Report of the Auditors.....	72
Balance Sheet	82
Statement of Profit & Loss	83
Cash Flow Statement.....	84
Statement of Changes in Equity.....	86
Notes to Financial Statements	87

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Report of the Auditors.....	128
Balance Sheet	136
Statement of Profit & Loss	137
Cash Flow Statement.....	138
Statement of Changes in Equity.....	140
Notes to Financial Statements	141
AOC - I	185

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

(Incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956)

CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061

Registered Office: Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road, Churchgate, Mumbai-400 020.

Email: headoffice@kesarinfra.com Website: www.kesarinfra.com Tel: 022-22042396

COMPANY INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

NAME OF DIRECTORS

Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand

Shri Rajinder Singh Loona

Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani

Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta

DESIGNATION

Executive Chairman

Non- Executive, Non-Independent Director

Independent Director

Independent Director

Audit Committee

Name of Member	Designation
Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani	Chairperson
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Member
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Member

Stakeholders' Relationship Committee

Name of Member	Designation
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Chairman
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Member
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Member

Nomination & Remuneration Committee

Name of Member	Designation
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Chairman
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Member
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Member

Corporate Social Responsibility Committee

Name of Member	Designation
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Chairman
Shri Rajinder Singh loona	Member
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Member
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Member

Chief Financial Officer

Shri Vipul J Doshi

Company Secretary

Mrs. Archana Mungunti (w.e.f. 13.08.2024)

Terminals

Terminal 1 & 2 Kandla, Gujarat

Registrar & Transfer Agent

M/s. MUFG Intime India Private Limited
(Formerly Known as Link Intime India Pvt. Ltd.)
C-101, 247 Park, LBS Marg, Vikhroli West.
Mumbai- 400 083.

Email: rnt.helpdesk@in.mpms.mufg.com

Website: www.in.mpms.mufg.com

Phone: +91 22 49186000

Fax: +91 22 49186060

Bankers

Central Bank of India
State Bank of India

Statutory Auditors

M/s. Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants.

Secretarial Auditors

M/s. Dhrumil Shah & Co. LLP

Internal Auditors

M/s. S V Shah & Associates
Chartered Accountant

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the 17th Annual General Meeting of the Members of **Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited** (CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061) will be held on **Friday, October 24, 2025 at 3.00 P.M.** through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM") to transact the following business:

ORDINARY BUSINESS:

1. To receive, consider and adopt:
 - a) the Audited Standalone Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year ended 31st March, 2025, together with the Reports of the Board of Directors and the Auditors thereon; and
 - b) the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year ended 31st March, 2025, together with the Report of the Auditors thereon.
2. To appoint a Director in place of Shri Rajinder Singh Loona (DIN: 02305074), who retires by rotation and being eligible offers himself for re-appointment.

SPECIAL BUSINESS:

3. Revision in Fees of Statutory Auditors:

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following Resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 142 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and applicable provisions of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and on the recommendation of the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors of the Company, audit fee of M/s. Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy, Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration no. 101647W) who were appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office from the conclusion of the 16th Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 21st Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the calendar year 2029 at a remuneration of Rs.10.75 Lakhs (Ten Lakh Seventy Five Thousand Only) per annum excluding statutory levies and out-of-pocket expenses, if any, be and is hereby further revised to Rs. 11.25 Lakhs (Eleven Lakh Twenty-Five Thousand Only) per annum effective from FY 2025-26 onwards excluding statutory levies and out-of-pocket expenses, if any;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one of the Directors or Company Secretary be and are hereby severally authorized to do such acts and take all such steps as may be required or necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to the above resolution."

4. Appointment of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP as Secretarial Auditors:

To consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following Resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act 2013 read with Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules 2014, and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act 2013, Regulation 24A of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, other applicable laws / statutory provisions / circulars, if any (including any statutory modifications or re-enactment(s) thereof for the time being in force) and on the recommendations of the Audit Committee and of the Board of Directors, M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries [Firm Registration No. L2023MH013400] be and are hereby appointed as Secretarial Auditors of the Company to hold office for a first term of five (5) consecutive years, from the conclusion of this 17th Annual General Meeting ("AGM") till the conclusion of the 22nd AGM of the Company to be held in the calendar year 2030, to conduct Secretarial Audit of the Company for the period beginning from the Financial Year 2025-26 to the Financial Year 2029-30, at a fee of Rs. 1,20,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Twenty Thousand Only) per annum excluding statutory levies and out-of-pocket expenses, if any;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one of the Directors or Company Secretary be and are hereby severally authorized to do such acts and take all such steps as may be required or necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to the above resolution."

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

5. **Approval for revision in remuneration of Shri Harsh Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Whole time Director w.e.f. October 01, 2025 till December 19, 2026:**

To consider and if thought fit, to pass the following resolution with or without modifications as a **Special Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions under Section 196, 197, 198, 203, Schedule V as applicable and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 (hereinafter referred to as "the Act") including any statutory amendments, modifications or re-enactment thereof and such other requisite approvals, as may be required in this regard, the consent of the members be and is hereby accorded for the revision in the payment of remuneration without obtaining the approval of the Central Government to Shri Harsh Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Whole time Director of the Company with effect from October 01, 2025 till December 19, 2026 on terms and conditions as recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and approved by the Board of Directors of the Company which are set out as under:

I. SALARY:

- a. Salary: In the scale of Rs. 5,00,000/- per month to Rs.12,00,000/- per month as may be decided by Board of Directors based on the performance of the Company subject to specified ceiling limit of the managerial remuneration under the provisions of section 197 read with schedule V of the Act.
- b. Incentives, not exceeding the specified ceiling limit of the net profit of the Company for each financial year or part thereof computed in the manner as laid down under section 198 of the Companies Act, 2013 after deducting Salary & Perquisites as provided herein.

II. PERQUISITES:

Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand shall be entitled to House Rent Allowance (not exceeding 60% of the salary as mentioned at (a) above), gas, electricity, medical reimbursement, leave travel concession for self and family, club fees, personal accident insurance, Company maintained car with driver, telephone and such other perquisites in accordance with the Company's rules, the monetary value of such perquisites to be determined in accordance with the Income Tax Rules within the ceiling limits payable to Shri Harsh R Kilachand.

Shri Harsh R Kilachand shall be further eligible to the following perquisites also which shall not be included in the computation of the ceiling limit on remuneration:

- i. The Company's contribution to Provident Fund, Superannuation Fund or Annuity Fund to the extent it is not taxable under the Income Tax Act;
- ii. Gratuity payable at a rate not exceeding half a month's salary for each completed year of service; and
- iii. Encashment of leave at the end of the tenure.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT except for the aforesaid revision in terms of remuneration, all other terms and conditions of his appointment as Executive Chairman and Whole time Director of the Company, shall remain same as approved by the resolution passed through Postal Ballot Notice dated 10th November 2023;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT even in the event of loss or inadequacy of profits in any financial year(s), during the above period commencing from October 01, 2025, Shri Harsh Kilachand be paid remuneration as mentioned above;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors/ Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company be and is hereby authorized to alter and vary the terms and conditions of the said appointment including authority, from time to time, to determine the amount of salary, the type and amount of perquisites, bonus and other benefits payable to Shri Harsh Kilachand, in such manner as may be agreed to between the Company and Shri Harsh Kilachand, within the limits approved by the Members and to the extent the Board may consider appropriate;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company (which includes a Committee, constituted for the time being in force) be and is hereby authorized to do all such acts, deeds and things, to enter into such agreement(s), deed(s) of amendment(s) or any such document(s), as the Board may, in its absolute discretion, consider necessary, expedient or desirable including power to sub-delegate, in order to give effect to this resolution or as otherwise considered by the Board to be in the best interest of the Company, as it may deem fit."

Annual Report 2024-2025

6. Appointment of Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand DIN: 02422120 as a Non-executive Director (Promoter):

To consider and if thought fit, to pass the following Resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Sections 149, 152 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules framed thereunder (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force), Regulation 17 and other applicable provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, based on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and of the Board of Directors, the consent of the members of the Company be and is hereby accorded for the appointment of Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand (DIN: 02422120) as a Non-Executive Director (Promoter) of the Company, liable to retire by rotation;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one of the Directors or Company Secretary be and are hereby severally authorized to do such acts and take all such steps as may be required or necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to the above resolution."

7. Appointment of Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia, DIN: 07195042 as an Independent director for 1st term of 5 years:

To consider and if thought fit, to pass the following Resolution as a **Special Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Sections 149, 150, 152 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") and the Rules made thereunder, read with Schedule IV to the Act and Regulation 17(1A) and other applicable provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI LODR Regulations"), (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof for the time being in force), and based on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and of the Board of Directors, the consent of the members of the Company be and is hereby accorded for the appointment of Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia (DIN: 07195042) as an Independent Director of the Company, not liable to retire by rotation, for a term of five (5) consecutive years i.e., from 24th October, 2025 till 23rd October, 2030, notwithstanding that he shall attain the age of 75 years during his tenure in the Company;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT any one of the Directors or Company Secretary be and are hereby severally authorized to do such acts and take all such steps as may be required or necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to the above resolution."

8. Approval to advance any loan/give guarantee/provide security under section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013:

To consider, and if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as a **Special Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to Section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Meeting of Board and its Powers) Rules, 2014 [including any statutory modification(s), clarification(s), substitution(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof for the time being in force], consent of the Members of the Company, be and is hereby accorded to the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Board", which term shall be deemed to include, unless the context otherwise required, any Committee of the Board or any Director(s) or Officer(s) authorised by the Board to exercise the powers conferred on the Board under this resolution) for giving loan(s) in one or more tranches including loan represented by way of book debt ("the Loan") to, and/or giving of guarantee(s), and/or providing of security(ies) in connection with any Loan taken/to be taken by any of the group entities listed in the Explanatory statement of this Notice (collectively referred to as the "Entities"), up to a sum not exceeding Rs. 50 Crores (Rupees Fifty Crores Only) at any point in time, in the best interest of the Company;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to negotiate and finalise the terms and conditions of the aforesaid loan/guarantee/ security and to do all such acts, deeds and things as may be necessary and incidental including signing and/ or execution of any deeds/documents/undertakings/agreements/papers/writings for giving effect to this resolution."

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

9. Approval for making investment, loan or giving guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan under Section 186 of the CA, 2013:

To consider, and if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as a **Special Resolution**:

“RESOLVED THAT in supersession of earlier resolutions passed in this regard, pursuant to the provisions of Section 186 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made thereunder (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force) and the Articles of Association of the Company, and subject to the necessary approvals, consents, sanctions and permissions of appropriate authorities, as may be necessary, approval of the Members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter called the “Board”, which term shall be deemed to include person(s) authorized and/or committee which the Board may have constituted or hereinafter constitute to exercise its powers including the powers conferred by this Resolution) to make loan(s) in one or more tranches and/or give guarantee(s)/provide any security(ies) in connection with loan(s) made either in Rupee or in any other foreign currency, to the Company or other Bodies Corporate by any Banks/Financial Institutions/Bodies Corporate and/or any other person, situated within or outside the country, and/or to make investment by acquisition, subscription, purchase or otherwise the securities of any Body Corporate, upto a limit of Rs. 200 Crores (Rupees Two Hundred Crores Only) outstanding at any point of time;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as ‘Board’ which term shall be deemed to include any duly constituted/to be constituted Committee of Directors thereof to exercise its powers including powers conferred under this resolution) be and is hereby authorized to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things as it may deem fit and to take all such steps as may be required in this connection including finalizing and executing necessary contract(s), scheme(s), agreement(s) and such other documents as may be required, seeking all necessary approvals to give effect to this resolution, for and on behalf of the Company and settling all such issues, questions, difficulties or doubts whatsoever that may arise and to take all such decisions from powers herein conferred to, without being required to seek further consent or approval of the Members and that the Members shall be deemed to have given their approval thereto expressly by the authority of this resolution.”

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to delegate all or any of the powers herein conferred to any Director(s) or Chief Financial Officer or Company Secretary or any other Officer(s) of the Company, to do all such acts and take such steps, as may be considered necessary or expedient, to give effect to this Resolution;

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT all actions taken by the Board in connection with any matter referred to or contemplated in this Resolution, be and are hereby approved, ratified and confirmed in all respects.”

10. To approve Material Related Party Transactions with Kesar Enterprises Limited:

To consider and if thought fit, to pass the following Resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

“RESOLVED THAT pursuant to Regulations 2(1)(zc), 23(4) and other applicable regulations of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (“SEBI Listing Regulations”), as amended from time to time, the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 (“Act”) read with the Rules framed thereunder, other applicable laws / statutory provisions, if any [including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof, for the time being in force], the Company’ Policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions and dealing with related party transactions and subject to such approval(s), consent(s) and/ or permission(s), as may be required and based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors of the Company, the approval of the Members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to enter into Material Related Party Transaction(s)/Contract(s)/Arrangement(s)/Agreement(s) (whether by way of an individual transaction or transaction taken together or series of transactions or otherwise) with Kesar Enterprises Limited, a related party pursuant to Section 2(76) of the Act and Regulation 2(1)(zb) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, during a period from 17th Annual General Meeting to 18th Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the calendar 2026, for an aggregate value not exceeding Rs. 75 Crores, on such material / broad terms and conditions as detailed in the explanatory statement to this resolution and as may be mutually agreed between the related party and the Company, provided that the said Transaction(s) / Contract(s) / Arrangement(s) / Agreement(s) shall be carried out in the ordinary course of business and at arm’s length basis.”

Annual Report 2024-2025

“RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as ‘Board’ which term shall be deemed to include the Audit Committee of the Company and any duly constituted/to be constituted Committee of Directors thereof to exercise its powers including powers conferred under this resolution) be and is hereby authorized to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things as it may deem fit and to take all such steps as may be required in this connection including finalizing and executing necessary contract(s), scheme(s), agreement(s) and such other documents as may be required, seeking all necessary approvals to give effect to this resolution, for and on behalf of the Company and settling all such issues, questions, difficulties or doubts whatsoever that may arise and to take all such decisions from powers herein conferred to, without being required to seek further consent or approval of the Members and that the Members shall be deemed to have given their approval thereto expressly by the authority of this resolution.”

“RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to delegate all or any of the powers herein conferred to any Director(s) or Chief Financial Officer or Company Secretary or any other Officer(s) of the Company, to do all such acts and take such steps, as may be considered necessary or expedient, to give effect to this Resolution.”

“RESOLVED FURTHER THAT all actions taken by the Board in connection with any matter referred to or contemplated in this Resolution, be and are hereby approved, ratified and confirmed in all respects.”

By Order of the Board of Directors
For Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh R. Kilachand
Executive Chairman
(DIN: 00294835)

Place: Mumbai
Date: 26.09.2025

Registered Office:
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate,
Mumbai-400020
Tel: 022-22042396
Email: headoffice@kesarinfra.com
Website: www.kesarinfra.com
CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES:

The Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") has vide its General Circular Nos. 14/2020 dated April 8, 2020 and 17/2020 dated April 13, 2020, in relation to "Clarification on passing of ordinary and special resolutions by companies under the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder on account of the threat posed by "COVID-19", General Circular Nos. 20/2020 dated May 5, 2020, 10/2022 dated December 28, 2022, 09/2023 dated September 25, 2023 and subsequent circulars issued in this regard, the latest being General Circular No. 09/2024 on September 19, 2024, in relation to "Clarification on holding of Annual General Meeting ("AGM") through Video Conferencing (VC) or Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM)", (collectively referred to as "MCA Circulars") permitted the holding of the AGM through VC/OAVM, without the physical presence of the Members at a common venue. In compliance with the MCA Circulars, the Annual General Meeting of the Company is being held through VC /OAVM. The registered office of the Company shall be deemed to be the venue for the AGM.

- a) Since this AGM is being held pursuant to the MCA circulars & SEBI circulars through VC/OAVM, the requirement of physical attendance of members has been dispensed with. Accordingly, in terms of the MCA circulars, the facility for appointment of proxies by the members will not be available for this AGM and hence the proxy form, attendance slip, and route map of AGM are not annexed to this notice.
- b) An Explanatory Statement pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 relating to Special Business items to be transacted at AGM is annexed to this Notice as **Annexure 'A'**.
- c) In accordance with Sections 101 and 136 of the Act read with Rule 18(1) of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 and Circulars, issued by MCA and SEBI, the notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report are being sent only in electronic mode to shareholders whose e-mail address are registered with the Company/ Registrar & Transfer Agent or the Depository Participant(s). The Notice convening the AGM has been uploaded on the website of the Company at <https://www.kesarinfra.com> under 'Investor Relations' section and may also be accessed on the website of the Stock Exchanges i.e. BSE Limited at <https://www.bseindia.com/>. The Notice is also available on the website of MUFG Intime India Private Limited. (Agency appointed by the Company for the purpose of remote e-voting, e-voting at AGM and VC/OAVM facility for AGM) at <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>.
- d) Members are requested to intimate changes, if any, pertaining to their name, postal address, email address, telephone/mobile numbers, Permanent Account Number (PAN), mandates, nominations, power of attorney, bank details such as, name of the bank and branch details, bank account number, MICR code, IFSC code, etc.:
 - **For shares held in dematerialized form:** to their Depository Participants (DPs);
 - **For shares held in physical form:** to the Company/Registrar and Transfer Agent in prescribed Form ISR-1 and other forms pursuant to SEBI Master Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/POD-1/P/CIR/2023/70 dated May 17, 2023.

Members may kindly note that SEBI vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/POD-1/P/ CIR/2023/181 dated November 17, 2023, has done away with the provisions of (i) freezing of folios not having PAN, KYC, and Nomination details and (ii) referral of the frozen folios by the RTA / listed company to the administering authority under the Benami Transactions (Prohibitions) Act, 1988 and/or Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002.

- e) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Act read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 (as amended) and Regulation 44 of SEBI Listing Regulations (as amended), and MCA Circulars, the Company is providing facility of remote e-voting to its shareholders in respect of the business to be transacted at the AGM. For this purpose, the Company has entered into an agreement with MUFG Intime India Private Limited, Registrar & Share Transfer Agent of the Company ("RTA") for facilitating voting through electronic means, as the authorized e-Voting agency. The facility of casting votes by a shareholders using remote e-voting as well as the e-voting at AGM will be provided by MUFG Intime India Private Limited (Agency appointed by the Company for the purpose of remote e-voting, e-voting at AGM and VC/OAVM facility for AGM). Members, who have not registered their email ids so far, are requested to promptly intimate the same to the respective DPs or to the Company RTA, as the case may be. In case any shareholder, who is desirous of obtaining hard copy of the Annual Report for the financial year 2024-25, may send request to the Company's email address at headoffice@kesarinfra.com mentioning Folio No./ DP ID and Client ID.

Annual Report 2024-2025

- f) Any person, whose name appears in the Register of Members/ list of Beneficial Owners as on Cut-off date provided herein below, shall be entitled to vote by way of voting through remote e-voting or e-voting at AGM on the items/ resolutions set forth in this Notice. Process for e-voting is provided herein below. A person, who is not a Member as on the cut-off date, should treat this Notice for information purpose only. The members, who have cast their vote(s) by remote e-voting, may also attend the AGM but shall not be entitled to cast their vote again during the AGM.
- g) The attendance of the members attending the AGM through VC/OAVM will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Act.
- h) Any person, who acquires shares of the Company and becomes a member of the Company after dispatch of the Notice of AGM and holding shares as of the Cut-off date, may obtain the login ID and password by sending a request at enotices@in.mpms.mufg.com or contact on: - Tel: 022-4918 6000.
- i) In case of joint holders, the Member whose name appears as the first holder in the order of the names as per the Register of Members of the Company will be entitled to vote at the meeting.
- j) Members who have not encashed their dividend warrants for the financial year 2017-18 or any subsequent year(s) are requested to lodge their claims with the RTA at the earliest. Amounts of dividend remaining unclaimed/ unpaid for a period of seven years are required to be transferred to the 'Investor Education and Protection Fund'. Accordingly, unpaid dividend up to the financial year 2016 -17 has already been transferred to the said Fund.
- k) Members desirous of obtaining any information concerning accounts and operations of the Company are requested to address their communications at headoffice@kesarinfra.com at least seven days before the date of the meeting. The same will be suitably replied to by the Company.
- l) Mr. Dhruvil M Shah (FCS No. 8021), partner of M/s. Dhruvil M Shah & Co. LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries has been appointed as the Scrutinizer to scrutinize the 'Remote e-voting' as well as e-voting at the AGM in a fair and transparent manner.
- m) The Scrutinizer shall, immediately after the conclusion of voting at the AGM, first count the votes cast during the AGM, thereafter unblock the votes cast through remote e-voting and make, not later than 2 working days from the conclusion of the AGM, a consolidated Scrutinizer's Report of the total votes cast in favour or against, if any, to the Chairman or a person authorised by him who shall countersign the same.
- n) The results declared along with the Scrutinizer's Report shall be placed on the Company's website: www.kesarinfra.com and on the website of MUFG Intime India Private Limited: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> immediately. The Company shall simultaneously forward the results to BSE Limited, where the shares of the Company are listed.
- o) Those shareholders who have registered themselves as speakers will only be allowed to express their views/ ask questions during the meeting for limited time each, once the floor is open for shareholder queries. The Company reserves the right to restrict the number of speakers and number of questions depending on the availability of time for the AGM.
- p) Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their shareholdings and Register of Contracts or Arrangements in which Directors are interested, maintained under Sections 170 and 189 of the Act, 2013 will be available electronically for inspection by the Members during the AGM. Members seeking to inspect such documents can send an email to headoffice@kesarinfra.com
- q) The Company has sent individual letters to all the Members holding shares of the Company in physical form for furnishing their PAN, KYC details and Nomination pursuant to SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/ CIR/2021/655 dated November 3, 2021 in Form ISR-1. The Form ISR-1 is also available on the website of the Company <https://www.kesarinfra.com/kycforms>.
- r) Members may please note that SEBI vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/CIR/2022/8 dated January 25, 2022 has mandated the Listed Companies to issue securities in demat form only while processing service

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

requests viz. Issue of duplicate securities certificate; claim from Unclaimed Suspense Account; Renewal/Exchange of securities certificate; Endorsement; Sub-division/Splitting of securities certificate; Consolidation of securities certificates/folios; Transmission and Transposition. Accordingly, Shareholders are requested to make service requests by submitting a duly filled and signed Form ISR-4, the format of which is available on the Company's website: <https://www.kesarinfra.com/kycforms>.

- s) Nomination facility: As per the provisions of Section 72 of the Act, the facility for making nomination is available to the Members in respect of the shares held by them. Members who have not yet registered their nomination are requested to register the same by submitting Form No. SH-13. If a member desires to opt-out or cancel the earlier nomination and record a fresh nomination, the Member may submit the same in Form ISR-3 or Form SH-14, as the case may be. The said forms can be downloaded from the Company's website at <https://www.kesarinfra.com/kycforms>.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR E-VOTING

In compliance with the provisions of Section 108 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 as substituted by the Companies (Management and Administration) Amendment, Rules 2015, and Regulation 44 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015, the Company is pleased to provide its members, the facility to exercise their right to vote at the 17th Annual General Meeting by electronic means.

For this purpose, the Company has entered into an agreement with MUFG Intime India Private Limited for facilitating e-voting to enable the members to cast their votes electronically. The business of this Annual General Meeting will be transacted through e-voting as per details given below:

- a. Date and time of commencement of remote e-voting: **Tuesday, October 21, 2025 at 9:00 a.m.(IST)**
- b. Date and time of end of remote e-voting, beyond which voting will not be allowed: **Thursday, October 23, 2025 at 5.00 p.m.(IST)**

The e-voting module shall be disabled for voting, thereafter. During this period shareholders of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in dematerialized form, as on the **cut-off date i.e., Friday, October 17, 2025** may cast their vote electronically.

- c. Details of Website for e-voting: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>.
- d. Once the vote on a resolutions is cast by the shareholder, the shareholder shall not be allowed to change/modify the vote subsequently.
- e. In case Members have any queries regarding e-voting, they may refer the Frequently Asked Questions ('FAQs') and InstaVote e-Voting manual available at <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>, under Help section or send an email to enotices@linkintime.co.in or call on +91 (022) 4918 2505/4918 6000.
- f. Those Members, who will be present in the AGM through VC / OAVM facility and have not cast their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-voting facility during the AGM.

Detailed Instructions for casting votes through e-voting system and attending the AGM through VC/OAVM are as follows:

I. REMOTE E-VOTING INSTRUCTIONS FOR SHAREHOLDERS:

As per SEBI Circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD/CIR/P/2020/242 dated 9th December, 2020, individual shareholders holding securities in dematerialized mode can register directly with the depository or will have the option of accessing various e-voting service providers' (ESPs) portals directly from their demat accounts.

Annual Report 2024-2025

A. Login method for Individual Shareholders holding securities in Dematerialized Mode:

1. Individual Shareholders holding securities in dematerialized mode with NSDL:

METHOD 1 - NSDL IDeAS facility

Shareholders registered for NSDL IDeAS facility:

- a) Visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com> and click on “Beneficial Owner” icon under “IDeAS Login Section”.
- b) Enter user id and password. Post successful authentication, click on “Access to e-voting”.
- c) Click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

OR

Shareholders not registered for IDeAS facility:

- a) To register, visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com> and select “Register Online for IDeAS Portal” or click on <https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp>
- b) Enter 8-character DP ID, 8-digit Client ID, Mobile no, Verification code & click on “Submit”.
- c) Enter the last 4 digits of your bank account / generate ‘OTP’
- d) Post successful registration, user will be provided with Login ID and password. Follow steps given above in points (a-d).

METHOD 2 - By directly visiting the e-voting website of NSDL:

- a) Visit URL: <https://www.evoting.nsdl.com/>
- b) Click on the “Login” tab available under ‘Shareholder/Member’ section.
- c) Enter User ID (i.e., your sixteen-digit demat account number held with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen.
- d) Post successful authentication, you will be re-directed to NSDL depository website wherein you can see “Access to e-voting” under e-voting services.
- e) Click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

METHOD 3 - NSDL OTP based login

- a) Visit URL: <https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/evoting/evotinglogin.jsp>
- b) Enter your 8 - character DP ID, 8 - digit Client Id, PAN, Verification code and generate OTP.
- c) Enter the OTP received on your registered email ID/ mobile number and click on login.
- d) Post successful authentication, you will be re-directed to NSDL depository website wherein you will be able to see e-Voting services under Value added services. Click on “Access to e-Voting” under e-Voting services.
- e) Click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

2. Individual Shareholders holding securities in dematerialized mode with CDSL:

METHOD 1 – From Easi/Easiest

Shareholders registered for Easi / Easiest

- a) Visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Home/Login> or www.cdslindia.com & Click on New System Myeasi tab.
- b) Enter existing username, password and Click on “Login”
- c) After successful login, user will be able to see e-voting menu. The menu will have links of e-voting service providers i.e., “MUFG InTime”, for voting during the remote e-voting period.
- d) Click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

OR

Shareholders not registered for Easi/Easiest

- a) To register, visit URL: <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Registration/EasiRegistration/> or <https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasitoken/Registration/EasiestRegistration>
- b) Proceed with updating the required fields for registration.
- c) Post successful registration, user will be provided username and password. Follow steps given above in points (a-c).

METHOD 2 - By directly visiting the e-voting website of CDSL

- a) Visit URL: <https://www.cdslindia.com/>
- b) Go to e-voting tab.
- c) Enter Demat Account Number (BO ID) and PAN No. and click on “Submit”.
- d) System will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile and Email as recorded in Demat Account.
- e) Post successful authentication, user will be able to see e-voting option. The evoting option will have links of e-voting service providers i.e., MUFG InTime. Click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote e-voting period.

3. Individual Shareholders (holding securities in demat mode) login through their depository participants:

Individual shareholders can also login using the login credentials of your demat account through your depository participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-voting facility:

- a) Login to DP website
- b) After Successful login, members shall navigate through “e-voting” option.
- c) Click on e-voting option, members will be redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository website after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-voting feature.
- d) Post successful authentication, click on “MUFG InTime” or “evoting link displayed alongside Company’s Name” and you will be redirected to InstaVote website for casting the vote during the remote -voting period.

Annual Report 2024-2025

B. Login method for Individual shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Individual Shareholders of the company, holding shares in physical form / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode as on the cut-off date for e-voting, may register and vote on InstaVote as under:

STEP 1: LOGIN / SIGNUP to InstaVote

Shareholders registered for INSTAVOTE facility:

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> & click on “Login” under ‘SHARE HOLDER’ tab.
- b) Enter details as under:
 1. User ID: Enter User ID
 2. Password: Enter existing Password
 3. Enter Image Verification (CAPTCHA) Code
 4. Click “Submit”.

(Home page of e-voting will open. Follow the process given under “Steps to cast vote for Resolutions”)

Shareholders not registered for INSTAVOTE facility:

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> & click on “Sign Up” under ‘SHARE HOLDER’ tab & register with details as under:
 1. User ID: Enter User ID
 2. PAN: Enter your 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN) (Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/ Company shall use the sequence number provided to you, if applicable.
 3. DOB/DOI: Enter the Date of Birth (DOB) / Date of Incorporation (DOI) (As recorded with your DP/Company - in DD/MM/YYYY format)
 4. Bank Account Number: Enter your Bank Account Number (last four digits), as recorded with your DP/Company.
Shareholders holding shares in NSDL form, shall provide ‘4’ above. Shareholders holding shares in physical form but have not recorded ‘3’ and ‘4’, shall provide their Folio number in ‘4’ above
 5. Set the password of your choice.
(The password should contain minimum 8 characters, at least one special Character (!#\$%&*), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter).
 6. Enter Image Verification (CAPTCHA) Code.
 7. Click “Submit” (You have now registered on InstaVote).
Post successful registration, click on “Login” under ‘SHARE HOLDER’ tab & follow steps given above in points (a-b).

STEP 2: STEPS TO CAST VOTE FOR RESOLUTIONS THROUGH InstaVote

- A. Post successful authentication and redirection to InstaVote inbox page, you will be able to see the “Notification for e-voting”.
- B. Select ‘View’ icon. E-voting page will appear.
- C. Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option ‘Favour / Against’ (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the ‘View Resolution’ file link).

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- D. After selecting the desired option i.e. Favour / Against, click on 'Submit'.
- E. A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on 'Yes', else to change your vote, click on 'No' and accordingly modify your vote.

NOTE: Shareholders may click on "Vote as per Proxy Advisor's Recommendation" option and view proxy advisor recommendations for each resolution before casting vote. "Vote as per Proxy Advisor's Recommendation" option provides access to expert insights during the e-Voting process. Shareholders may modify their vote before final submission.

Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently.

Guidelines for Institutional shareholders ("Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund"):

STEP 1 – Registration

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>
- b) Click on Sign up under "Corporate Body/ Custodian/Mutual Fund"
- c) Fill up your entity details and submit the form.
- d) A declaration form and organization ID is generated and sent to the Primary contact person email ID (which is filled at the time of sign up). The said form is to be signed by the Authorised Signatory, Director, Company Secretary of the entity & stamped and sent to insta.vote@linkintime.co.in
- e) Thereafter, Login credentials (User ID; Organisation ID; Password) will be sent to Primary contact person's email ID. (You are now registered on InstaVote)

STEP 2 – Investor Mapping

- a) Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- b) Click on "Investor Mapping" tab under the Menu Section
- c) Map the Investor with the following details:
 - a. 'Investor ID' -
 - i. Members holding shares in NSDL demat account shall provide 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID i.e., IN00000012345678
 - ii. Members holding shares in CDSL demat account shall provide 16 Digit Beneficiary ID.
 - b. 'Investor's Name - Enter full name of the entity as updated with DP.
 - c. 'Investor PAN' - Enter your 10-digit PAN.
 - d. 'Power of Attorney' - Attach Board resolution or Power of Attorney. File Name for the Board resolution/ Power of Attorney shall be – DP ID and Client ID.

Further, Custodians and Mutual Funds shall also upload specimen signature card.

- d) Click on Submit button. (The investor is now mapped with the Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund Entity). The same can be viewed under the "Report Section". and investor will be mapped now. he same can be viewed under the "Report Section".

Annual Report 2024-2025

STEP 3 – Steps to cast vote for resolutions through InstaVote

The corporate shareholder can vote by the following two methods, once remote e-voting is activated:

METHOD 1 - VOTES ENTRY

- Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- Click on 'Votes Entry' tab under the Menu section.
- Enter Event No. for which you want to cast vote. Event No. can be viewed on the home page of InstaVote under "On-going Events".
- Enter '16-digit Demat Account No'.
- Refer the Resolution description and cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' (If you wish to view the entire Resolution details, click on the 'View Resolution' file link).
- After selecting the desired option i.e., Favour / Against, click on 'Submit'.
- A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on 'Yes', else to change your vote, click on 'No' and accordingly modify your vote. (Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently).

OR

METHOD 2 -VOTES UPLOAD

- Visit URL: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in> and login with credentials as received in Step 1 above.
- After successful login, you will see "Notification for e-voting".
- Select 'View' icon for 'Company's Name / Event number'. E-voting page will appear.
- Download sample vote file from 'Download Sample Vote File' option.
- Cast your vote by selecting your desired option 'Favour / Against' in excel and upload the same under 'Upload Vote File' option.
- Click on 'Submit'. 'Data uploaded successfully' message will be displayed. (Once you cast your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change it subsequently).

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in physical mode/ Institutional shareholders holding securities in demat mode:

Shareholders holding securities in physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode facing any technical issue in login may contact INSTAVOTE helpdesk by sending a request at enotices@in.mpms.mufg.com or contact on: - Tel: 022 – 4918 6000.

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in dematerialized mode:

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode may contact the respective helpdesk for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e. NSDL and CDSL in the following manner:

Login type	Helpdesk details
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.co.in or call at : 022 - 4886 7000
Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with CDSL	Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at toll free no. 1800 22 55 33

Individual Shareholders holding securities in Physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode have forgotten the password:

If an Individual Shareholder holding securities in Physical mode / Non-Individual Shareholder holding securities in demat mode, has forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- Click on 'Login' under 'SHARE HOLDER' tab and further Click 'forgot password?'
- Enter User ID, select Mode and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA). Click on "SUBMIT".

In case Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund has forgotten the USER ID [Login ID] or Password or both then the shareholder can use the "Forgot Password" option available on: <https://instavote.linkintime.co.in>.

- Click on 'Login' under "Custodian / Corporate Body/ Mutual Fund" tab
- Click "forgot password?"
- Enter User ID, Organization ID and Enter Image Verification code (CAPTCHA).
- Click on "SUBMIT".

In case shareholder is having valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address. Shareholder can set the password of his/her choice by providing the information about the particulars of the Security Question and Answer, PAN, DOB/DOI etc. as mentioned above. The password should contain a minimum of 8 characters, at least one special character (@!#\$%), at least one numeral, at least one alphabet and at least one capital letter.*

Individual Shareholders holding securities in demat mode with NSDL/ CDSL have forgotten the password:

Individual Shareholders who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password or both are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at abovementioned depository/ depository participants website.

General Instructions - Shareholders

- It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- For shareholders/ members holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for voting on the resolutions contained in this Notice.
- During the voting period, shareholders/ members can login any number of time till they have voted on the resolution(s) for a particular "Event".

II. PROCESS AND MANNER FOR ATTENDING THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING THROUGH INSTAMEET & VOTING DURING THE MEETING:

Instructions for Attending Meeting through InstaMeet:

1. Visit URL: <https://instameet.in.mpms.mufg.com> & click on "Login".
2. Select the "Company Name" and register with your following details:
3. Select Check Box - **Demat Account No. / Folio No. / PAN**
 - Shareholders holding shares in NSDL/ CDSL demat account shall select check box - Demat Account No. and enter the 16-digit demat account number.
 - Shareholders holding shares in physical form shall select check box – Folio No. and enter the Folio Number registered with the company.
 - Shareholders shall select check box – PAN and enter 10-digit Permanent Account Number (PAN). Shareholders who have not updated their PAN with the Depository Participant (DP)/ Company shall use the sequence number provided by MUFG Intime, if applicable.
 - Mobile No: Mobile No. as updated with DP is displayed automatically. Shareholders who have not updated their Mobile No with the DP shall enter the mobile no.
 - Email ID: Email Id as updated with DP is displayed automatically. Shareholders who have not updated their Mobile No with the DP shall enter the mobile no.

Annual Report 2024-2025

4. Click “Go to Meeting”

You are now registered for InstaMeet and your attendance is marked for the meeting.

Instructions for Shareholders/ Members to Speak during the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet:

1. Shareholders who would like to speak during the meeting must register themselves as Speakers by sending the request from their registered email id to headoffice@kesarinfra.com on or before **Tuesday, October 21, 2025**. Only those Members who have registered themselves as speakers will be allowed to express their views/ask questions during the AGM. The Company reserves the right to restrict the number of speakers depending on the availability of time for the AGM.
2. Shareholders will get confirmation on first cum first basis depending upon the provision made by the company.
3. Shareholders will receive **“speaking serial number”** once they mark attendance for the meeting. Please remember speaking serial number and start your conversation with panelist by switching on video mode and audio of your device.
4. A shareholder who has not registered as ‘Speaker Shareholder’ may ask questions to the panelist, via active chat-board during the meeting.

Shareholders are requested to speak only when moderator of the meeting / management will announce the name and serial number for speaking.

Instructions for Shareholders/ Members to Vote during the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet:

Once the electronic voting is activated during the meeting, shareholders / members who have not exercised their vote through the remote e-voting, can cast the vote as under:

1. On the Shareholders VC page, click on the link for e-Voting **“Cast your vote”**
2. Enter your 16 digit Demat Account No. / Folio No. and OTP (received on the registered mobile number/ registered email Id) received during registration for InstaMEET and click on **‘Submit’**.
3. After successful login, you will see **“Resolution Description”** and against the same the option **“Favour/ Against”** for voting.
4. Cast your vote by selecting appropriate option i.e. **“Favour/Against”** as desired. Enter the number of shares (which represents no. of votes) as on the cut-off date under **‘Favour/Against’**.
5. After selecting the appropriate option i.e. Favour/Against as desired and you have decided to vote, click on **“Save”**. A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on **“Confirm”**, else to change your vote, click on **“Back”** and accordingly modify your vote. Once you confirm your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify or change your vote subsequently.

Note: Shareholders/ Members, who will be present in the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet facility and have not cast their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting facility during the meeting. Shareholders/ Members who have voted through Remote e-Voting prior to the Annual General Meeting will be eligible to attend/ participate in the Annual General Meeting through InstaMeet. However, they will not be eligible to vote again during the meeting.

Shareholders/ Members are encouraged to join the Meeting through Tablets/ Laptops connected through broadband for better experience.

Shareholders/ Members are required to use Internet with a good speed (preferably 2 MBPS download stream) to avoid any disturbance during the meeting.

Please note that Shareholders/ Members connecting from Mobile Devices or Tablets or through Laptops connecting via Mobile Hotspot may experience Audio/Visual loss due to fluctuation in their network. It is therefore recommended to use stable Wi-Fi or LAN connection to mitigate any kind of aforesaid glitches.

In case shareholders/ members have any queries regarding login/ e-voting, they may send an email to instameet@in.mpms.mufg.com or contact on: - Tel: 022- 49186000 / 49186175.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 102(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and additional information as required under the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ('SEBI Listing Regulations') and Circulars issued thereunder

Item no. 3

Revision in Fee of Statutory Auditors

Members may kindly recall that based on recommendation of Audit Committee and the Board of Directors, M/s. Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy were appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office for a second term of 5 (five) consecutive years from conclusion of the 16th Annual General Meeting until the conclusion of the 21st Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the Calendar year 2029 at a fee of Rs.10.75 Lakhs per annum effective from FY 2024-25.

In view of enhanced reporting requirements by Statutory Auditors, the Audit committee, at its meeting held on 14th May 2025, considered revision in the fee of statutory Auditors. The Audit Committee, after due consideration, recommended to the Board of Directors, revision in fee of Statutory Auditors from existing fee of Rs. 10.75 Lakh per annum to Rs. 11.25 Lakh per annum effective from Financial Year 2025-26 onwards. Based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, the Board of Directors have approved the proposal to revise fee of Statutory Auditors to Rs. 11.25 Lakhs per annum effective from Financial Year 2025-26 onwards, subject to approval by Members at this 17th Annual General Meeting by way of an ordinary resolution.

None of the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the said resolution.

The Board recommends the Ordinary Resolution set out at Item No.3 of the Notice for approval by members.

Item No. 4

Appointment of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP as Secretarial Auditors

In terms of Regulation 24A of the SEBI Listing Regulations and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, each as amended, the Company is required to appoint Secretarial Auditors for a period of 5 years commencing from FY 2025-26, to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company in terms of Section 204 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Regulation 24A and other applicable provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations read with applicable SEBI Circulars. The said Regulation 24A provides that the appointment of Secretarial Auditors is to be made by the Shareholders at Annual General Meeting, on the basis of the recommendation of Board of Directors.

For the identification of Secretarial Auditors, the Management had initiated the process and had detailed interactions with certain eligible audit firms and assessed them against a defined eligibility and evaluation criteria, which included background of the firm, their experience in handling secretarial audit, competence of the leadership and the audit team in conducting secretarial audit, ability of the firm to understand the business of the Company etc.

As a part of the assessment, the Management also considered the eligibility of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP, who have been Secretarial Auditors of the Company since F.Y. 2023-24. The Management evaluated the background, expertise and past performance of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP as the Secretarial Auditors of the Company. The Management presented the outcome of the assessment to the Audit Committee of the Board. The Audit Committee considered the findings of the Management and recommended to the Board, the appointment of M/s Dhrumil M Shah & Co., LLP, as Secretarial Auditors of the Company for a period of five years commencing from the conclusion of ensuing 17th Annual General Meeting of the Company, for conducting secretarial audit of the Company for the period beginning from F.Y. 2025-26 till F.Y. 2029-30. Based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, the Board of Directors have recommended the appointment of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries as the Company's Secretarial Auditors for the first term of five (5) years.

The Company has received consent from M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries (along with peer review certificate) to act as Secretarial Auditors of the Company. They have also confirmed that they fulfil the eligibility criteria both under the Companies Act, 2013 and the SEBI Listing Regulations for being appointed as Secretarial Auditors and that they are not disqualified from being appointed as secretarial auditors in terms of SEBI Circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/CFD-PoD-2/CIR/P/2024/185 dated 31.12.2024.

Annual Report 2024-2025

Relevant Details including disclosures required in terms of Regulation 36 (5) of SEBI Listing Regulations are as follows:

Brief profile / Credentials of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP	M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP is a peer reviewed Practising Company Secretaries firm, established by Mr. Dhrumil Shah, who is a Fellow Member of ICSI and Law Graduate, having total experience of more than 15 years. The firm practices in the fields of Company Law, SEBI regulations, FEMA etc. and is secretarial auditors of many companies including listed companies.
Proposed fees payable to the proposed secretarial auditors along with terms of appointment	The fee proposed to be paid to M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP is Rs. 1,20,000/- (Rupees One Lakh Twenty Thousand Only) per annum (excluding statutory levies and out-of-pocket expenses, if any). M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP are proposed to be appointed as Secretarial Auditors for a term of five (5) consecutive years commencing from the conclusion of ensuing 17th Annual General Meeting ('AGM') of the Company for conducting secretarial audit of the Company for the period beginning from F.Y. 2025-26 to F.Y. 2029-30. The said appointment is in accordance with applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 including rules made thereunder, of the SEBI Listing Regulations and the applicable circulars issued by SEBI.
In case of new auditors, any material change in the fee payable to such auditors from that paid to the outgoing auditors along with the rationale for such change	M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP have continued to be Secretarial Auditors of the Company since F.Y. 2023-24 and hence, there is no change in Secretarial Auditors. Further, the fee proposed to be payable is reasonable, considering the vast reporting requirements under law and complexities of laws.
Basis of recommendation for appointment	The Board of Directors have recommended the appointment of M/s. Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP as Secretarial Auditors after considering the background of the firm, their experience in handling secretarial audit, competence of the leadership and the audit team in conducting secretarial audit, ability of the firm to understand the business of the Company etc.

None of the Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the said resolution.

The Board recommends the Ordinary Resolution set out at Item No 4 of the Notice for approval by members.

Item no. 5

Revision in payment of remuneration to Shri Harsh Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Wholetime Director w.e.f. October 01, 2025 till December 19, 2026.

Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand was re-appointed as Executive Chairman of the Company for a period of 3 years commencing from 20th December, 2023 up to 19th December, 2026 through resolution passed via Postal Ballot in December 2023.

Even though, shareholders' approval was also taken for payment of remuneration through the said postal ballot notice, but Shri Harsh Kilachand was not paid any remuneration from the date of his re-appointment.

Shri Harsh Kilachand opted not to draw any remuneration from the Company because the Corporate Guarantee issued in favour of lenders of Companies Wholly Owned Subsidiary, Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL) was invoked by lenders as KMLL was in default.

Company has now been relieved of the said Corporate Guarantee, except to the extent of Non-Fund Based facility of Bank of Baroda (BOB), for which NOC has received from the said Bank for making payment of remuneration to Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Taking into consideration his skills, profile, industry benchmarks, the Company's increased business activities, and the higher responsibilities he has taken on, along with the significant progress and targets achieved under his supervision, the Board of Directors, following the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee at its meeting held on 26th September, 2025, has approved the revision of Shri Harsh Kilachand remuneration. This revision applies to the remainder of his current tenure, effective from October 01, 2025, for a period of 15 Months, as detailed below:

I. SALARY:

- a. Salary: In the scale of Rs. 5,00,000/- per month to Rs.12,00,000/- per month as may be decided by Board of Directors based on the performance of the Company subject to specified ceiling limit of the managerial remuneration under the provisions of section 197 read with schedule V of the Act.
- b. Incentives, not exceeding the specified ceiling limit of the net profit of the Company for each financial year or part thereof computed in the manner as laid down under section 198 of the Companies Act, 2013 after deducting Salary & Perquisites as provided herein.

II. PERQUISITES:

Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand shall be entitled to House Rent Allowance (not exceeding 60% of the salary as mentioned at (a) above, gas, electricity, medical reimbursement, leave travel concession for self and family, club fees, personal accident insurance, Company maintained car with driver, telephone and such other perquisites in accordance with the Company's rules, the monetary value of such perquisites to be determined in accordance with the Income Tax Rules within the ceiling limits payable to Shri Harsh R Kilachand.

Shri Harsh R Kilachand shall be further eligible to the following perquisites also which shall not be included in the computation of the ceiling limit on remuneration:

- i. The Company's contribution to Provident Fund, Superannuation Fund or Annuity Fund to the extent it is not taxable under the Income Tax Act;
- ii. Gratuity payable at a rate not exceeding half a month's salary for each completed year of service; and
- iii. Encashment of leave at the end of the tenure.

Even in the event of loss or inadequacy of profits in any financial year(s), during the period commencing from October 01, 2025, Shri Harsh Kilachand be paid remuneration as mentioned above pursuant to Section 197 read with Schedule V of the Companies Act, 2013.

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 197, Schedule V as applicable and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013, the said terms & conditions of remuneration are being placed for the approval of the members in the ensuing Annual General Meeting.

The revision in remuneration of Shri Harsh Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Whole time Director as decided by the Board of Directors is required to be approved by the Members at their meeting due to no/ inadequacy of profits.

The remuneration is in line with the Industrial Standards for managerial personnel falling under the same cadre.

The necessary information/disclosure in compliance with Schedule V and Secretarial Standard (SS-2) issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India relating to Shri Harsh Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Wholetime Director has been provided in a separate section of this Notice.

Except Shri Harsh Kilachand, and his relatives no other Director or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives is concerned or interested, financial or otherwise, in the resolution.

The Board recommends the Special Resolution set out at Item No 5 of the Notice for approval by members.

Item no. 6

Appointment of Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand, DIN: 02422120 as a Non-executive Director (Promoter).

The Board of Directors on recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, had recommended the appointment of **Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand (DIN: 02422120)** as a Non-Executive Director (Promoter) of the Company, to the members to consider at the ensuing Annual General Meeting.

Annual Report 2024-2025

Mrs. Kilachand belongs to the promoter group and brings with her valuable experience and strategic insights that would contribute significantly to the Company's growth and governance.

In terms of Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013, the appointment of a Director requires the approval of the members of the Company. Accordingly, approval of the members is being sought for her appointment as a Non-Executive Director (Promoter), liable to retire by rotation.

Relevant details relating to the appointment of **Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand (DIN: 02422120)** as required by the Act, the SEBI Listing Regulations and Secretarial Standard - 2 on General Meetings issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India is annexed to this Notice.

None of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives, except Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand and her relatives, are concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in this resolution.

The Board recommends the Ordinary resolution set out in Item No. 6 of the notice for approval by the members.

Item no. 7

Appointment of Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia, DIN: 07195042 as an Independent director for 1st term of 5 years.

The Board of Directors on recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, had recommended the appointment of **Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia (DIN: 07195042)** as an Independent Director of the Company for a term of five (5) consecutive years, to the members to consider at the ensuing Annual General Meeting.

Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia has consented to act as a Director of the Company and has submitted a declaration confirming that he meets the criteria of independence as prescribed under Section 149(6) of the Act and Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI LODR Regulations. He has also successfully registered his name in the **databank maintained by the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA), Manesar, Haryana**, in accordance with the provisions of the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014, as amended.

The Company has also received from Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia a declaration that he is not disqualified from being appointed as a Director under Section 164 of the Act; and in terms of provisions of Section 149, 150, 152 read with Schedule IV and any other applicable provisions of the Act, Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia (DIN 07195042) is eligible to be appointed as an Independent Director for a first term of 5 (Five) consecutive years.

The NRC and the Board, after due evaluation, are of the view that Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia possesses the appropriate skills, expertise, knowledge, integrity, and relevant experience required for discharging the role of an Independent Director. He has vast experience with the Government of India in various Departments over the last 36 years. He retired as Regional Director, Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA). Shri Kuvadia has also served on the Boards of Ahmedabad, Rajkot and Vadodara Stock Exchanges as a Nominee Director of Government of India. He has also represented the Ministry as a member of "Frauds Committee" at United Kingdom.

In the opinion of the Board, Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia fulfils the conditions specified in the Act and SEBI LODR Regulations for his appointment as an Independent Director and is independent of the management. His guidance and independent judgment will help strengthen corporate governance practices and provide an objective outlook in Board discussions. An electronic copy of the letter for appointment issued to Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia (DIN 07195042) is available for inspection.

Except Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia, none of the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in this resolution.

The Board recommends the Special resolution set out in Item No. 7 of the notice for approval by the members.

Item no. 8

Approval to advance any loan/give guarantee/provide security under section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013

The Company may have to render support or financial assistance for the business requirements and carrying out principle business activities of Kesar Enterprises Limited, Kesar Corporation Pvt. Ltd., Indian Commercial Co. Pvt. Ltd., Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd. and Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd., (collectively referred to as the "Entities"), from time to time. However, owing to provisions contained in Section 185 of the Companies Act, 2013, the same require approval of Members of the Company.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

In view of the above, the Board of Directors seek consent of the Members by way of a Special Resolution pursuant to Section 185 of the Act for granting loan including any loan represented by a book debt, or give any guarantee or provide any security in connection with any loan taken by any of the entities specified above, for the capital expenditure of the projects and/or working capital requirements including purchase of fixed assets as may be required from time to time for the expansion of its business activities, carrying out its principle business activity and other matters connected and incidental thereon for their principal business activities. The Members may kindly note that Board of Directors would carefully evaluate proposals and provide such loan, guarantee or security through deployment of funds out of internal resources/accruals and/or any other appropriate sources, from time to time, only for principal business activities of such Entities.

None of the Directors / Key Managerial Personnel of the Company / their relatives are, in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution, except to the extent of their shareholding in the Company.

The Board of Directors recommend the Special Resolution set out at Item No. 8 of the Notice by the members.

Item no. 9

Approval for making investment, loan or giving guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan under Section 186 of the CA, 2013:

In terms of the provisions of Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder, no Company shall directly or indirectly, without prior approval by means of special resolution passed at a general meeting, give any loan to any person or other body corporate or give guarantee or provide security in connection with a loan to any other body corporate or person and acquire by way of subscription, purchase or otherwise the securities of any other body corporate, exceeding 60 percent of its paid up capital, free reserves and securities premium account or one hundred percent of its free reserves and securities premium account, whichever is more.

The Company may be required to render Financial Assistance by way of investment and/or Loan to and/or extending Corporate Guarantee and/or providing security for, its group companies from time to time.

Hence, consent of the Members is being sought by way of a special resolution to make investment or to give loan/guarantee or provide security to other body corporate up to an overall limit of Rs. 200 crores, as set out at item No. 9 of this Notice.

None of the Directors and / or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company and their relatives are in any way, concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution set out at Item No.9 in the notice.

The Board of Directors recommend the Special Resolution set out at Item No.9 of the Notice by the members.

Item no. 10

To approve Material Related Party Transactions with Kesar Enterprises Limited

Pursuant to Regulation 23 of SEBI Listing Regulations, the threshold limit for determination of material related party transactions is the lower of Rs. 1,000 crore (Rupees One thousand crore) or 10% (ten percent) of the annual consolidated turnover of the listed entity as per the last audited financial statements of the listed entity and such material related party transactions exceeding the limits, would require prior approval of Members by Ordinary Resolution.

In view of the above, details of material related party transactions with Kesar Enterprises Limited including the information required to be disclosed in the Explanatory Statement pursuant to the SEBI Master Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/PoD2/CIR/P/0155 dated November 11, 2024 for consideration by Members, are as follows:

(A) Basic details of the related party	
Name of related party	Kesar Enterprises Limited ("KEL")
Country of incorporation of the related party	India
Nature of business of the related party	KEL deals in the production of Sugar, Spirit, Ethanol, Bagasse based Power.

Annual Report 2024-2025

(B) Relationship and ownership of the related party			
Nature of Relationship	<ul style="list-style-type: none">KEL is part of Promoter Group of the Company.The Company does not hold any shareholding in KEL directly. However, both KEL and the Company have certain entities, which are part of Promoter Groups of both the entities and are having significant shareholding in both the entities.KEL holds 9.52% shareholding in the Company directly. In addition, both KEL and the Company have certain entities, which are part of Promoter Groups of both the entities and are having significant shareholding in both the entities.		
Ownership of the related party	KEL is a Company listed on BSE Limited, with 70.73% of its shareholding held by Promoter and Promoter Group.		
(C) Details of previous transactions with the related party			
Total amount of all the transactions undertaken by the Company and its subsidiary (Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited) with the related party i.e. KEL during the last financial year 2024-25.	Sr. No.	Nature of Transactions	Amount (Rs. in lakhs)
	1	Reimbursement of Expenses	10.72
	2	Reimbursement of Expenses (by subsidiary)	0.61
Total amount of all the transactions undertaken by the Company or subsidiary with the related party in the current financial year up to the quarter immediately preceding the quarter in which the approval is sought.	Sr. No.	Nature of Transactions	Amount (Rs. in lakhs)
	1	Reimbursement of Expenses	13.51
	Note: The above details are for quarter ended on 30 th June, 2025.		
Any default, if any, made by a related party concerning any obligation undertaken by it under a transaction or arrangement entered into with the Company or its subsidiary during the last financial year 2024-25	None		
(D) Amount of the proposed transaction(s)			
Amount of the proposed transactions being placed for approval in the meeting of the Audit Committee/ shareholders	Sr. No.	Nature of Transactions	Not Exceeding amount (Rs. in lakhs)
	1	Inter Corporate Deposits/Non-convertible Debentures/Term Loans or any other financial instrument	5000
	2	Availing of Services	1000
	3	Rendering of Services	1000
	4	Reimbursement of expenses	500
		Total	7500
Tenure of the proposed transactions (tenure in number of years or months to be specified)	From 17 th AGM to 18 th AGM of the Company		

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Value of the proposed transaction during a financial year. If the proposed transaction will be executed over more than one financial year, provide estimated break-up financial year-wise.	Limits specified above are for period starting from 17 th AGM to 18 th AGM of the Company								
Whether the proposed transactions taken together with the transactions undertaken with the related party during the current financial year, if any, would render the proposed transaction a material RPT?	Yes								
Value of the proposed transactions as a percentage of the Company's annual consolidated turnover for the immediately preceding financial year i.e. 2024-25	207.58%								
Value of the proposed transactions as a percentage of the related party's annual consolidated turnover (if consolidated turnover is not available, calculation to be made on standalone turnover of related party) for the immediately preceding financial year	22.45%								
Financial performance of the related party for the immediately preceding financial year	<table> <tr> <th>Particulars</th><th>F.Y. 2024-25 (Amount in Rs. lakhs)</th></tr> <tr> <td>Turnover</td><td>33396.97</td></tr> <tr> <td>Profit (Loss) after tax</td><td>(7262.40)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Net worth</td><td>(11869.78)</td></tr> </table>	Particulars	F.Y. 2024-25 (Amount in Rs. lakhs)	Turnover	33396.97	Profit (Loss) after tax	(7262.40)	Net worth	(11869.78)
Particulars	F.Y. 2024-25 (Amount in Rs. lakhs)								
Turnover	33396.97								
Profit (Loss) after tax	(7262.40)								
Net worth	(11869.78)								
Justification as to why the RPTs proposed to be entered into are in the interest of the Company	Proposed RPTs provide easy availability of resources among group companies, in ordinary course of business and at arm's length basis, which can be used by the Company as well as by KEL in furtherance of business.								
Details of the promoter(s)/ director(s) / key managerial personnel of the Company who have interest in the transaction, whether directly or indirectly	Both KEL and the Company have certain entities, which are part of Promoter Groups of both the entities and are having significant shareholding in both the entities, which may be considered as indirect interest of Shri Harsh R Kilachand, who is Promoter Director in both KEL and the Company. Further, Shri Kilachand also holds shareholding in both the entities. Other than the above, none of the Directors or KMPs have any interest in the proposed transactions.								
A copy of the valuation or other external party report, if any	Not applicable								
Bidding or other process, if any, applied for choosing a party for availing or rendering of services	No								
Basis of determination of price, in case of availing or rendering of services	Price shall be as per prevailing industry standards.								
(E) Additional Disclosures in case of Loans and advances (other than trade advances) or inter-corporate deposits given by the Company									
Source of funds in connection with the proposed transactions	Internal Accruals								

Annual Report 2024-2025

Where any financial indebtedness is incurred to give loan, inter-corporate deposit or advance	No																								
Rate of interest at which the Company is borrowing from its bankers/ other lenders	Not Applicable																								
Proposed interest rate to be charged by the Company from the related party	Interest Rate shall be as decided by the Board of Directors and mutually agreed with the related party. The same shall be in compliance of Section 186 of the Act.																								
Maturity / due date	Maturity / due date shall be as decided by the Board of Directors and mutually agreed with related party.																								
Repayment schedule & terms	Repayment schedule & other terms shall be as decided by the Board of Directors and mutually agreed with the related party.																								
Whether secured or unsecured?	Unsecured																								
If secured, the nature of security & security coverage ratio	Not Applicable																								
Latest credit rating of the related party	“CARE D; ISSUER NOT COOPERATING” Issued by CARE Ratings.																								
Default on borrowings, if any, over the last three financial years, by the related party from the company or any other person and value of subsisting default	Default as on 30.06.2025																								
	(Rs in crores)																								
	<table><tr><th>Sr no</th><th>Name of lender</th><th>Principal default</th><th>Interest default</th><th>Total default</th></tr><tr><td>1.</td><td>SDF*</td><td>33.17</td><td>44.70</td><td>77.87</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>UPCB**</td><td>30.63</td><td>21.42</td><td>52.05</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Total</td><td>63.80</td><td>66.12</td><td>129.92</td></tr></table>	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default	1.	SDF*	33.17	44.70	77.87	2.	UPCB**	30.63	21.42	52.05		Total	63.80	66.12	129.92				
	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default																				
	1.	SDF*	33.17	44.70	77.87																				
	2.	UPCB**	30.63	21.42	52.05																				
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	2024-25																								
	(Rs in crores)																								
	<table><tr><th>Sr no</th><th>Name of lender</th><th>Principal default</th><th>Interest de- fault</th><th>Total default</th></tr><tr><td>1.</td><td>SDF</td><td>33.17</td><td>43.13</td><td>76.30</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>UPCB</td><td>30.63</td><td>20.26</td><td>50.89</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Total</td><td>63.80</td><td>63.39</td><td>127.19</td></tr></table>	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest de- fault	Total default	1.	SDF	33.17	43.13	76.30	2.	UPCB	30.63	20.26	50.89		Total	63.80	63.39	127.19				
	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest de- fault	Total default																				
	1.	SDF	33.17	43.13	76.30																				
	2.	UPCB	30.63	20.26	50.89																				
		Total	63.80	63.39	127.19																				
	2023-24																								
	(Rs in crores)																								
<table><tr><th>Sr no</th><th>Name of lender</th><th>Principal default</th><th>Interest default</th><th>Total default</th></tr><tr><td>1.</td><td>SDF</td><td>33.17</td><td>36.87</td><td>70.04</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>UPCB</td><td>30.63</td><td>15.89</td><td>46.52</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Total</td><td>63.80</td><td>52.76</td><td>116.56</td></tr></table>	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default	1.	SDF	33.17	36.87	70.04	2.	UPCB	30.63	15.89	46.52		Total	63.80	52.76	116.56					
Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default																					
1.	SDF	33.17	36.87	70.04																					
2.	UPCB	30.63	15.89	46.52																					
	Total	63.80	52.76	116.56																					
2022-23																									
(Rs in crores)																									
<table><tr><th>Sr no</th><th>Name of lender</th><th>Principal default</th><th>Interest default</th><th>Total default</th></tr><tr><td>1.</td><td>SDF</td><td>33.17</td><td>35.85</td><td>69.02</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>UPCB</td><td>30.63</td><td>3.48</td><td>34.11</td></tr><tr><td>3.</td><td>UCO Bank@</td><td>25.48</td><td>93.04</td><td>118.52</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>Total</td><td>89.28</td><td>132.37</td><td>221.65</td></tr></table>	Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default	1.	SDF	33.17	35.85	69.02	2.	UPCB	30.63	3.48	34.11	3.	UCO Bank@	25.48	93.04	118.52		Total	89.28	132.37	221.65
Sr no	Name of lender	Principal default	Interest default	Total default																					
1.	SDF	33.17	35.85	69.02																					
2.	UPCB	30.63	3.48	34.11																					
3.	UCO Bank@	25.48	93.04	118.52																					
	Total	89.28	132.37	221.65																					
@ Principal amount of UCO Bank is net of Rs 25 crores paid under OTS till 31.03.2023																									
*SDF stands for Sugar Development Fund																									
**UPCB stands for Uttar Pradesh Cooperative Bank																									
The Related Party is currently NPA with UPCB																									
The purpose for which the funds will be utilized by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the transaction	The funds will be deployed in furtherance of business and operational activities of the related party.																								

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

(F) Other Disclosures	
Whether Audit Committee has reviewed the certificates provided by the Whole Time Director and CFO of the Company as required under the RPT Industry Standards?	Yes
Whether the material RPT, has been approved by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors recommends the proposed transaction to the shareholders for approval.	Yes
Web-link and QR Code, through which shareholders can access the valuation report or other reports of external party, if any, considered by Audit Committee while approving the RPT	Not Applicable

The material related party transactions as set out in Item No. 10 of this Notice have been unanimously approved by the Independent Directors in the Audit Committee.

None of the Directors or Key Managerial Personnel of the Company or their respective relatives, other than as mentioned above, are concerned or interested in the resolution.

The Members may note that as per the provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations, all related parties (whether such related party is a party to the above-mentioned transaction or not), shall not vote to approve the Resolution as set out in Item No.10.

The Board of Directors recommend the Ordinary Resolution set out at Item No.10 of the Notice by the members.

By Order of the Board of Directors
For Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh R. Kilachand
Executive Chairman
(DIN: 00294835)

Place: Mumbai
Date: 26.09.2025

Registered Office:
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai-400020.
Tel: 022-22042396
Email: headoffice@kesarinfra.com
Website: www.kesarinfra.com
CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061

Annual Report 2024-2025

Annexure to the Notice

DETAILS OF DIRECTOR SEEKING RE-APPOINTMENT/APPOINTMENT AT THE 17TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING PURSUANT TO REGULATION 36(3) OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA (LISTING OBLIGATIONS AND DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS) REGULATIONS, 2015 AND SECRETARIAL STANDARD ON GENERAL MEETINGS (SS2) ISSUED BY THE INSTITUTE OF COMPANY SECRETARIES OF INDIA

Name of Director	Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Mr. Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Mrs. Natasha Harsh Kilachand	Mr. Mahesh Ambalal Kuvadia,*
DIN	02305074	00294835	02422120	07195042
Category	Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director	Whole Time Director designated as 'Executive Chairman'	Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director	Non-Executive, Independent Director
Date of birth (Age)	21-09-1951 (74 years)	04.05.1960 (65 years)	29.04.1968 (57 years)	01.11.1953 (71 years)
Qualification	A Science graduate & Bachelors in Law	B.Com. from University of Mumbai, C.B.M. & P.D.B.M. from U.S.A.	Mrs. Natasha H. Kilachand is a Commerce graduate from the University of Mumbai and holds professional certifications in Computer Programming and Software	B. Com, LLB, FCS
Expertise in specific functional areas	Securities market, banking and finance, infrastructure projects, real estate and regulatory advice.	He had joined Kesar Enterprises Ltd. (KEL) on 08.08.1985 as "Executive". He was entrusted with the duties of Administration & Co-ordination work of KEL and also to plan & supervise projects for modernisation and expansion of KEL's activities. He contributed a lot in his first decade towards the growth of KEL. He had efficiently carried out the duties entrusted to him, including completion of the expansion & modernisation of Sugar Factory, Distillery, ENA & IMFL Plants the Power Plant for Cogeneration and also a second Storage Terminal at Kandla.	Mrs. Natasha H. Kilachand has over 28 years of experience in establishing and managing businesses engaged in branding and merchandising for corporate clients, serving both domestic and export markets. Her professional portfolio includes strategic advisory and execution in branding, merchandising, and corporate identity programs. She has also undertaken international assignments, collaborating with non-profit and for-profit organizations on brand promotion, market development, and merchandising projects.	Shri Mahesh A Kuvadia has vast experience with the Government of India in various Departments over the last 36 years. He retired as Regional Director, Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA). Shri Kuvadia has also served on the Boards of Ahmedabad, Rajkot and Vadodara Stock Exchanges as a Nominee Director of Government of India. He has also represented the Ministry as a member of "Frauds Committee" at United Kingdom

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

		Since the demerger of Storage Division of KEL into the Company -Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd. [KTIL] i.e. from 14.09.2010, he worked as the Executive Chairman of the Company for almost 2 terms of 3 years each i.e. till 29.04.2016. During that period, he contributed a lot in the growth of the Company.	Mrs. Kilachand has been invited on multiple occasions to deliver talks on brand management and women empowerment. She has extensive experience in brand strategy, corporate merchandising solutions, and international business operations, thereby strengthening the Board in these areas.	
Date of first appointment on the Board	01-06-2010	21.01.2008	NA	NA
Terms and conditions of appointment	As stated in Explanatory Statement	As stated in Explanatory Statement	As stated in Explanatory Statement	As stated in Explanatory Statement
Details of remuneration sought to be paid	Sitting fees and commission (if any) in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013	As stated in Explanatory Statement	Sitting fees and commission (if any) in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013	Sitting fees and commission (if any) in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013
Remuneration paid in the year F.Y. 2024-25	The details of remuneration are given in the Corporate Governance Report.	NIL	NA	NA
Directorship held in other Pvt. / Public companies as on 31st March, 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cupid Limited • Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited • Easy Home Finance Limited • Groww Trustee Limited • Waaree Energies Limited 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kesar Enterprises Limited (Listed) • Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited • Kesar Corporation Private Limited • Indian Commercial Co. Pvt. Ltd. • Kilachand Devchand and Company Private Limited • Seel Investment Private Limited. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kesar Corporation Private Limited • Seel Investments Private Limited 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kesar Enterprises Limited • Telogica Limited
Listed entities from which the person has resigned in the past three years	Nil	NIL	NIL	NIL

Annual Report 2024-2025

Number of meetings of board attended during the year	5	5	NA	NA
Chairmanship/ Membership in Committees of other Boards*	<p>Cupid Limited — Member of Audit Committee and NRC, Chairman of Stakeholders Relationship Committee.</p> <p>Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited— Member of Audit Committee & Chairman of Nomination & Remuneration Committee.</p> <p>Easy Home Finance Limited- Member of Audit Committee & Chairman of Nomination & Remuneration Committee.</p> <p>Groww Trustee Limited - Member of Audit Committee.</p> <p>Waaree Energies Limited — Member of Nomination & Remuneration Committee.</p>	<p>Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited- Member of Stakeholders' Relationship Committee and Corporate Social Responsibility Committee</p> <p>Kesar Enterprises Limited - Member of Audit Committee Stakeholders' Relationship Committee</p>	Nil	<p>KESAR ENTERPRISES LIMITED: Chairman of Audit Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee.</p> <p>TELOGICA LIMITED: Member of Audit Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee.</p>
Shareholding In the Company including beneficial ownership	Nil	11,47,181 (10.50%)	37,159 (0.34%) (As on 26.09.2025)	Nil
Relationship with other Directors & KMP of the Company	None	None	Spouse of Executive Chairman	None

*Shri Kuvadia has experience and knowledge in Corporate Governance, Corporate Law matters which is required for being Independent Director in the Company.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Details required to be given pursuant to Schedule V to the Companies Act, 2013 are given hereunder:

I	GENERAL INFORMATION	
1	Nature of Industry	Service
2	Date or expected date of commencement of commercial production	18.03.2008
3	In case of new companies, expected date of commencement of activities as per project approved by financial institutions appearing in the prospectus	NA
4	Financial performance based on given indicators	Revenue from operations was Rs. 3,278.28 Lakhs. The profit for the year after tax stood at Rs. 271.67 Lakhs.
5	Foreign Investment or collaborations if any	Nil
II	INFORMATION ABOUT THE APPOINTEE:	
1	Background Details	Shri Harsh R Kilachand is the Chairman & Managing Director of the erstwhile Holding Company Kesar Enterprises Ltd. [KEL] since 1997 onwards. He is also Non executive Chairman of KMLL. He has about 40 years of vast experience. He has contributed a lot in completion of the expansion & modernization of Storage Terminals at Kandla and continues to see its growth as the Chairman of the Company. He is B. Com., P.G.D.B.M. (U.S.A.) by qualification.
2	Past Remuneration/ Commission	<p>Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand was re-appointed as Executive Chairman of the Company for a period of 3 years commencing from 20th December, 2023 up to 19th December, 2026 through resolution passed via Postal Ballot in December 2023.</p> <p>Even though, shareholders' approval was also taken for payment of remuneration in the scale of Rs. 2,00,000/- per month to Rs.7,50,000/- per month excluding perquisites through the said postal ballot notice, but Shri Harsh Kilachand was not paid any remuneration from the date of his re-appointment.</p> <p>Shri Harsh Kilachand opted not to draw any remuneration from the Company because the Corporate Guarantee issued in favour of lenders of Companies Wholly Owned Subsidiary, Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL) was invoked by lenders as KMLL was in default.</p>
3	Recognition or awards	Nil
4	Job profile and suitability	He has been appointed as Whole Time Director designated as Executive Chairman of the Company entrusted with substantial powers of management, for a period of 3 years with effect from 20.12.2023. He is suitable for the said designation as he has contributed a lot in completion of the expansion & modernization of Storage Terminals at Kandla and continues to see its growth.
5	Remuneration/ Commission proposed	It is mentioned in the proposed special Resolution.
6	Comparative remuneration profile with respect to industry, size of the company, profile of the position and person (in case of expatriates the relevant details would be with respect to the country of his origin)	The remuneration is proposed with respect to trend in the industry, size of the Company, profile of the position and after considering the qualification, experience & past performance of Shri Harsh R Kilachand.
7	Pecuniary relationship directly or indirectly with the company or relationship with the managerial personnel or other director, if any	Shri Harsh R Kilachand is one of the Promoters of the Company and has no pecuniary relationship with the Company, directly or indirectly except to the extent of the remuneration receivable by him from the Company and his holding along with holding of his family in the equity share capital of the Company.

Annual Report 2024-2025

III	OTHER INFORMATION	
1	Reasons of loss or inadequate profits	Not applicable as not relevant for the proposed resolution.
2	Steps taken or proposed to be taken for improvement	Not applicable as not relevant for the proposed resolution.
3	Expected increase in productivity and profits in measurable terms	In the current scenario it is difficult to measure the productivity in measurable terms.

By Order of the Board of Directors
For Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh R. Kilachand
Executive Chairman
(DIN: 00294835)

Place: Mumbai
Date: 26.09.2025

Registered Office:
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai-400020.
Tel: 022-22042396
Email: headoffice@kesarinfra.com
Website: www.kesarinfra.com
CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT

Dear Members,

Your Directors are pleased to present to you the 17th Annual Report and the audited financial statements (standalone and consolidated) of the Company for the year ended 31st March, 2025.

Financial performance and state of the Company's affairs:

The standalone financial performance of the Company for the year ended 31st March, 2025 is summarized below:

(Rs. In Lakhs)

Particulars	F.Y. 2024-25	F.Y. 2023-24
Revenue from Operations	3,278.28	2,986.54
Other Income	76.22	64.64
Profit/ (loss) before Depreciation, Finance Costs, Exceptional items and Tax Expense	1,588.50	1208.36
Less: Depreciation/ Amortisation/ Impairment	316.14	336.72
Profit / (loss) before Finance Costs, Exceptional items and Tax Expense	1,272.36	871.64
Less: Finance Costs	832.32	742.66
Profit / (loss) before Exceptional items and Tax Expense	440.04	128.98
Add/(less): Exceptional items	(58.94)	-
Profit / (loss) before Tax Expense	381.10	128.98
Less: Tax Expense (Current & Deferred)	109.43	59.56
Profit / (loss) for the year (1)	271.67	69.42
Total Comprehensive Income/ (loss) (2)	3.21	(16.17)
Total Profit / (loss) for the year (1+2)	274.88	53.25
Balance of profit / (loss) for earlier years	3,398.99	3,329.57
Transfer to General Reserves	-	-
Dividend paid on Equity Shares	-	-
Profit/ (Loss) for the year	271.67	69.42
Prior period adjustment	-	-
Balance carried forward	3,670.66	3,398.99

During the financial year under review, the Company's revenue from operations was Rs. 3,278.28 Lakhs as compared to Rs. 2,986.54 Lakhs for the previous year. The profit for the year after tax stood at Rs. 271.67 Lakhs as against Profit of Rs. 69.42 Lakhs for the previous financial year.

The revenue of the Company on a consolidated basis was Rs. 3,613.51 Lakhs as compared to Rs. 3,121.01 Lakhs for the previous year. The profit for the year after tax stood at Rs.799.64 Lakhs for the financial year under review as against loss after tax of Rs. 5,168.42 Lakhs for the Previous financial year. There is no change in the nature of the Business of the Company.

BUSINESS OPERATIONS:

The Company is in the business of bulk liquid storage and logistics. The Company is listed on the BSE Limited. Hon'ble Mumbai High Court, vide its Order dated 12th March, 2010 had approved the Scheme of Arrangement under Section 391 to 394 of the Companies Act, 1956 pertaining to the Demerger of Storage undertaking of Kesar Enterprises Limited (Demerged Company) into Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited (Resulting Company) on a going concern basis. The said undertaking has over 62 years' of experience in handling different types of petroleum, petro chemical, hazardous and non-hazardous liquids.

DIVIDEND:

During the year under review, no dividend on the equity shares of the Company has been recommended by the Board.

The Dividend Distribution Policy is not applicable to the Company in terms of provisions of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

Annual Report 2024-2025

TRANSFER TO RESERVE:

During the year under review, there was no amount transferred to reserves by the Company.

SUBSEQUENT FINANCIAL YEAR 2025-26:

The revenue of the company in the financial year 2024-25 has increased by 10% as compared to the previous financial year. This is due to increased Import and better commercial utilisation of tanks in terminals. The exports were reduced by 30% mainly due to an increase in flexi & iso tank requirement instead of bulk export. There is one more chemical handling terminal added at Kandla resulting to customer preferences. Two competitors formed a consortium which has 240 tanks with a storage of 0.8 MMT storage in total. This large capacity gives them a leverage to dominate the market at Kandla. The Company would strive to achieve better revenues during the coming year i.e. F.Y. 2025-26. However, the development of better infrastructure and reduced demurrages at nearby Ports like Mundra / Hazira may affect the business of the Company. Further, the uncertainty in respect of lease rentals payable to Kandla Port could continue to affect the bottom line.

EXPANSION PLANS:

The Company has plans to invest in safety and modernization like Tankfarm Management System (TFMS) etc. after the renewal of the lease(s) with Deendayal Port Trust (DPT).

The Company has plan to set up a Bulk Terminal at other places based on the opportunity and market.

KESAR MULTIMODAL LOGISTICS LIMITED (KMLL) – WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARY:

BUSINESS:

Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (“KMLL”), which was a wholly owned subsidiary as well as a material subsidiary of the Company in terms of Regulation 16 of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (“the Listing Regulations”) during the year under review, primarily deals with warehousing of food grains, cold storage for fruits & vegetables etc. Customs approved export import container depot and Indian Railways approved Private Freight Terminal.

KMLL has incurred substantial losses during the year under review & previous financial year. During the financial year under review, the total income of KMLL increased to Rs.335.23 Lakhs as compared to Rs. 134.47 Lakhs in the previous financial year. There was no material change in the nature of the business of KMLL.

REGULATORY DISCLOSURES:

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 136 of the Act, the financial statements of the Company, consolidated financial statements along with relevant documents and separate audited financial statements in respect of the subsidiary, for F.Y. 2024-25 are available on the Company’s website on <https://www.kesarinfra.com> .

The Company has adopted a Policy for determining Material Subsidiaries in terms of Regulation 16(1)(c) of the Listing Regulations. The Policy, as approved by the Board, is uploaded on the Company’s website at <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>.

During the year under review, no Company has become or ceased to be a subsidiary of the Company. The Company does not have any associate or joint venture Company. Pursuant to the provisions of Section 129(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 (“The Act”), a statement containing the salient features of financial statements of the Company’s subsidiary in Form No. AOC-1 is attached to the financial statements of the Company.

SALE OF 100% STAKE IN KMLL:

The Company had entered into a Share Subscription and Purchase Agreement (“SSPA”) with KMLL, and DP World Multimodal Logistics Pvt Ltd.(“DPW”) on September 11, 2023, whereby 100% equity and preference shareholding held by the Company in KMLL was to be transferred to DPW, upon fulfillment of conditions precedents agreed therein which included necessary approvals from the regulatory /statutory authorities. In pursuance of SSPA, the Company has, on September 10, 2025, transferred its 100% equity and preference shareholding in favour of DPW and as a result, KMLL has ceased to be a subsidiary of the Company. Further, as part of transaction under SSPA, the Company shall be completely relieved of Corporate Guarantee, which was issued by the Company in favour of lenders of KMLL and will be able to focus on its core business activities and can also look forward for expansion.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

In accordance with the provisions of the Act & Regulation 33 of the Listing Regulations and applicable Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS"), the audited Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company for the financial year 2024-25, together with the Auditors' Report form part of this Annual Report.

SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS OR COURTS:

Indian Bank had filled withdrawal application under section 12A of Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016 against Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (KMLL), Wholly Owned Subsidiary Company, before the Hon'ble NCL T, Mumbai Bench. The Hon'ble NCL T, Mumbai Bench in its hearing held on 10th March 2025 has allowed the withdrawal application. By virtue of the said order, Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (KMLL) is out of CIRP.

POSTAL BALLOT:

The Company has passed an Ordinary Resolution through Postal ballot on 16th December, 2023 for Re-appointment of Shri Harsh R Kilachand from 20.12.2023 till 19.12.2026.

SHARE CAPITAL:

The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs.15,00,00,000/- divided into 2,50,00,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 5/- each aggregating to Rs 12,50,00,000 and 25,00,000 Redeemable Preference Shares of Rs.10/- each aggregating to Rs. 2,50,00,000. The paid-up Share Capital of the Company is 1,09,26,475 Equity Shares of Rs.5/- each aggregating to Rs. 5,46,32,375. No shares were allotted in the Financial Year 2024-25. During the financial year 2024-25, there was no change in the authorized, issued, subscribed and paid-up share capital of the Company.

NUMBER OF MEETINGS OF BOARD:

During the year under review, 5 (five) Board Meetings were held. The details of the meetings of the Board of Directors of the Company held and attended by the Directors during the financial year 2024-25 are given in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of this Annual Report. The maximum interval between any two meetings did not exceed 120 days, as prescribed under the Act and the Listing Regulations. The Company has provided a video conferencing facility (VC) to Board/Committee members to attend the meeting through VC or in person.

COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD:

As on 31st March, 2025, the Board has Audit Committee, Nomination & Remuneration Committee, Stakeholders' Relationship Committee and Corporate Social Responsibility Committee. During the year, all recommendations of the Committees of the Board have been accepted by the Board.

Details of the composition of the Board and Committees thereof, meetings of the Board and of the Board and of committees held during the year and terms of reference of the committees are provided in the Corporate Governance Report forming part of this Annual Report.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT:

Pursuant to the requirement of Section 134(3)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors, to the best of their knowledge, hereby state that:

- (i) in preparation of the annual accounts for the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025, the applicable accounting standards have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures;
- (ii) the Directors have selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent, so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year and of the Profit for that period;
- (iii) the Directors have taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of this Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- (iv) the Directors have prepared the annual accounts for the financial year ended on 31st March, 2025 on a going concern basis; and

Annual Report 2024-2025

- (v) the Directors had laid down proper internal financial controls in place and that such internal financial controls are adequate and are operating effectively; and
- (vi) the Directors have devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and operating effectively.

DIRECTORS & KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL:

Directors

In compliance with Section 152 of the Act and the Articles of Association of the Company, Shri Rajinder Singh Loona, Non-executive Director (DIN:02305074) retires by rotation as director at ensuing AGM.

At the 16th Annual General Meeting of the Company which was held on 21.08.2024, Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta (DIN: 00515391) was appointed as a Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company, for a term of 5 (Five) consecutive years i.e., from August 21, 2024 till August 20, 2029. In the opinion on the board, Shri Devgupta has integrity, Expertise and experience (Proficiency) required to act as an Independent Director. Also during the said AGM, Shri Rajinder Singh Loona (DIN: 02305074) was appointed as a Non-Executive Non-Independent Director of the Company.

The Directors and Key Managerial Personnel have confirmed that during the year under review, none of them have entered into any agreement for himself / herself or on behalf of any other person, with any shareholder or any other third party with regard to compensation or profit sharing in connection with dealings in the shares of the Company.

The Board of directors at their meeting held on 26th September, 2025 had recommended to the Shareholders the appointment of following directors in the ensuing Annual General Meeting:

- a. Appointment of Mrs. Natasha H. Kilachand (DIN:02422120) as a Non-Executive Director (Promoter).
- b. Appointment of Mr. Mahesh A. Kuvadia (DIN: 07195042) as a Non-Executive, Independent Director for a 1st term of 5 years.

Declarations by Independent Directors

All the Independent Directors on the Board of the Company have submitted their respective declarations confirming that they meet the criteria of independence as mentioned in Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 read with Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 and that they are not aware of any circumstance or situation, affecting their status as Independent Directors of the Company.

Independent Director's databank registration

The Company has received declarations from all the Independent Directors of the Company confirming that they have registered their names in the Independent Directors' databank maintained by the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs (IICA) as prescribed by MCA. A Separate meeting of the Independent Director of the Company was held on 12.02.2025.

Board Evaluation:

Pursuant to the requirement of the Act and Listing Regulations and considering criteria specified in the SEBI Guidance Note on Board Evaluation, the Board has carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance and that of its committees including performance of the Directors Individually through a structured questionnaire, feedback from each Director was obtained as part of performance evaluation. The Board has also carried out the evaluation of the performance of all the individual directors, the Executive Chairman & Non-executive director of the Company.

The performance evaluation of Individual Directors including the Executive Chairman, was done based on the criteria such as professional conduct, roles and functions, discharge of duties and their contribution to Board/Committees/Senior Management.

The questionnaire prepared for evaluation of the Board as a whole and its committees also covered various aspects such as structure and composition, effectiveness of the Board process, information, roles and responsibilities and functioning of the Board and its Committees, establishment and determination of responsibilities of Committees, the quality of relationships between the Board and the management.

The performance evaluation of the Non- Independent Directors viz., the Executive Chairman & Non- executive Director and the Board as a whole was carried out by the Independent Directors at their separate meeting held on 12.02.2025.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Key Managerial Personnel

In accordance with the provisions of Section 2(51) and 203 of the Act read with the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, Shri Harsh R Kilachand, Executive Chairman(DIN: 00294835), Shri Vipul Doshi, Chief Financial Officer, Mrs. Archana Mungunti, Company Secretary are the Key Managerial Personnel ('KMPS') of the Company as on 31st March, 2025. Mrs. Sarika Singh, Company Secretary resigned w.e.f. 22.05.2024 and Mrs. Archana Mungunti was appointed as Company Secretary w.e.f. 13.08.2024.

At the Board Meeting held on 26th September, 2025, the Board of directors also approved the appointment of Mr. Vipul Doshi as Chief Executive Officer in addition to Chief Financial Officer w.e.f. 26th September, 2025.

Nomination and Remuneration Policy

The Board has framed a Policy for selection and appointment of Directors, Senior Management and their remuneration. The salient features of the Policy and changes therein are set out in the Corporate Governance Report which forms part of this Annual Report. The details of the Nomination & Remuneration Policy are available on the website: www.kesarinfra.com/policies.

Familiarization Program

The monthly report on the working of the Company is placed before the Board Meeting on a quarterly basis by the Chief Financial Officer of the Company. The Directors are provided with documents, information and briefings to enable them to have a better understanding of the Company, its operations, and the industry in which it operates. All the Independent Directors of the Company are made aware of their roles and responsibilities at the time of their appointment/reappointment through a formal letter of appointment. Details of familiarization program imparted to the Independent Directors are available on the Company's website: <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>.

AUDITORS

Statutory Auditors and Statutory Audit Report

M/s. Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy, Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration No. 101647W) were re-appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company, to hold office from the conclusion of the 16th Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 21st Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the calendar year 2029.

The reports of the Statutory Auditors on Standalone and Consolidated Ind AS Financial Statements form part of this Annual Report. The Auditors in their reports to the members have given qualified opinion. Observations given by the Auditors on the Standalone Financial Statements and the response of the Board with respect to the same are as follows:

- a. We draw attention to Note 33(a) of the standalone financial statements in respect of proceedings initiated by the lenders in view of defaults in repayment of borrowings to the lenders by Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned subsidiary company having total outstanding loans (including interest) of Rs.17,156.17 lakhs as at March 31, 2025, for which the Company is a corporate guarantor. As informed to us, more time from the lenders is sought for repayment of said borrowings / OTS dues. However, pending outcome of the above, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of invocation of the corporate guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMLL towards the lenders.
- b. We draw attention to Note 33(b) of the standalone financial statements with regard to Company's investment in and loans to Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned subsidiary company, aggregating Rs. 9,803.04 lakhs and Rs. 8,107.44 lakhs respectively as at March 31, 2025. As stated in the said note, KMLL has incurred substantial losses till the current year and the net worth of KMLL as at March 31, 2025 has been fully eroded. In view of the huge losses in KMLL and pendency of (IBC) proceedings, during the year ended 31.03.2022, the management as prudent accounting practice, had made the provision for impairment of loans and Investments of Rs. 6,858.33 lakhs @ 50% of the total loans and investments outstanding as on 31.03.2022. As stated in the note, the management will consider a final call of further provisions / write off/write back of its carrying value of investments and loans in KMLL once the proposed divestment is concluded. The above will have an impact on the profit and carrying values of these investments and loans which is currently unascertainable.
- c. We draw attention to Note 32 of the standalone financial statements in respect of litigation with the Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) (formerly known as Kandla Port Trust (KPT)) in respect of their demand of transfer / upfront fees for change in the name and increase in lease rent on account of revision of rates for the leasehold lands and renewal of the said leases. In view of the pending litigations as stated in the note, no provision/adjustments have been made in the standalone financial statements in respect of said incremental liability or any impact on the leased assets recognised being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and the lease period

Annual Report 2024-2025

as already determined and recognised in earlier years. The final outcome of the matter may have impact on the profits of the Company as well as the right to use lease assets and lease liabilities recognized by the Company.

Response to the above-mentioned observations is as follows:

- a. KMLL has already made part payments towards the OTS dues and it is seeking more time from the lenders for repayment of OTS dues. Also, the Company is in advance stage of divesting upto 100% equity and/or preference stake in KMLL. Hence no provision is made as the impact is not ascertainable.
- b. The impact on the profit is not ascertainable as the Company is in advance stage of divesting upto 100% equity and/or preference stake in KMLL. However as a prudent accounting practice, provision of Rs 6,858.33 Lakhs @ 50% of total loans and investments is made.
- c. As the Company is contesting DPT Demands in the Hon'ble Supreme Court where hearing is pending, the Impact is not ascertainable. Hence no provision/adjustments have been made.

Observations given by the Auditors on the Consolidated Financial Statements and the response of the Board with respect to the same are as follows:

- a. We draw attention to Note 34(a) of the consolidated financial statements in respect of proceedings initiated by the lenders in view of defaults in repayment of borrowings to the lenders by Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned subsidiary company having total outstanding loans (including interest) of Rs.17,156.17 lakhs as at March 31, 2025, for which the Company is a corporate guarantor. As informed to us, more time from lenders is sought for repayment of said borrowings / OTS dues. However, pending outcome of the above, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of invocation of the corporate guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMLL towards the lenders.
- b. As stated in Note 34(c) of the consolidated financial statements, the Subsidiary Company KMLL has incurred substantial losses during current as well as previous financial years and the net worth of the Company has completely eroded. Further, the revenues and turnovers of KMLL have not improved or achieved as per management's expectations. In view of the above, there may be an impairment in the carrying value of Property Plant and Equipment of the Subsidiary Company situated at Composite Logistics Hub at Pawarkheda, Madhya Pradesh. However, the extent of impairment is not ascertained currently and no provision has been made thereto as required by Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS 36) 'Impairment of Assets'.
- c. We draw attention to Note No. 33 of the consolidated financial statements in respect of litigation with the Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) in respect of their demand of transfer/upfront fees and increase in lease rentals for the leasehold lands and renewal of the said leases. In view of the pending litigations as stated in the note, no provision/adjustments have been made in the consolidated financial statements in respect of said incremental liability or any impact on the leased assets recognised in the financial statements being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and the lease period as already determined and recognised in earlier years. The final outcome of the matter may have impact on the profits of the Company as well as the right to use lease assets and lease liabilities recognized by the Company.

Response to the above-mentioned observations is as follows:

- a) KMLL has already made part payments towards the OTS dues and it is seeking more time from the lenders for repayment of OTS dues. Also, the Company is in advance stage of divesting upto 100% equity and/or preference stake in KMLL. Hence no provision is made as the impact is not ascertainable.
- b) The Management expects improvement in the revenues and business of KMLL in future. Further in view of proposed divestment upto 100% equity /preference stake in KMLL and pending successful fulfillment of obligations towards its lenders, the extent of impairment is not currently ascertainable.
- c) As the Company is contesting DPT Demands in the Hon'ble Supreme Court where hearing is pending, the Impact is not ascertainable. Hence no provision/adjustments have been made.

Internal Auditors

The Company has an adequate Internal Control System. All transactions are properly authorized, recorded and reported to the Management.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

The Company had appointed M/s. S V Shah & Associates., Chartered Accountants as its Internal Auditors in accordance with the provisions of Section 138(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 for the Financial Year 2024-25. The Audit Committee reviews the observations made by the Internal Auditors in their Report on a yearly basis.

Secretarial Auditors & Secretarial Audit Report

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, the Company has appointed M/s. Dhruvil M Shah & Co. LLP., Practicing Company Secretaries to undertake the Secretarial Audit of the Company for the Financial Year 2024-25.

The Secretarial Audit Report for the financial year ended 31st March, 2025 is set out in **Annexure 'A'** to this Report which contains no observations.

Secretarial Audit of Material unlisted Indian Subsidiary

As per Regulation 24A of the Listing Regulations, Secretarial Audit of the material subsidiary Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited has been conducted for the financial year 2024-25 by M/s. Dhruvil M Shah & Co. LLP, Practicing Company Secretaries.

The Audit Report contains no qualification, reservation or adverse remark. The Secretarial Audit Report of the material subsidiary for the financial year ended 31st March, 2025, is annexed herewith and marked as '**Annexure A1**' to this Report.

Reporting of Frauds by Auditors

During the year under review, neither the Statutory Auditors nor the Secretarial Auditor have reported to the Audit Committee, under Section 143(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, any instances of fraud committed against the Company by its officers or employees, the details of which would need to be mentioned in the Directors' Report.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

All Related Party Transactions are placed before the Audit Committee and were in accordance with the related party transactions policy of the Company. All transactions entered into by the Company during the year under review with related parties were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis in terms of provisions of the Act. Omnibus approvals are taken for transactions which are repetitive in nature. A quarterly statement of all Related Party Transactions is placed before the Audit Committee for review at every meeting, specifying the nature, value and terms and conditions of the transactions.

A Policy on materiality of related party transactions and dealing with related party transactions as approved by the Board is posted on the Company's website: www.kesarinfra.com/policies.

None of the transactions with related parties fall under the scope of Section 188(1) of the Act. Accordingly, the disclosure of related party transactions as required under Section 134(3)(h) of the Act in Form AOC-2 is not applicable to the Company for F.Y.2024-25. Transactions with related parties have been provided in the financial statements forming part of this annual report

PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES OR INVESTMENTS:

Details of Loans, Guarantees and Investments covered under the provisions of Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 are given in the notes to the financial statements.

ANNUAL RETURN:

The Annual Return of the Company in Form MGT-7 in accordance with Section 92(3) read with Section 134(3)(a) of the Act and the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, is available on the website of the Company at <https://www.kesarinfra.com>.

MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENTS AFFECTING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY:

There were no material changes or commitments affecting the financial position of the Company which have occurred between the end of the financial year and the date of this report.

INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS AND ITS ADEQUACY:

The Company has an appropriate internal control system for its various functions with the ultimate objective of improving the efficiency of operations, better financial management and compliance with the applicable laws. The internal financial control system of the Company is supplemented with yearly internal audits, regular reviews by the management and checks by Statutory Auditors.

Annual Report 2024-2025

During the year under review, no material observation has been made by the Internal Auditor or Statutory Auditors of the Company in relation to the efficiency and effectiveness of such controls.

RISK MANAGEMENT:

Your Company has a robust risk management framework to identify, evaluate and mitigate business risks. The Company has in place a Risk Management Policy. A detailed statement indicating the development and implementation of a risk management policy for the Company, including identification of various elements of risk appears in the Management Discussion and Analysis Report, which forms part of this annual report.

MAINTENANCE OF COST RECORDS:

The provisions relating to maintenance of Cost Records as specified by the Central Government under Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013, are not applicable to the Company.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS REPORT AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT:

The Management Discussion & Analysis Report is annexed and forms part of this Annual Report. Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) of the Listing Regulations, Corporate Governance Report containing the details as required under Schedule(V)(C) of the said Regulations along with a certificate from the Secretarial Auditors of the Company confirming the compliance of the conditions of corporate governance by the Company as required under Schedule (V)(E) of the said Regulations is annexed hereto and forms an integral part of this Annual Report.

EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER CERTIFICATE:

In terms of the Listing Regulations, a certificate, as prescribed in Part B of Schedule II of the said Regulations, has been obtained from Shri Harsh R Kilachand, Executive Chairman (DIN: 00294835) and Shri Vipul Doshi, Chief Financial Officer (CFO) for the financial year 2024-25 with regard to the financial statements and other matters. The said certificate forms part of the Corporate Governance Report.

INSIDER TRADING:

In compliance with the SEBI regulations on Prevention of Insider Trading, the Company has framed a comprehensive code which lays down guidelines and advises the Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and other designated persons of the Company on procedures to be followed and disclosures to be made, while dealing in securities of the Company. The Company has formulated Code of Practices and Procedures for Fair Disclosure of Unpublished Price Sensitive Information and the Code of Conduct for Prohibition of Insider Trading in accordance with the SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015.

DISCLOSURE IN RELATION TO THE SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT WORKPLACE (PREVENTION, PROHIBITION AND REDRESSAL) ACT, 2013

The Company has a policy in place in line with the requirements of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013. The Company has constituted an Internal Complaints Committee (ICC) for prevention and redressal of complaints/ grievances on the sexual harassment of women at workplaces. All employees (permanent, contractual, temporary, trainees) are covered under this policy. The following is a summary of sexual harassment complaints received and disposed of during the year:

- (a) Number of complaints pending at the beginning of the year: Nil
- (b) Number of complaints received during the year: Nil
- (c) Number of complaints disposed off during the year: Nil
- (d) Number of cases pending at the end of the year: Nil

CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO:

Disclosures under Section 134(3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 pertaining to conservation of energy, technology absorption, foreign exchange earnings and outgo, are not applicable to your Company during the year under review.

Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo

The Foreign Exchange earned in terms of actual inflows during the year and the Foreign Exchange outgo during the year in terms of actual outflows:

During the financial year, the Company's foreign exchange earnings were Rs. Nil Lakh (Previous Year: NIL) and outgo was Rs. 18.17 Lakhs (Previous Year Rs. 16.24 lakhs).

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

INSURANCE:

The Company has taken adequate insurance for all its properties.

DEPOSITS:

As per the Companies Act, 2013, the Company has not taken deposits in terms of Section 73 of the Act.

UNCLAIMED DIVIDEND/TRANSFER OF SHARES TO IEPF:

As per Section 124(5) of the Companies Act, 2013, any money transferred by the Company to the unpaid dividend account and remaining unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of such transfer shall be transferred to a fund called the Investor Education and Protection Fund (Fund) set up by the Central Government. Accordingly, the unpaid/unclaimed dividends upto and including for the financial year 2016-17 have already been transferred by the Company to the said Fund. Unpaid/unclaimed dividend for the financial year 2017-18 shall become due for transfer to the said Fund on 03.11.2025. Members are requested to verify their records and send their claim, if any, for the financial year 2017-18, before such amount becomes due for transfer to the Fund. Communication will be sent to the members, who have not yet claimed dividend for the said financial year requesting them to claim the same as well as unpaid dividend, if any, for the subsequent years. During the F.Y. 2024-25, the Company transferred unclaimed dividend for the FY 2016-17 of Rs. 95,622/- to the IEPF.

The Company has uploaded the details of unclaimed dividend on the Company's website at www.kesarinfra.com.

During the year under review, the Company transferred 9577 (Previous Year: 5308) equity shares of the face value of Rs. 5 each in respect of 118 (Previous Year: 78) shareholders to the demat account of the IEPF Authority held with NSDL. Details of such shareholders, whose shares are transferred to the IEPF and their unpaid dividends for the subsequent years are available on the website of the Company at www.kesarinfra.com.

REGISTRAR & SHARE TRANSFER AGENT:

MUFG Intime India Pvt. Ltd is the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company.

SECRETARIAL STANDARDS:

The Company has complied with the applicable Secretarial Standards i.e., SS-1 relating to Meetings of the Board of Directors and SS-2 relating to General Meetings, respectively.

WHISTLEBLOWER/VIGIL MECHANISM POLICY:

The Whistle Blower Policy of the Company, adopted by the Board, provides mechanism to its directors, employees and other stakeholders to raise concerns about any violation of legal or regulatory requirements, misrepresentation of any financial statement and to report actual or suspected fraud or violation of the Code of Conduct of the Company.

The Policy allows the whistleblowers to have direct access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee in exceptional circumstances and protects them from any kind of discrimination or harassment. The Whistle Blower Policy of the Company can be accessed at the website: <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>. It is hereby confirmed that no personnel have been denied access to the audit committee.

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY:

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, the Company has its CSR policy align with the statutory amendments in place which is available on the Company's web link at www.kesarinfra.com/policies.

The composition and functions of the CSR Committee have been detailed in the Corporate Governance Report. The Company has undertaken CSR activities in accordance with Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013. The Annual Report on CSR activities is annexed herewith as **Annexure 'B'**.

PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES AND RELATED DISCLOSURES:

Relation with the employees remained cordial throughout the year. The Directors place on record their sincere appreciation for the excellent spirit and commendable progress showcased by the entire team of the Company working at its Terminals and Offices.

The information required pursuant to Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, in respect of employees on the payroll of the Company, is provided as **Annexure-"C"** which forms part of this report.

Annual Report 2024-2025

The information required pursuant to Section 197 read with Rule 5(2)&(3) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 in respect of employees of the Company, will be made available to any shareholder on request, as per provisions of section 136(1) of the said Act.

APPROVAL OF REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES (ROC), MUMBAI FOR EXTENSION IN HOLDING 17TH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING:

In view of then on-going transactions under SSPA referred to in this report, the Company had, on September 3, 2025, requested ROC for granting extension of time in holding its 17th AGM, which was to be held by September 30, 2025, in terms of provisions of Section 96 of the Companies Act, 2013. ROC, via its letter dated September 10, 2025, granted the said extension for a period of 3 months.

In view of the above, the ensuing 17th AGM is scheduled on October 24, 2025.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT:

The Directors wish to place on record their grateful appreciation for the assistance and co-operation extended by Banks, Financial Institutions, Customers and the wholehearted support extended by the Shareholders and Employees of the Company during the year.

For and on Behalf of the Board of Directors
For Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

Place: Mumbai
Date: 26.09.2025

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

“ANNEXURE A”

FORM NO. MR-3

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To,
The Members,
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai – 400020

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited having CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061** (hereinafter called “**the Company**”). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the company’s books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of Secretarial Audit, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on **March 31, 2025** complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on **March 31, 2025** according to the provisions of:

- i) The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the rules made there under;
- ii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 (‘SCRA’) and the rules made there under;
- iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed there under;
- iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made there under to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment.
- v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 (‘SEBI Act’): -
 - a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**
 - d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**
 - e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**
 - f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**
 - g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**
 - h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; **Not applicable as there was no reportable event during the financial year under review.**

Annual Report 2024-2025

- i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015; and
- j) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018;
- vi) We further report that, having regard to the compliance system prevailing in the Company and on examination of the relevant documents and records in pursuance thereof on test-check basis, the Company has complied with the following laws which is specifically applicable to the Company.
 - 1. The Petroleum Rules, 1908
 - 2. The Manufacture, Storage & Import of Hazardous Chemicals Rules, 1989
 - 3. Major Port Trusts Act, 1963
 - 4. Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
 - 5. Merchant Shipping Act, 1958

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the followings:

- i) Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India;
- ii) The Listing Agreements entered into by the Company with BSE Limited read with Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review the Company has complied, with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc. as mentioned above

We further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors, Independent Directors and Woman Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

Adequate notice is given to all the Directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance, except where consent of the directors was received for scheduling meeting at a shorter notice, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting;

All decisions at Board Meetings and Committee Meetings were carried out unanimously as recorded in the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors or Committees of the Board, as the case may be.

We further report that based on the review of the compliance mechanism established by the company and on the basis of Compliance certificate(s) issued by various departments and taken on record by the Board of Directors at their meetings, we are of the opinion that there are adequate systems and processes in the company commensurate with the size and operations of the company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines

We further report that the following events has occurred during the year which has a major bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the Laws, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines Standards etc. referred to above.

- 1. Indian Bank, a financial creditor of *Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited* (KMLL), a wholly owned material subsidiary of the Company in terms of Regulation 16(1)(c) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, had filed a petition under Section 7 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016, before the Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), Mumbai Bench, against KMLL. The petition was admitted by the NCLT vide its order dated June 21 2024. Thereafter, Indian Bank submitted a withdrawal application under Section 12A of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016. The Hon'ble NCLT, Mumbai Bench, vide its order pronounced on March 10, 2025 (uploaded on the NCLT website on March 18, 2025), allowed the said withdrawal application. Consequently, the Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP) against KMLL stood withdrawn and KMLL was no longer subject to CIRP proceedings.
- 2. The Company, Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited ("KMLL"), and DP World Multimodal Logistics Private Limited ("DPW") had entered into a Share Subscription and Share Purchase Agreement ("SSPA") for the sale, disposal, or transfer of up to 100% equity and/or preference shareholding in KMLL, a wholly owned material subsidiary of the Company, subject to the fulfilment of certain conditions precedent and receipt of requisite regulatory/statutory approvals. The SSPA was

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

executed on September 11, 2023. In this regard, it is hereby informed that the parties to the transaction have mutually agreed to extend the timeline for completion. Accordingly, the date for completion of the sale/disposal i.e. the Long Stop Date, is presently extended to July 31, 2025.

3. Union Bank of India, a lender to Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL) a wholly-owned and material subsidiary of the Company as defined under Regulation 16(c) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 had filed proceedings under Section 7 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 seeking initiation of Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP) proceedings before the Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), Mumbai Bench, against the Company and KMLL. The said proceedings were disposed of by NLCT, vide orders dated February 11, 2025, and March 11, 2025. However, the Bank has filed an application seeking restoration of Section 7 Proceedings against KMLL, which is currently pending, and no adverse orders have been passed in the said application.

For Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Dhrumil M. Shah
Partner
FCS 8021 | CP 8978
UDIN: F008021G000332972

*This Report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as **Annexure - I** and forms an integral part of this report.*

Annual Report 2024-2025

Annexure I (To the Secretarial Audit Report)

To,
The Members,
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Auditor's responsibility

Based on audit, our responsibility is to express an opinion on the compliance with the applicable laws and maintenance of records by the Company. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards CSAS 1 to CSAS 4 ("CSAS") prescribed by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI"). These standards require that the auditor complies with statutory and regulatory requirements and plans and performs the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about compliance with applicable laws and maintenance of records.

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

- 1) Maintenance of Secretarial record is the responsibility of the Management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Secretarial Records based on our audit.
- 2) We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in the Secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
- 3) We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company and for which we relied on the report of statutory auditors.
- 4) Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the compliance of Laws, Rules and Regulations and happening of events etc.
- 5) The compliance of the provisions of Corporate and other applicable Laws, Rules, Regulations, standards is the responsibility of Management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
- 6) The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the Management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Dhrumil M. Shah
Partner

FCS 8021 | CP 8978
UDIN: F008021G000332972

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

"ANNEXURE A1"

FORM NO. MR-3

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To,
The Members,
CIN: U74120MH2011PLC222597
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited
Oriental House 7, Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai 400020.

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited** having CIN: U74120MH2011PLC222597 (hereinafter called "the Company"). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of Secretarial Audit, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the financial year ended on **March 31, 2025** complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on **March 31, 2025** according to the provisions of:

- i) The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the rules made thereunder;
- ii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
- iii) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment;
- iv) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act') **were not applicable** to the Company during the financial year under review: -
 - a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
 - d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021;
 - e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021;
 - f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client;
 - g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021;
 - h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018;
 - i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018;
- v) The Company has informed that there are no laws which are specifically applicable to the Company.

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the followings:

- i) Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India;
- ii) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, to the extent applicable;

Annual Report 2024-2025

During the period under review the Company has complied, with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc. as mentioned above.

We further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. No changes took place in the composition of the Board of Directors during the period under review.

Adequate notices were given to all the Directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance, except where consent of the directors was received for scheduling meeting at a shorter notice, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

All decisions at Board Meetings and Committee Meetings were carried out unanimously as recorded in the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors or Committees of the Board, as the case may be.

We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the company commensurate with the size and operations of the company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that the following events has occurred during the year which has a major bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the Laws, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines Standards etc. referred to above.

1. Indian Bank had filed insolvency proceedings under Section 7 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016 against Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd. (KMLL) at Honourable National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), Mumbai Bench. In the said proceedings, KMLL was admitted to CIRP vide order dated 21st June, 2024. A settlement was arrived with Indian Bank when the matter was pending in appeal before Honourable National Company Law Appellate Tribunal (NCLAT), Delhi. Consequent upon the said settlement, Honourable NCLAT directed Indian Bank to file Withdrawal Application under section 12A of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code 2016 before Honourable NCLT, Mumbai Bench. Accordingly, an application was filed by Indian Bank, seeking withdrawal of CIRP against KMLL. The Hon'ble NCLT, Mumbai Bench in its hearing held on 10th March 2025 allowed the said withdrawal application, considering all the relevant factors and taking into account the no-objection from the other lenders. By virtue of the said order, Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (KMLL) is out of Corporate Insolvency Resolution Process (CIRP).
2. Union Bank of India, a lender to the Company, had initiated Corporate Insolvency and Resolution Process (CIRP) under Section 7 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 ("IBC") before the Hon'ble NCLT, Mumbai Bench, against Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited (KTIL), the Holding Company and Corporate Guarantor for the loans availed by Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL / "the Company"), as well as directly against the Company for default in loan repayment. As per management representations, pleadings in this matter were complete as on March 31, 2025. Additionally, another Company Petition under Section 7 of the IBC was filed by Union Bank of India against KMLL for the same default, which was first listed on November 26, 2024. However, since KMLL was already undergoing CIRP, further proceedings in the said matter were barred under the moratorium provisions of Section 14 of the IBC, and hence the said petition was dismissed as infructuous.
3. The Company had entered into a Share Subscription and Share Purchase Agreement ("SSPA") with DP World Multimodal Logistics Private Limited ("DPW") and its holding company, Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited ("KTIL"), on September 11, 2023, pursuant to approval by the Board on September 4, 2023. The agreement relates to the proposed sale or transfer of up to 100% equity and/or preference shareholding of KTIL in the Company, subject to the fulfillment of certain conditions precedent and receipt of necessary regulatory and statutory approvals. The parties mutually agreed to extend the long stop date for completion of the transactions contemplated under SSPA, which is now extended to July 31, 2025.

For Dhruvil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Dhiraj R. Palav
Partner

ACS 61639 | CP 26159
UDIN: A061639G000334923

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

This Report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as Annexure - I and forms an integral part of this report.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Annexure I

(To the Secretarial Audit Report)

To,
The Members,
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited

Auditor's responsibility

Based on audit, our responsibility is to express an opinion on the compliance with the applicable laws and maintenance of records by the Company. We conducted our audit in accordance with the auditing standards CSAS 1 to CSAS 4 ("CSAS") prescribed by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India ("ICSI"). These standards require that the auditor complies with statutory and regulatory requirements and plans and performs the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about compliance with applicable laws and maintenance of records.

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

- 1) Maintenance of Secretarial record is the responsibility of the Management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Secretarial Records based on our audit.
- 2) We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the Secretarial records. The verification was done on test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in the Secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
- 3) We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company and for which we relied on the report of statutory auditor.
- 4) Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representation about the compliance of Laws, Rules and Regulations and happening of events etc.
- 5) The compliance of the provisions of Corporate and other applicable Laws, Rules, Regulations, standards is the responsibility of Management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
- 6) The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the Management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Dhruvil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14th May 2025

Dhiraj R. Palav
Partner
ACS 61639 | CP 26159
UDIN: A061639G000334923

Annual Report 2024-2025

“ANNEXURE-B”

ANNUAL REPORT ON CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR) ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2024-25

1. Brief outline on CSR Policy of the Company:

The Company has the CSR policy in line with the CSR Rules, 2014. The objective of this Policy document is to articulate Company's core philosophy of social responsibility, to define the areas and to indicate activities chosen by Company to impact the society with its efforts towards Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") and to define the governance & monitoring framework for ensuring effectiveness of the Policy.

The CSR activities undertaken by the Company are within the broad framework of Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013. The details of the CSR policy & Annual Action plan are available on the website of the Company www.kesarinfra.com.

2. Composition of CSR Committee:

Sl. No.	Name of Director	Designation/ Nature of Directorship	Number of meetings of CSR Committee held during the year	Number of meetings of CSR Committee attended during the year
1.	Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Chairman	1	1
2.	Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Member	1	1
3.	Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Member	1	1
4.	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Member	1	1

The composition of the CSR committee shared above is also available on the website of the Company www.kesarinfra.com.

3. Provide the web-link where Composition of CSR committee, CSR Policy and CSR projects approved by the Board are disclosed on the website of the company: www.kesarinfra.com
4. Provide the details of Impact assessment of CSR projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8 of the Companies (Corporate Social responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, if applicable (attach the report). **N.A.**
5.
 - (a) Average net profit of the Company as per section 135(5): ₹ 7,07,31,567.76 /-
 - (b) Two percent of average net profit of the Company as per section 135(5): ₹ 14,14,631.34 /-
 - (c) Surplus arising out of the CSR project or program or activities of the previous financial years: **Nil**
 - (d) Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any: **Nil**
 - (e) Total CSR obligation for the financial year (b+c- d): ₹ 14,14,631.34 /-
6.
 - (a) Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project): ₹ 14,15,000 /-
 - (b) Amount spent in Administrative Overheads: **Nil**
 - (c) Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable: **N.A**
 - (d) Total amount spent for the Financial Year (a+b+c): ₹ 14,15,000 /-
 - (e) CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year:

Total Amount Spent for the Financial Year 2024-25 (in ₹)	Amount Unspent (in ₹)				
	Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per section 135(6).		Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per second proviso to section 135(5).		
	Amount.	Date of transfer.	Name of the Fund	Amount.	Date of transfer.
Rs. 14,15,000 /-	0	0	0	0	-

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

(f) Excess amount for set off, if any:

Sr. No.	Particular	Amount (in ₹)
(i)	Two percent of average net profit of the Company as per section 135(5)	14,14,631.34/-
(ii)	Total amount spent for the Financial Year	14,15,000/-
(iii)	Excess amount spent for the financial year [(ii)-(i)]	368.66/-
(iv)	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years, if any	135/-
(v)	Amount available for set off in succeeding financial years [(iii)-(iv)]	503.66/-

7. Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years: 0

Srr. No.	Preceding Financial Year.	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under section 135 (6) (in ₹)	Amount spent in the reporting Financial Year (in ₹).	Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per section 135(6), if any.			Amountremaining to be spent in succeeding financial years. (in ₹)
				Name of the Fund	Amount(in Rs).	Date of transfer.	
0							

8. Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year:

Yes ☐ No ☒

If Yes, enter the number of Capital assets created/ acquired – Not Applicable

Furnish the details relating to such asset(s) so created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year:

Sl. No.	Short particulars of the property or asset(s) [including complete address and location of the property]	Pincode of the property or asset(s)	Date of creation	Amount of CSR amount spent	Details of entity/ Authority/ beneficiary of the registered owner		
					CSR Registration Number, if applicable	Name	Registered address
Not applicable							

(All the fields should be captured as appearing in the revenue record, flat no, house no, Municipal Office/Municipal Corporation/ Gram panchayat are to be specified and also the area of the immovable property as well as boundaries)

9. Specify the reason(s), if the company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per section 135(5).
N.A.

Place: Mumbai
Date 26.09.2025

Harsh R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

Jayanto Kumar Devgupta
Chairman CSR Committee
DIN: 00515391

Annual Report 2024-2025

Annexure "C"

Particulars of Employees remuneration and other details in terms of Section 134(3)(q) read with Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014:

1. The ratio of the remuneration of each director to the median remuneration of the employees of the company for the financial year 2024-25:

Name of the Directors	Ratio of remuneration of Director to the Median remuneration of Employees
Shri. Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	-
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	0.43:1
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	0.28:1
Smt. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	0.46:1

2. The percentage increase in remuneration of each Director, CFO & CS in the financial year 2024-25:

Name of Directors & KMP	% Increase in the remuneration
Executive Director	
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	-
Non-executive Directors	
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	-
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	-
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	-
Key Managerial Personnel	
Shri Vipul Jaychand Doshi, Chief Financial Officer	10.53%
Smt. Archana Mungunti (w.e.f. 13.08.2024)	-
Smt. Sarika Singh (Upto 22.05.2024)	-

The percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees in the financial year 2024-25: 1.32%

3. The Company has 48 permanent employees on the rolls of the Company as on March 31, 2025.
4. Average percentile increase made in the salaries of employees other than the managerial personnel in the last financial year and its comparison with the percentile increase in the managerial remuneration and justification thereof and point out if there are any exceptional circumstances for increase in the managerial remuneration:

In FY 2024-25, the remuneration of median employee other than Whole-time Directors increased by 1.32 % over the previous year.

The Company had not paid any remuneration to Executive Chairman w.e.f. 19.12.2023.

5. The Company affirms that the remuneration is as per the remuneration policy of the Company.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

Place: Mumbai
Date: 26.09.2025

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

BULK LIQUID STORAGE SCENARIO

The Bulk Liquid storage and handling Industry in the private sector acts as a dominant logistic partner in supply chain management framework for both - Primary manufacturers and downstream units in various industries such as petrochemicals, chemicals, synthetic fiber manufacturing, edible / non-edible vegetable oil refinery, power generation, food processing, pharmaceuticals etc. It also caters to the needs of traders of chemicals and edible/non-edible oils who import/export large parcels of these liquids.

The Indian Chemical Industry has a dominant role as a manufacturer of various chemicals for domestic consumption as well as for exports, particularly to the European market where there are restrictions for manufacture of lot of chemicals on safety, health and environment consideration.

This industry is further poised for growth on a regular basis with emphasis on "Make in India" programme of the Govt. of India and increased demand from domestic sector. The Port led modernisation planned for major ports in India would well support the handling of increasing volumes on a year-on-year basis.

In the recent years, domestic Oil Companies in the private sector have been hiring storage tanks particularly at port locations. This has been necessitated for the Private Oil Players in the Industry to optimize their logistics & transportation costs of Petroleum products on PAN India basis. This trend is likely to continue and volumes will increase on a regular basis as the Country has got surplus refineries and therefore the imported crude & refined oil products need to be moved to all the corners of the Country from the Port locations.

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE & DEVELOPMENT

Increasing urbanization and rise in per capita disposable income is resulting in a strong growth outlook for several key end-use industries. The pandemic has also given opportunity to the Chemical Storage Terminals due to increased imports of raw materials for the Pharma Industries. So, this is going to positively impact the growth of Indian liquid bulk industry. Going ahead, liquid bulk trade volumes are set to grow at a rapid pace. The Government's thrust towards domestic manufacturing is expected to redefine the product flow patterns and to address the mismatch of production versus domestic demand, the export volumes will also keep on increasing.

OPPORTUNITIES & THREATS

As earlier mentioned, the Central Government is taking a number of progressive steps which would promote the growth of the Indian liquid bulk industry.

Increase in storage tank capacities at Kandla Port by various Terminal Operators have reduced the utilization in general and have increased competition amongst the liquid Terminal Operators. There is a consortium formed, named AVTL, aggregating terminals of Aegis, Vopak & Friends with a total tankage of about 0.8 mMT in 240 tanks. Apart from this, Aegis has 0.2 mMT storage at Mumbai. This gives them leverage to dominate the market at Kandla.

The total throughput of the Kandla Terminals in the financial year 2024-25 was 0.48 MMTPA. The revenue in the financial year 2024-25 was Rs. 32.78 Cr. The revenue enhanced due to increased imports and better commercial utilization of tanks in our terminals. The exports were reduced by 30% mainly due to an increase in flexi & iso tank requirement instead of bulk export. Both the Terminals' land lease with DPT have expired and so renewal of the leases are very crucial to keep the business continuity at Kandla. However, the matter is subjudice with Hon'ble Supreme Court.

Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL) has got its competitor in the form of CONCOR at Mandideep near Bhopal at a distance of 60 Km.

We require more export clients to always make full rake movement to make the movement profitable, which is being attempted. For the PFT segment, the Railway Goods shed at Itarsi is operated by Railways which is located in the heart of the City.

KMLL has signed Rail Terminal service agreement dt. 09.05.2024 with DP World Multimodal Logistics Private Limited and which has ICD/Exim business. Besides, we need to hire trucks from outside where the rate is high. This is not making us competitive.

KMLL has commenced operation in 2016-17 after erecting the facilities of Phase I of the project. We had further increased our revenues during the year 2021-22, by doing of our ICD/EXIM business and by handling of FCI rake. Further, we could not consolidate EXIM business due to huge scarcity of empty containers PAN India basis. ICD business also got affected in financial year 2023-2024 due to lack of support from shipping lines as number of export clients were less in our locations. The company has signed Rail Service Agreement dated 9th May 2024 with DP World for ICD business & since then ICD operations are in progress. We shall strive and to improve our business and turnover further during next year.

Annual Report 2024-2025

PERFORMANCE

The Company as on date operates only in one segment i.e. bulk liquid storage facility, the revenues of which for the current year stood at ₹ 3,278.28 Lakhs as against ₹ 2,986.54 Lakhs of previous year showing a Increase of 9.77 %. The Total Comprehensive Income for the year stood at ₹ 274.88 Lakhs as against Total Comprehensive Income of ₹ 53.25 Lakhs in previous year.

In KMLL the revenue for Cold Storage and Rail Side Container has gone down by 37% and 82% respectively. However, the revenue for General Warehousing has gone down by 76% whereas for ICD Direct billing, the revenue achieved was 295.34 Lakhs against nil revenue for F.Y.2023-24. Total Revenue has increased from ₹ 1.34 Crores in F. Y. 2023-2024 to ₹ 3.35 Crores in the F.Y. 2024-2025.

RISKS AND CONCERNS

Every business is exposed to a certain amount of risk and concerns some of which may be regulatory or change in policy pertaining to the business, economic parameters, trade policy and geo-political factors, market risk, governmental clearances and approvals, credit risk, which are difficult to foresee. Currently, the Company derives its major share of revenue from its Bulk Liquid Terminals at Kandla, Gujarat.

Since, the Company is majorly dependent on these Terminals for its revenues, it is exposed to specific risks that are particular to its business and environment in which it operates. The Company manages these risks by following business and risk mitigation practices. The Company has in place a Risk Management Policy.

INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM

The Company has an appropriate internal control system for its various functions with the ultimate objective of improving the efficiency of operations, better financial management and compliance with the applicable laws.

The Audit Committee reviews the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's internal control environment and monitors the implementation of audit recommendations.

The Statutory Auditors have also examined the internal financial controls of the Company and have submitted unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the internal financial controls over financial reporting as at 31st March, 2025.

The Company has appointed Independent Internal Auditors M/s. S V Shah & Associates, Chartered Accountants to carry out internal audit of its activities. The detailed internal audit reports are discussed at length at various level and thereafter the said reports are also placed before the Audit Committee for review and discussion on half yearly basis. No significant deficiency or material weakness in internal financial controls were identified as part of the audit.

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

The information relating to the financial performance of the Company is provided in the Directors' Report.

MATERIAL DEVELOPMENTS IN HUMAN RESOURCES / INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS FRONT, INCLUDING NUMBER OF PEOPLE EMPLOYED

The Company firmly believes that trained, talented and engaged employees are the critical differentiators and provide competitive advantage for sustaining and growing the business in the intensified spiral of global competition. As such, the Company continues its focus on high performance, talent retention, employee engagement and focused approach for smooth organizational workflow. The Company has a total strength of 48 people as at 31st March, 2025.

KEY FINANCIAL RATIOS

PARTICULARS	F.Y. 2024-25	F.Y. 2023-24	REASONS FOR SIGNIFICANT CHANGE
Inventory Turnover Ratio	271.10	271.50	No significant change
Interest Coverage Ratio	1.46	1.17	Due to higher profit during the year
Current Ratio	0.60	0.31	Due to increase in Short term loan taken during the year
Debt-equity ratio	0.12	0.04	Due to increase in short term loan taken during the year
Operating Profit Margin	0.47	0.38	Due to increase in sales during the year
Net Profit ratio	11.62%	4.32%	Due to increase in sales as well as earnings during the year
Return on investment	0.02%	0.10%	Due to higher return on investment in mutual funds during the previous financial year

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

PARTICULARS	F.Y. 2024-25	F.Y. 2023-24	REASONS FOR SIGNIFICANT CHANGE
Return on Capital employed	11.71	9.01	Due to higher turnover resulting in higher profit
Return on net worth	3.00%	0.60%	Due to increase in profit earned during the year
Debt Service coverage ratio	1.98	1.61	There is no significant change
Return on Equity Ratio / Return on Net Worth	3.04	0.60	Due to increase in earnings on account of higher turnover.
Trade receivables turnover ratio	8.42	8.07	There is no significant change
Trade payables turnover ratio	3.91	6.39	Due to increase in trade payable compared to previous year.
Net Capital Turnover ratio	(1.89)	(1.98)	Due to increase in Turnover

FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENT

The above Management Discussion and Analysis Report contain “forward looking statement” within the meaning of applicable laws, and regulations and is futuristic in nature. All statements that address expectations or projections about the future, including, but not limited to statements about the Company’s strategy for growth, market position, expenditures and financial results are forward looking statements. The Company’s actual results, performance or achievement could thus differ materially from those projected in any such forward looking statements. Investors are requested to make their own independent judgments before taking any investment decisions and the Company assumes no responsibility.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14.05.2025

Harsh R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

Annual Report 2024-2025

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

1. Company's philosophy on Code of Governance:

The Company's philosophy on Corporate Governance stresses the importance of transparency, accountability and protection of shareholder interests. The Board oversees periodic review of business plans, monitors performance and ensures compliance of regulatory requirements.

2. Board of Directors:

The Composition of the Board of Directors is in conformity with the stipulation laid down in the Code of Corporate Governance prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements), Regulations, 2015 ('SEBI Listing Regulations').

The Board includes individuals with considerable professional expertise from fields like Finance, Legal, Commercial, Business Administration and other related fields who not only bring a wide range of experience and expertise but also impart the desired level of independence to the Board.

The Composition and Category of Directors as 31st March 2025 is as follows:

Name of Directors	Category
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand (DIN:00294835)	Executive Chairman (Promoter)
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta (DIN: 00515391)	Non- executive, Independent Director
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani (DIN:06964771)	Non- executive, Independent Director
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona (DIN: 02305074)	Non-executive Director

Board Meetings held and the dates thereof:

During the year, 5 Board Meetings were held & the gap between two consecutive meetings of the Board of Directors of the Company was not more than 120 days. All the meetings of the Board of Directors were held through physical presence and /or video conferencing (VC) facility as per the convenience of the Board of Directors. None of the Directors hold the office of a director in more than the permissible number of Companies under the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") or Regulations 17A of the SEBI Listing Regulations.

Attendance of the Board of Directors in each of the Board Meetings is as follows:

Name of Director	1st 21.05.2024	2nd 13.08.2024	3rd 16.09.2024	4th 13.11.2024	5th 12.02.2025
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	✓	X	✓	✓	✓
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Attendance of each Director at the previous Annual General Meeting held on 21.08.2024 and the number of other Directorships & Chairmanship/ membership of Committees of each Director in various Companies & Shareholding of Directors are as under:

Name of the Directors	Holding in Company's Shares & convertible instruments	Attendance in the previous AGM	No. of Directorships and Committee Membership/ Chairmanship in other listed and unlisted public limited Companies		
			Directorships in other public Companies #	Committee Memberships \$	Committee Chairmanships
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	11,47,181	Yes	2	3	Nil
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Nil	Yes	5	5	1
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	291	Yes	1	0	1
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	NIL	Yes	0	0	0

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Notes: #Excludes private limited companies, foreign companies and companies under Section 8 of the Companies Act, 2013 as per Regulation 26 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015.

\$Chairmanship and membership of the audit committee and the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee alone is considered as per Regulation 26 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015.

Name of other equity listed entities where Directors of the Company held Directorships as on 31st March 2025:

Name of Director	Name of Other listed entities in which he is Director	Category of Directorship
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Kesar Enterprises Limited	Chairman & Managing Director
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Cupid Limited Waaree Energies Limited	Independent Director Independent Director
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	NIL	N.A.
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	NIL	N.A.

Skills / Expertise / competencies of the Board of Directors:

The following skills/ expertise/ competencies have been identified by the Board for its effective functioning, and are currently available with the Board along with names of Directors who have such skills / expertise / competence:

Industry knowledge/ experience	Knowledge of Infrastructure & Logistic Industry	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta
	Understanding of laws, rules, regulations and policies applicable to Infrastructure & Logistic Industry	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta Shri Rajinder Singh Loona
Technical skills/ experience	General business management	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta
	Accounting and finance	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Rajinder Singh Loona
	Strategic planning/ business development	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta
	Information Technology	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta
Behavioural Competencies	Integrity and ethical standards	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta Shri Rajinder Singh Loona Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani
	Decision making	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta Shri Rajinder Singh Loona Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani
	Problem solving skills	Shri Harsh Rajnikant Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta Shri Rajinder Singh Loona Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani

Disclosure by Independent Directors of the Company:

All the Independent Directors of the Company have provided declaration to the Board confirming satisfaction of the conditions of their independence as laid down under Section 149(6) of the Act read with Rule 5 of the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 and the Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI Listing Regulations. In the opinion of the Board, the Independent Directors fulfil the conditions specified in Listing Regulations and are independent of the management.

Annual Report 2024-2025

Details of Directors being appointed or re-appointed:

At the 16th Annual General Meeting held on 21st August 2024, Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta, was appointed as an Independent Director for a first term of five years till 20th August, 2029.

Shri Rajinder Singh Loona who had completed his 2nd term of 5 years as an Independent director, was appointed as Non-Executive Non- Independent Director liable to retire by rotation at the 16th AGM held on 21.08.2024.

Inter-se relationships among Directors:

None of the Directors of the Company are related to each other.

Separate Meeting of Independent Directors:

Separate meeting of the Independent Directors of the Company was held on 12th February 2025 without the presence of the Executive Chairman & Non- Executive Director of the Company. The meeting was attended by all the Independent Directors of the Company to review:

- the Performance of the Non-Independent Directors, performance of the Board as a whole;
- performance of the Chairman taking into account the views of Non-Executive Director; and
- assessed the quality, quantity and timeliness of flow of information between the management of the Company and the Board of Directors that is necessary for the Board of Directors to effectively and reasonably perform their duties.

Familiarization Program for the Directors:

The Company has a familiarization program for the Directors, including the Independent Directors, with regard to their roles, rights, responsibilities in the Company, nature of the industry in which the Company operates, the business model of the Company, etc. As required under Regulation 46 of the Listing Regulations, the details of the Familiarization Program are disclosed on the website: <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>

3. Board Committees

The Board has constituted the required Committees of Directors with delegation of powers. The Secretary of the Company acts as the Secretary to the Committees. Each Committee has its purposes, goals and responsibilities. These Committees comprise mainly of Independent Directors who as per the terms of reference oversee the Committee's function and executes its duties and responsibilities as prescribed under law. The details of the Committees constituted by the Board are as under:

a. Audit Committee:

As per Section 177 of the Act & Regulation 18 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Company has constituted an Audit Committee.

Composition

The Audit Committee was re-constituted on 13.08.2024 by replacing Shri Harsh Kilachand with Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta in the Committee. As on 31.03.2025, the Audit Committee comprises of three (3) Directors of whom two (2) are Independent Directors and one (1) is Non - Executive Director. The Committee is Chaired by an Independent Director.

Name of Members	Category	Designation	AttendanceAtMeetings*
Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani	Independent Director	Chairperson	4/4
Mr. Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Independent Director	Member	3/4
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Non-Executive Director	Member	4/4

Mr. Harsh Kilachand attended the Meeting held on 13.08.2024 as a member.

*During the year, FOUR (4) meetings of the Audit Committee were held on **21.05.2024 13.08.2024, 13.11.2024, and 12.02.2025**. The attendance of the members of the committee is mentioned above and CFO, Internal Auditors & Statutory Auditors or their Representatives are invited in the Meetings as and when required by the Committee in performance of its duties. The Company Secretary acts as the Secretary of the Audit Committee.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

The Company has appointed M/s. S. V. Shah & Associates, Chartered Accountant, as an Internal Auditor of the Company. The reports of the Internal Auditors are placed before the Audit Committee along with the comments of the management on the action taken to remedy any deficiencies that may be observed on the working of the various departments of the Company.

Terms of Reference

1. Oversight of the Company's financial reporting process and the disclosure of its financial information to ensure that the financial statement is correct, sufficient and credible.
2. Recommendation for appointment, remuneration and terms of appointment of Auditors of the Company.
3. Approval of payment to the Statutory Auditors for any other services rendered by them.
4. Reviewing with the Management, the Annual Financial Statements and Auditor's Report thereon before submission to the Board for approval, with particular reference to:
 - a. Matters required to be included in the Director's Responsibility Statement included in the Board's Report in terms of Section 134(3)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013.
 - b. Changes, if any, in accounting policies and practices and reasons for the same.
 - c. Major accounting entries involving estimates based on the exercise of judgment by the Management.
 - d. Significant adjustments made in the financial statements arising out of audit findings.
 - e. Compliance with Listing and other legal requirements relating to financial statements.
 - f. Disclosure of any related party transactions.
 - g. modified opinion(s) in the draft audit report.
5. Reviewing, with the Management, the Quarterly Financial Statements before submission to the Board for approval.
6. Reviewing, with the Management, the statement of uses / application of funds raised through an issue (public issue, rights issue, preferential issue etc.), the statement of funds utilized for purposes other than those stated in the offer document / prospectus / notice and the report submitted by the monitoring agency monitoring the utilization of proceeds of a public or rights issue or preferential issue or qualified institutions placement and making appropriate recommendations to the Board to take up steps in this matter
7. Review and monitor the Auditor's independence and performance, and effectiveness of the audit process.
8. Approval or any subsequent modification of transactions of the Company with related parties.
9. Scrutiny of inter-corporate Loans and investments.
10. Valuation of undertakings or assets of the Company, wherever it is necessary.
11. Evaluation of internal financial controls and risk management systems.
12. Reviewing with the Management, the performance of the Statutory and Internal Auditors and adequacy of the internal control system.
13. Reviewing the adequacy of the internal audit function, if any, including the structure of the internal audit department, staffing and seniority of the official heading the department, reporting structure coverage and frequency of internal audit.
14. Discussion with the Internal Auditors of any significant findings and follow up thereon.
15. Reviewing the findings of any internal investigations by the internal Auditors into matters where there is suspected fraud or irregularity or a failure of internal control systems of a material nature and reporting the matter to the Board.
16. Discussions with the Statutory Auditors before the audit commences, about the nature and scope of audit as well as post-audit to ascertain any area of concern.
17. To look into the reasons for substantial defaults in the payment to the depositors, debenture holders, shareholders (in case of non-payment of declared dividends) and creditors.
18. To review the functioning of the Whistle Blower mechanism.

Annual Report 2024-2025

19. Approval of appointment of the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) (i.e. Whole-time Finance Director or any other person heading the finance function or discharging that function) after assessing the qualifications, experience and background, etc. of the candidate.
20. reviewing the utilization of loans and/ or advances from/investment by the holding company in the subsidiary exceeding rupees 100 crore or 10% of the asset size of the subsidiary, whichever is lower including existing loans / advances / investments existing as on the date of coming into force of this provision.
21. consider and comment on rationale, cost-benefits and impact of schemes involving merger, demerger, amalgamation etc., on the listed entity and its shareholders.
22. Such other activities as the Board of Directors may determine from time to time.

b. Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC):

As per Section 178 of the Act & Regulation 19 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, the Company has constituted/reconstituted Nomination & Remuneration Committee.

Composition

The NRC Committee was reconstituted on 13.08.2024 by replacing Shri Harsh Kilachand with Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta in the Committee. As on 31.03.2025, the Committee comprises of three (3) Directors. Two (2) are Independent Directors and one is Non - Executive Director. The Committee is Chaired by an Independent Director. One (1) meeting of the Committee was held on 13.08.2024

The composition of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee is in accordance with the provisions of Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 19 of the SEBI Listing Regulations. Majority of the Members of the Committee are Non-Executive Independent Directors.

Name	Category	Designation As on 31.03.2025	Attendance At Meetings
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Independent Director	Chairman	NA
Mrs. Nilima Mansukhani	Independent Director	Member	1/1
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Non – Executive Director	Member	1/1

Mr. Harsh Kilachand attended the Meeting held on 13.08.2024 as a member.

Terms of reference:

- a. formulation of the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes and independence of a director and recommend to the board of directors a policy relating to the remuneration of the directors, key managerial personnel and other employees;
- b. For every appointment of an independent director, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee shall evaluate the balance of skills, knowledge and experience on the Board and on the basis of such evaluation, prepare a description of the role and capabilities required of an independent director. The person recommended to the Board for appointment as an independent director shall have the capabilities identified in such description. For the purpose of identifying suitable candidates, the Committee may:
 - use the services of an external agencies, if required;
 - consider candidates from a wide range of backgrounds, having due regard to diversity; and
 - consider the time commitments of the candidates.
- c. formulation of criteria for evaluation of performance of independent directors and the board of directors.
- d. devising a policy on diversity of board of directors identifying persons who are qualified to become directors and who may be appointed in senior management in accordance with the criteria laid down and recommend to the board of directors their appointment and removal.
- e. whether to extend or continue the term of appointment of the independent director, on the basis of the report of performance evaluation of independent directors.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- f. recommend to the board, all remuneration, in whatever form, payable to senior management.
- g. Such other activities as the Board of Directors may determine from time to time.

Remuneration Policy for Directors:

Remuneration to Executive Chairman

The Remuneration/ Compensation /Incentive etc., to be paid to Executive Chairman shall be governed as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made there under or any other enactment for the time being in force. The Board of Directors, on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, decides the remuneration & incentives to be paid out of the profit of the Company to the Executive Chairman.

Remuneration to Non- Executive / Independent Director:

The Non-Executive / Independent Director may receive compensation/ commission as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. The Company pays sitting fees of Rs. 35,000 per meeting to its Non-Executive Directors for attending meetings of the Board and meetings of committees of the Board. The Company also pays commission to the Non-Executive Directors within the ceiling of 1 percent of the net profits of the Company as computed under the applicable provisions of the Act, with the approval of the members. The said commission is decided each year by the Board of Directors, on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee.

Remuneration of Executive Director:

Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand was re-appointed, as Executive Chairman of the Company for a period of 3 (Three) years commencing from 20th December, 2023 up to 19th December, 2026 by an Ordinary Resolution passed through postal ballot on 10th December, 2023. The company had not paid any remuneration to executive chairman w.e.f. 19.12.2023.

The details of the remuneration paid to the Independent Directors/Non-executive Directors for the financial year 2024-25 are as below:

(Rs. In Lakhs)

Name of the Director	For the year ended 31st March 2025		Total
	Director's Sitting fees	Commission paid	
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	4.20	-	4.20
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	4.55	-	4.55
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	2.80	-	2.80

Performance evaluation of Directors and criteria for Independent Directors

The Board carried out the evaluation of the performance of the Board and Committees of the Board. Further, in accordance with Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013 and the SEBI Listing Regulations, performance evaluation of the Independent Directors was done by the entire Board excluding the Director being evaluated and included the performance of the Directors and fulfilment of the independence criteria and their independence from the management. Feedback was sought from each Director by way of structured questionnaires, based on criteria approved by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, for evaluation of performance of the Board, Committees of Board and Individual Directors. The Directors expressed their satisfaction with the evaluation process.

c. Stakeholders' Relationship Committee:

As per Section 178 of the Act & Regulation 20 of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, the Company has constituted Stakeholders' Relationship Committee.

Composition

The Stakeholders' Relationship Committee has been constituted to specifically look into the shareholders' and investors' complaints on matters relating to transfer of shares, non-receipt of annual report, non-receipt of dividend, payment of unclaimed dividends etc. The Chairman of the Committee is Non- executive Independent Director.

Annual Report 2024-2025

The Stakeholders' Relationship Committee comprises of:

Name	Category	Designation	Attendance At Meetings*
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Non-Executive Director	Chairman	1/1
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Independent Director	Member	1/1
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Executive Chairman	Member	1/1

The function of the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee is to strengthen the investor relations. The Committee looks into redressal of shareholders complaints and proper and timely attendance on the investor's grievances. The key responsibilities of the Committee are to look into: -

- (1) Resolving the grievances of the security holders of the Company including complaints related to transfer/transmission of shares, non-receipt of annual report, nonreceipt of declared dividends, issue of new/duplicate certificates, general meetings etc.
- (2) Review of measures taken for effective exercise of voting rights by shareholders.
- (3) Review of adherence to the service standards adopted by the Company in respect of various services being rendered by the Registrar & Share Transfer Agent.
- (4) Review of the various measures and initiatives taken by the Company for reducing the quantum of unclaimed dividends and ensuring timely receipt of dividend warrants/annual reports/statutory notices by the shareholders of the company.

*During the financial year ended 31.03.2025, One (1) meeting of the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee was held on 12.02.2025.

During the year ended 31.03.2025, the Company had received Zero(0) complaint / grievance, which was resolved. No complaint/ grievance was pending as on 31.03.2025.

Mrs. Archana Mungunti, Company Secretary, was the Compliance Officer of the Company as on 31.03.2025.

d. Share Transfer Committee

In addition to the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee, the Board has constituted another committee, referred to as the Share Transfer Committee comprising of members from the senior management to approve the transfer/transmission/ demat etc. of equity shares of the Company. The Committee was re-constituted on 13.08.2024. At present, the members of the Share Transfer Committee are Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand, Executive Chairman, Shri Vipul Doshi, Chief Financial Officer and Mrs. Archana Mungunti, Company Secretary.

e. Corporate Social Responsibility ("CSR") Committee:

As the Company meets with one of the criteria of Section 135(1) of the Companies Act 2013, it has constituted a CSR Committee. The composition of the CSR Committee is as below:

Name of the Committee members	Category	Designation	Attendance At Meetings*
Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta	Independent Director	Chairman	1/1
Shri Rajinder Singh Loona	Non- Executive Director	Member	1/1
Shri Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	Executive Chairman	Member	1/1
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Independent Director	Member	1/1

The said Committee has been entrusted with the responsibility of formulating and recommending to the Board, a Corporate Social Responsibility Policy (CSR Policy) indicating the activities to be undertaken by the Company as specified in Schedule VII of the Act and recommend the amount of expenditure to be incurred on the activities mentioned in the CSR Policy and Annual Action plan on CSR. Terms of reference of CSR committee specified below:

- (a) formulate and recommend to the Board, a Corporate Social Responsibility Policy which shall indicate the activities to be undertaken by the company in areas or subject, specified in Schedule VII;
- (b) recommend the amount of expenditure to be incurred on the activities referred to in clause (a); and
- (c) monitor the implementation & adherence to Corporate Social Responsibility Policy of the company from time to time.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- (d) ensure that the activities as are included in Corporate Social Responsibility Policy of the company are undertaken by the company.
- (e) Such other activities as the Board of Directors may determine from time to time.

The Company has formulated the CSR policy, which is uploaded on the [website: www.kesarinfra.com/policies](http://www.kesarinfra.com/policies).

*During the year, one (1) meeting of the CSR committee was held on 12.02.2025.

Senior Management:

Particulars of the Senior Management including the changes therein since the close of the previous financial year as follows:

Sr. No.	Name of the Senior Management	Designation	Remarks
1.	Shri Vipul Doshi	Chief Financial Officer	-
2	Shri Rajiv Nigam*	Assistant Vice President – Technical, Projects & Commercial	-
3.	Shri Nitin Bhoyar	Terminal Head	-
4.	Mrs. Archana Mungunti	Company Secretary & Compliance Officer	Appointed w.e.f.13.08.2024
5.	Mrs. Sarika Singh	Company Secretary & Compliance Officer	Resigned w.e.f. 22.05.2024

*Shri Rajiv Nigam was promoted as Vice President – Technical, Projects & Commercial w.e.f.01.04.2025

4. General Body Meetings:

- i. Location and time where the last three Annual General Meetings were held:

AGM	Financial Year Ended	Date	Location	Time	Particulars of Special Resolution Passed
16 th	31.03.2024	21.08.2024	Meeting conducted Through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM")	3:00 pm	(a)Appointment of Mr. Jayanto Kumar Devgupta as Independent Director. (b)Appointment of Mr. Rajinder Singh Loona as Non - Executive Non-Independent Director
15 th	31.03.2023	27.09.2023	Meeting conducted Through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM")	3:00 pm	(a)Reappointment of Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani as Independent Director (b)Continuation of Directorship by Shri Jayanto Kumar Devgupta as Non-Executive Director
14 th	31.03.2022	13.09.2022	Meeting conducted Through Video Conferencing ("VC") / Other Audio-Visual Means ("OAVM")	3:00 p.m.	None

- ii. During the Financial year 2024-25, the Company has not passed any Special Resolution through EGM or postal ballot.

iii. Means of communication:

Quarterly, half-yearly and annual financial results are regularly submitted to the Stock Exchanges in accordance with the SEBI Listing Regulations and are also published in the "Free Press Journal" in English and "Navshakti" in Marathi newspapers. Quarterly, half-yearly and annual financial results are also uploaded on the website of the Company www.kesarinfra.com. There were no presentations / call made to the analysts or institutional investors during the year under review.

Annual Report 2024-2025

5. General Shareholder information:

a.	Annual General Meeting		Particulars
	Day	:	Friday
	Date	:	October 24, 2025
	Time	:	3:00 p.m.(IST)
	Venue	:	through Video Conferencing / Other Audio-Visual Means as set out in the Notice convening the 17th Annual General Meeting.
	Cut-off date for E-voting	:	Friday, October 17, 2025
	E-voting dates	:	Tuesday, October 21, 2025 at 9:00 a.m.(IST) to Thursday, October 23, 2025 at 5.00 p.m.(IST)
b.	Financial Year Reported	:	1st April, 2024 to 31st March, 2025
c.	Dividend Payment Date	:	NA
d.	Listing on stock exchange	:	BSE Limited (BSE) Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai 400 001. The Company had paid Annual Listing fees due to BSE for the financial year 2024-25.
e.	Stock Exchange Code Number	:	BSE Scrip Code: 533289
f.	Registrar & transfer agents	:	MUFG Intime India Pvt. Limited, C-101, 247 Park, LBS Marg, Vikhroli West, Mumbai- 400083. email: rnt.helpdesk@in.mpms.mufg.com Telephone Number: 022-4918 6270. Fax Number 022-4918 6060 Website www.in.mpms.mufg.com
g.	Date of Book Closure	:	NA
h.	Outstanding GDR / ADR / Warrants or any convertible instruments, conversion date and impact on equity	:	The Company has not issued any GDRs / ADRs / warrants or any other convertible instruments.
i.	Commodity price risk or foreign exchange risk and hedging activities	:	NIL
j.	Next Financial Year ending	:	31 st March, 2026
k.	Next Annual General Meeting	:	By 30 th September, 2026
l.	ISIN	:	INE096L01025
m.	Annual Custodial Fees of the Equity Shares for the FY 2024-25 have been paid to the depositories viz. NSDL and CDSL.	:	YES
n.	Credit Rating	:	NIL
o.	Disclosure with respect to demat suspense account/ unclaimed suspense/c	:	IN301330 41337263 Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited Suspense Escrow Demat Account No of Equity Share in Suspense Escrow Demat Account as on 31.03.2025 is 145 Equity Shares
p.	Plant Locations	:	Terminals I & II at Kandla, Gujarat.
Contact Details for Correspondence			
q.	MUFG Intime India Pvt. Ltd, C-101, 247 Park, LBS Marg, Vikhroli West, Mumbai- 400083. email: rnt.helpdesk@in.mpms.mufg.com Telephone Number 022-4918 6270. Fax Number 022-4918 6060, Website: www.in.mpms.mufg.com Contact Person: Mr. Advit Shetty Email: advit.shetty@in.mpms.mufg.com		Kesar Terminals & infrastructure Limited Registered Office Oriental House, 7, Jamshedji Tata Road, Churchgate, Mumbai-400020. email: headoffice@kesarinfra.com , website: www.kesarinfra.com . Telephone: 022-22042396 Contact person: Mrs. Archana Mungunti, Company Secreatry & Compliance Officer Email: archanamungunti@kesarindia.com

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

6. Share Transfer System:

All transfer, transmission or transposition of shares, are conducted in accordance with the provisions of Regulation 40 & Schedule VII of the SEBI Listing Regulations, read together with relevant SEBI Circulars.

In terms of the SEBI Listing Regulations, securities of the Company can only be transferred in dematerialized form. Further, SEBI vide its Circular No. SEBI/HO/MIRSD_RTAMB/P/ CIR/2022/8 dated January 24, 2022, mandated all the listed companies to issue securities in dematerialised form only, while processes the service request for issue of duplicate securities certificates, renewal/ exchange of securities certificate, claim from Unclaimed Suspense Account, endorsement, sub-division/ splitting of securities certificate, consolidation of folios, transmission and transposition.

Members in physical form are requested to consider converting their holdings to dematerialized form. Transfers of equity shares in electronic form are affected through the depositories with no involvement of the Company.

Shareholders should communicate with RTA, quoting their folio number or DPID and Client ID number, for any queries on their securities holding.

Distribution of equity shareholding as on March 31, 2025:

Number of Shares	Number of Shareholders		Shares held	
	Number	%	Number	%
UPTO TO 100	2898	53.9163	107728	0.9859
101 TO 200	809	15.0512	122303	1.1193
201 TO 500	820	15.2558	273213	2.5005
501 TO 1000	382	7.107	283748	2.5969
1001 TO 5000	353	6.5674	741631	6.7875
5001 TO 10000	55	1.0233	383015	3.5054
10001 TO 100000	46	0.8558	1355617	12.4067
100001 TO ABOVE	12	0.2233	7659220	70.0978
Total	5375	100.000	10926475	100.000

Dematerialization of shares and liquidity:

The Company's shares are compulsorily traded in dematerialized form and are available for trading on both the Depositories.

Shares held in	F.Y 2024-25	%	F.Y 2023-24	%
Physical form	124434	1.14	136754	1.25
Electronic form with NSDL	9050425	82.83	9178210	84.00
Electronic form with CDSL	1751616	16.03	1611511	14.75
Total	10926475	100.00	10926475	100

The Company's shares are traded at BSE Limited (BSE).

Annual Report 2024-2025

7. Categories of Shareholders as on March 31, 2025:

About 98.86% of the total shareholding in the Company representing 1,08,02,041 shares are held in dematerialized form.

	Category of Shareholder	F.Y 2024-25		F.Y 2023-24	
A.	Promoter & its Group - Indian	No of Shares	%	No of Shares	%
a.	Individual / HUF	1809845	16.56	1820369	16.66
b.	Bodies Corporate	4858553	44.47	4858553	44.47
	Total Shareholding Promoter & Group Total (A)	6668398	61.03	6678922	61.13
B1	Public Shareholding – Institutions			-	-
a.	Mutual Funds	0	0	5	0.00
b.	Financial Institutions / Banks	1335	0.01	1338	0.01
c.	Central Government/			-	-
d.	Insurance Companies	266462	2.44	266462	2.44
e.	Foreign Portfolio Investors Category II	230	0.00	-	-
	Sub-Total-B(I)	268027	2.45	267805	2.45
B.2	Non-Institutions				
a.	Individual Shareholders (share capital up to ` 2 lakhs)	2045036	18.72	2200672	20.14
b.	Individual Shareholders share capital above ` 2 lakhs)	917319	8.40	909415	8.32
	Others				
c.	IEPF	123368	1.13	113821	1.04
d.	Hindu Undivided Family	199682	1.83	202174	1.85
e.	Non-Resident Indians (Repat & Non-Repat)	66925	0.61	77211	0.71
f.	Independent Director/ Non Independent (Non promoter)	436	0.00	436	0.00
g.	Clearing Member/others	713	0.01	730	0.01
h.	Bodies Corporate (Body Corp-Ltd Liability Partnership)	636571	5.83	474288	4.34
	Sub-Total-B (2)	3990050	36.52	3979748	36.42
	Total public shareholding (B)=B(1)+B(2)	4258077	38.97	4247553	38.87
	Total (A+B)	1,09,26,475	100.0	1,09,26,475	100.0

8. Other Disclosures:

- **Related Party Transactions:** All transactions entered into during the financial year 2024-25 with related Parties as defined under the Companies Act and the SEBI Listing Regulations were in the ordinary course of business and on an arm's length basis.

The Material Related Party transactions, as per Regulation 23 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 were not entered during the year by the Company. The Company has given in the notes to accounts, a list of related parties as per Indian Accounting Standard 24 and the transactions entered into with them. The Board has a policy on related party transactions in place and the same is available on the Company's website i.e. <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- **Penalties, strictures imposed:** The Company had paid the fine of Rs. 1,50,000/- (One Lakh fifty Thousand only) to BSE limited towards penalty related to delay for the period of 52 days in submission of audited financial results for the quarter & year ended 31st March, 2022.

Further, during the financial year 2023-24, there was also delay in the submission of the results of the postal ballot in XBRL format, though the Company had submitted the same in PDF. BSE imposed fine of ₹ 11,800. The said fine was paid by the Company.

Apart from above no other penalties/strictures imposed on the Company by the Stock Exchanges or SEBI or any other authority on any matter relating to capital markets during the last three years

- No penalties/strictures have been imposed on the Company by the Stock Exchanges or SEBI or any other authority on any matter relating to capital markets during the last three years.
- **Whistle Blower Policy / Vigil Mechanism:** The Company has a Whistle Blower Policy to deal with instances of fraud and mismanagement, if any. The Policy ensures that strict confidentiality is maintained while dealing with concerns and that no discrimination will be meted out to any person for a genuinely raised concern. We confirm that during the financial year 2024-25, no employee of the Company was denied access to the Audit Committee. The said policy has been uploaded on the website of the Company: <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>
- **SEBI Complaints Redress System (SCORES):** The investor complaints are processed in a centralised web-based complaints redressal system through SCORES. The Action Taken Reports are uploaded online by the Company for any complaints received on SCORES platform, thereby making it convenient for the investors to view their status online. No complaints were received through Scores in the period under review.
- ***Subsidiary:** The Company has wholly owned Material subsidiary Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited ("KMLL") incorporated on 30.09.2011 in Mumbai having warehouse at Power Kheda, Hoshangabad. M/s. JMT & Associates are the Statutory Auditors of KMLL appointed in the Annual General Meeting held on 24.08.2021 from 01.04.2021 till 31.03.2026. The Audit Committee reviews the significant issues, including financial statements pertaining to the subsidiary company Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd ("KMLL"). The performance of subsidiary is also reviewed by the Board periodically. The Company has a policy for determining 'material subsidiaries' which is disclosed on its website at the following link <https://www.kesarinfra.com/policies>
- **Certificate from Practicing Company Secretary:** Certificate as required under Part C of Schedule V of Listing Regulations received from M/s. Dhruvil M Shah & Co. LLP., Practicing Company Secretaries that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Director of the Company by SEBI / Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority was placed before the Board of Directors at its meeting held on 14th May, 2025. The Certificate is annexed to this corporate governance report.
- **Disclosures in relation to the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013:** There were no complaints received by the Company during the year, under the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013. No complaint was pending both at the beginning and end of the year.
- **Commodity price risks and commodity hedging activities:** The Company does not deal in commodities and hence the disclosure pursuant to SEBI Circular dated November 15, 2018 is not required to be given.
- **Details of utilization of funds raised through preferential allotment or qualified institutions placement as specified under Regulation 32 (7A):** The Company has not raised any funds during the period under review.
- **Disclosure by the Company and its Subsidiaries of 'Loans and Advances' in the nature of Loans to Firms / Companies in which Directors are Interested by name and Amount':** No loans and advances were given to firms/company in which directors are interested.

Annual Report 2024-2025

- **Certification of Executive Chairman & Chief Financial Officer:** The requisite certification from the Executive Chairman and Chief Financial Officer (CFO) certifying inter- alia that the Financial Statements do not contain any untrue statement and these statements represent a true and fair view of the Company's affairs, as required under Regulation 17(8) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 has been placed before the Board of Directors of the Company and annexed to this report.
- The Company has complied with all applicable mandatory requirements of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations 2015. A certificate from M/s. Dhruvil M Shah & Co. LLP., Practicing Company Secretaries, confirming compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated there under is annexed to this Report.

*The wholly owned Subsidiary of the Company i.e. Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited has ceased to be subsidiary consequent upon transfer of its 100% Shareholding by the Company pursuant to Share Subscription and Share Purchase Agreement (SSPA) on 10.09.2025.

- All the requirements of corporate governance report of sub paragraphs (2) to (10) Para C of Schedule V of the Listing Regulations has been duly complied with.
- The Company follows the Indian Accounting Standards (IND-AS) specified under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended. The Company has not adopted a treatment different from that prescribed in the aforesaid Indian Accounting Standards, in the preparation of financial statements, except for as disclosed in the said financial statements.
- **Recommendations of Committees to the Board:** There were no instances during the financial year 2024-25 wherein the Board had not accepted recommendations made by any Committee of the Board.
- Declaration signed by Shri Harsh R. Kilachand, the Executive Chairman (DIN:00294835) stating that the members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the code of conduct of Board of Directors and Senior Management, is annexed to this Report.
- In compliance with the discretionary requirements as specified in Part E of Schedule II of SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015, the Internal Auditors of the Company report to the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors.

9. Total fees paid to Statutory Auditors of the Company:

Total fees paid for all services by Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd (KTIL) to M/s. Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy, Statutory Auditor for the FY 2024-25:

Particulars	Amount (Rs. in lakh)
Audit fees	10.75
Towards Consultancy	0
Other Fees paid to firms in the network entity of which Auditors are part of	0
Total	10.75

10. Transfer of unclaimed / unpaid amounts to the Investor Education and Protection Fund:

Pursuant to Sections 124 and 125 of the Act read with the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 ("IEPF Rules"), dividend, if not claimed for a period of seven years from the date of transfer to Unpaid Dividend Account of the Company, is liable to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund ("IEPF"). Shareholders, who have not encashed their dividend warrants in respect of the dividend declared for the financial year 2017-18 onwards, are requested to send all their documents and communications pertaining to both physical and demat shares to the RTA - MUFG Intime India Private Limited at the address mentioned in this report.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

The details of declared dividends are as under:

Date of declaration	For the Financial Year	Rate of Dividend	Due date of transfer to IEPF
27.09.2018	2017-2018	Final@20%	03-11-2025
19.09.2019	2018-2019	Final@20%	25-10-2026
12.03.2020	2019-2020	Interim@25%	18-04-2027
24.08.2021	2020-2021	Final@30%	30-09-2028

Furthermore, the IEPF Rules mandate companies to transfer shares of shareholders whose dividend amounts remain unpaid / unclaimed for a period of 7 consecutive years to the demat account of the IEPF Authority. The said requirement does not apply to shares in respect of which there is a specific order of the Court, Tribunal or Statutory Authority, restraining any transfer of shares. Thereafter, the shareholders will not be able to get the same from the Company.

The details of unclaimed dividends and shares transferred to IEPF during FY 2024-25 are as follows:

Financial Year	Amount of unclaimed Dividend Transferred	No. of Shares transferred
2016-17	Rs. 95622	9577

The members whose shares and/or dividend had been transferred to IEPF may claim the same from IEPF Authority by submitting an online application in web Form No. IEPF-5 available on the website: www.iepf.gov.in and sending a physical copy of the same, duly signed to the Company, along with requisite documents enumerated in the Form No. IEPF-5. No claims shall lie against the Company in respect of the dividend / shares so transferred.

11. Disclosure with respect to Suspense Escrow Demat Account

Aggregate number of shareholders and the outstanding shares in the suspense account lying at the beginning of the year i.e. as on 01.04.2024	2 (219 shares)
Number of shareholders whose shares were transferred to suspense account during the year	Nil
Number of shareholders who approached the Company for transfer of shares from suspense account during the year	1 (74 shares)
Number of shareholders to whom shares were transferred from suspense account during the year	1 (74 shares)
Aggregate number of shareholders and the outstanding shares in the suspense account lying at the end of the year i.e. as on 31.03.2025	1(145 shares)

Voting rights on the shares lying in suspense account shall remain frozen till the rightful owner of shares claims the shares.

Annual Report 2024-2025

Executive Chairman and CFO certification

The Board of Directors

Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

We, Harsh R Kilachand, Executive Chairman and Vipul Doshi, Chief Financial Officer of Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited, to the best of our knowledge and belief, certify that:

- A. We have reviewed financial statements and the cash flow statement for the year ended 31st March, 2025 and;
 - (1) these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
 - (2) these statements together present a true and fair view of the listed entity's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- B. There are, to the best of their knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the Company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or violative of the Company's code of conduct.
- C. We accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting and that we have evaluated the effectiveness of internal control systems of the Company pertaining to financial reporting and we have disclosed to the auditors and the audit committee, deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls, if any, of which we are aware and the steps we have taken or propose to take to rectify these deficiencies.
- D. During the year, we have indicated to the auditors and the Audit committee:
 - (1) significant changes in internal control over financial reporting during the year;
 - (2) significant changes in accounting policies during the year and that the same have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements; and
 - (3) instances of significant fraud if any that we are aware and the involvement therein, if any, of the management or an employee having a significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.

For Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited

Harsh R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

Vipul Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14.05.2025

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

CERTIFICATE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

To,
The Members,
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai – 400020.

We have examined all the relevant records of Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited having CIN: L45203MH2008PLC178061 (hereinafter referred to as “the Company”) for the purpose of certifying compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance under Chapter IV to the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (“Listing Regulations”) for the year ended **March 31, 2025**.

The compliance of conditions of Corporate Governance is the responsibility of the Management. Our examination was limited to procedures and implementation process adopted by the Company for ensuring compliance with the conditions of Corporate Governance. This certificate is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the Financial Statements of the Company.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations and information furnished to us, we certify that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the said Listing regulations.

We further state that such compliance is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor the efficiency or effectiveness with which the Management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14th May 2025

Dhrumil M. Shah
Partner
FCS 8021 | CP 8978
UDIN: F008021G000333093

Annual Report 2024-2025

DECLARATION

Declaration under the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 regarding compliance with Code of Conduct

I hereby confirm that the Company has obtained from all the Members of the Board and Management Personnel, affirmation that they have complied with the Code of Conduct for Directors and Management Personnel during the Financial Year 2024-25.

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14th May 2025

Harsh R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN: 00294835

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

CERTIFICATE OF NON-DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para C clause (10)(i) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

To,
The Members,
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited
Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai – 400020.

We have examined the relevant registers, records, forms, returns and disclosures received from the Directors of **Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited** having CIN: **L45203MH2008PLC178061** and having registered office at Oriental House, 7 Jamshedji Tata Road, Churchgate, Mumbai 400020 (hereinafter referred to as '**the Company**'), produced before us by the Company for the purpose of issuing this Certificate, in accordance with Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para-C Sub clause 10(i) of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the verifications (including Directors Identification Number (DIN) status at the portal www.mca.gov.in) as considered necessary and explanations furnished to us by the Company & its officers, we hereby certify that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company as stated below for the Financial Year ending on March 31, 2025 have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs, or any such other Statutory Authorities

Sr. No.	Name of Director	DIN	Date of appointment in Company
	Mr. Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	00294835	20/12/2017
	Mr. Rajinder Singh Loona ¹	02305074	01/06/2010
	Mr. Jayanto Kumar Devgupta ²	00515391	22/05/2014
	Ms. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	06964771	21/05/2018

1. Mr. Rajinder Singh Loona (DIN: 02305074) completed his second term as an Independent Director, having served for five consecutive years from the conclusion of the 11th Annual General Meeting (AGM) held on September 19, 2019, to the conclusion of the 16th AGM held on August 21, 2024. Subsequently, he has been appointed as a Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director by way of Special Resolution passed at the 16th AGM held on August 21, 2024.
2. Mr. Jayanto Kumar Devgupta (DIN: 00515391) ceased to be a Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director with effect from August 21, 2024. He has been appointed as an Independent Director for a term of five years, effective from August 21, 2024, to August 20, 2029, pursuant to a Special Resolution passed at the 16th AGM held on August 21, 2024.

Ensuring the eligibility for the appointment / continuity of every Director on the Board is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on our verification. This certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Dhrumil M. Shah & Co. LLP
Practicing Company Secretaries
ICSI URN: L2023MH013400
PRN: 6459/2025

Place: Mumbai
Date: 14th May 2025

Dhrumil M. Shah
Partner
FCS 8021 | CP 8978
UDIN: F008021G000333236

Annual Report 2024-2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited

Report on the Audit of the Standalone Ind AS Financial Statements

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Standalone Financial Statements of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025, and the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended and notes to the standalone financial statements including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "Standalone Financial Statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, except for the possible effects of the matters mentioned in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the aforesaid standalone financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India including the Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS"), of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2025, its profit (including other comprehensive income), its changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

- a. We draw attention to Note 33(a) of the standalone financial statements in respect of proceedings initiated by the lenders in view of defaults in repayment of borrowings to the lenders by Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMML), a wholly owned subsidiary company having total outstanding loans (including interest) of Rs.17,156.17 lakhs as at March 31, 2025, for which the Company is a corporate guarantor. As informed to us, more time from the lenders is sought for repayment of said borrowings / OTS dues. However, pending outcome of the above, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of invocation of the corporate guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMML towards the lenders.
- b. We draw attention to Note 33(b) of the standalone financial statements with regard to Company's investment in and loans to Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMML), a wholly owned subsidiary company, aggregating Rs. 9,803.04 lakhs and Rs. 8,107.44 lakhs respectively as at March 31, 2025. As stated in the said note, KMML has incurred substantial losses till the current year and the net worth of KMML as at March 31, 2025 has been fully eroded. In view of the huge losses in KMML and pendency of (IBC) proceedings, during the year ended 31.03.2022, the management as prudent accounting practice, had made the provision for impairment of loans and Investments of Rs. 6,858.33 lakhs @ 50% of the total loans and investments outstanding as on 31.03.2022. As stated in the note, the management will consider a final call of further provisions / write off/write back of its carrying value of investments and loans in KMML once the proposed divestment is concluded. The above will have an impact on the profit and carrying values of these investments and loans which is currently unascertainable.
- c. We draw attention to Note 32 of the standalone financial statements in respect of litigation with the Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) (formerly known as Kandla Port Trust (KPT)) in respect of their demand of transfer / upfront fees for change in the name and increase in lease rent on account of revision of rates for the leasehold lands and renewal of the said leases. In view of the pending litigations as stated in the note, no provision/adjustments have been made in the standalone financial statements in respect of said incremental liability or any impact on the leased assets recognised being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and the lease period as already determined and recognised in earlier years. The final outcome of the matter may have impact on the profits of the Company as well as the right to use lease assets and lease liabilities recognized by the Company.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the standalone financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the standalone financial statements under the provisions of the Act and Rules thereunder and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the standalone financial statements of the current period.

These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the standalone financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Other than the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, we have determined that there are no other key audit matters to communicate in our report.

Other Information

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Directors Report, Management Discussion and Analysis Report and Corporate Governance Report but does not include the Consolidated Financial Statements, Standalone Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the standalone financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the standalone financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the standalone financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance (including other comprehensive income), changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including Ind AS specified under section 133 of the Act, read with relevant rules issued thereunder.

This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the standalone financial statements, the Board of Directors is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the standalone financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this standalone financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Annual Report 2024-2025

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the standalone financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the standalone financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the standalone financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- (1) As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "Annexure A", a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- (2) As required by section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit, we report, to the extent applicable, that:
 - a. We have sought and except for the possible effects of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit;
 - b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books;
 - c. The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including other comprehensive income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this report are in agreement with the books of account;
 - d. In our opinion, the aforesaid standalone financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act except as otherwise stated in para (a) of the Basis of Qualified Opinion section of this report with regard to the impairment of non-current investment in and other non-current loan to Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned subsidiary company (IND AS 36 – Impairment of Assets);
 - e. The matters described under the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, in our opinion, may have an adverse effect on the functioning of the Company;
 - f. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2025, and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164(2) of the Act;

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

g. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in “Annexure B”;

h. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended;

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid/ provided by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act;

i. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor’s Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:

(i) The Company has disclosed the details of pending litigations in its standalone financial statements - Refer Note 32 and 33 to the standalone financial statements. However, as stated in the said notes, the impact of the above on standalone financial statements of the Company cannot be ascertained at present;

(ii) The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses;

(iii) There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company during the year.

(iv) (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (“Intermediaries”), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (“Ultimate Beneficiaries”) or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

(b) The management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (“Funding Parties”), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (“Ultimate Beneficiaries”) or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

(c) Based on such audit procedures that we have considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material mis-statement.

(v) The Company has not declared or paid any dividend during the year.

(vi) On the basis of information and explanations given to us and based on our examination which included test checks, the company has used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has been operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with and the audit trail has been preserved by the company as per the statutory requirements for record retention.

For Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 101647W

Bhupendra T. Nagda
Partner

Membership No. 102580
UDIN: 25102580BMNYYW7910

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

ANNEXURE 'A' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

[Referred to in paragraph 1 under the heading 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' in the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited on the standalone financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025]

- (i) (a) (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment.
- (B) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Property, Plant and Equipment have been physically verified by the management at reasonable interval and no material discrepancies were noticed on verification between the physical assets and the book records. In our opinion, the frequency of verification of Property, Plant and Equipment is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets.
- (c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the title deeds of all the immovable properties (other than properties where the Company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee) disclosed in the financial statements are held in the name of the company.

The leasehold lands have been transferred from Kesar Enterprises Limited to the Company on account of scheme of demerger sanctioned by Hon'ble High Court of Bombay. However, Deendayal Port Trust has raised a demand towards transfer/upfront fees for which Company had filed a Letter Patent Appeal (LPA)/ Special Civil Application (SCA) in Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat against the demand raised by the DPT. Further, for certain portion of leasehold land where the lease period is expired, the Company had filed LPA/SCA for the renewal of the said lease. However, vide Order dated 06.05.2022, the SCA and LCA filed by the Company has been dismissed by the Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat. The Company has filed Special Leave Petition (SLP) in Hon'ble Supreme Court of India against the order of Hon'ble Gujarat High Court. Also Refer Note no. 32 of the standalone financial statements.
- (d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right of Use assets) or intangible assets during the year.
- (e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, there are no proceedings initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 and Rules made thereunder.
- (ii) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the inventory has been physically verified by the management during the year. In our opinion, the frequency of verification is reasonable and procedures and coverage as followed by management were appropriate. As informed to us, no discrepancies were noticed on verification carried out during the year between the physical stocks and the book records that were 10% or more in the aggregate for each class of inventory.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of five crore rupees, in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets during any point of time of the year. Hence, clause 3(ii) (b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company during the year.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- (iii) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has provided following loans or provided advances in the nature of loans, or stood guarantee, or provided security during the year: -

(Rupees in Lakhs)

Particulars	Guarantees	Security	Loans	Advances in nature of loans
Aggregate amount granted/ provided/renewed during the year				
- Subsidiaries			1,905.61	
- Others			3.61	
Balance Outstanding as at balance sheet date in respect of above cases	8,311.00			
- Subsidiaries	(Also Refer Note 32 and 33 of the standalone Ind AS financial statements)		8,107.44	
- Others			3.00	

- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, investments made, guarantees provided, security given and the terms and conditions of the grant of all loans and advances in the nature of loans and guarantees provided during the year are not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
- (c) According to the information and explanations given to us, in respect of loans and advances in the nature of loans, the schedule of repayment of principal and interest has been stipulated. The loans given to wholly owned subsidiary are interest free. Loans aggregating to Rs.4,152.69 lakhs given to wholly owned subsidiary have not been repaid and are overdue as at March 31, 2025.
- (d) Loans aggregating to Rs.4,152.69 lakhs given to wholly owned subsidiary are overdue as at March 31, 2025 of which loans aggregating to Rs.2,182.15 lakhs are overdue for more than ninety days. No steps have been taken for the recovery of overdue amounts in view of the wholly owned subsidiary company to whom the loans are granted has incurred losses and has also defaulted in repayment of its borrowings from banks. Also refer Note 33 of the standalone financial statements.
- (e) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not renewed any loans which have fallen due during the year and no fresh loans were granted to settle the overdues of existing loans to the same parties.
- (f) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment.
- (iv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company in respect of loans, investments, guarantees and securities, the Company has complied with the provisions of sections 185 and 186 of the Companies Act.
- (v) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not accepted any deposits or amounts which are deemed to be deposits during the year and hence the directives issued by Reserve Bank of India and the provisions of Section 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules framed thereunder are not applicable.
- (vi) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Central Government has not prescribed maintenance of cost records under sub-section (1) of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013.
- (vii) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, the Company has been generally regular in depositing the undisputed statutory dues including Goods and Services Tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, duty of customs, cess and any other applicable statutory dues to the appropriate authorities during the year. According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no material undisputed statutory dues outstanding as at March 31, 2025 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable except Rs.25.06 lakhs in respect of income tax payable for the financial year 2022-23 which has since been paid after the close of the year.

Annual Report 2024-2025

- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no material statutory dues referred to in sub-clause (a) above which have not been deposited on account of any dispute as at March 31, 2025 except as under:

Name of the statute	Nature of dues	Amount (Rs. in lakhs)	Period to which the amount relates	Forum where dispute is pending	Remarks
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	7.92	Assessment Year 2013-14	Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals)	-

- (viii) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, there are no such transactions not recorded in the books of account that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).

- (ix) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to the lenders during the year except as under :

- (i) The Corporate guarantee given by the Company towards borrowings availed by Company's wholly owned subsidiary Company has been invoked by the bank. Also refer Note 33 to the standalone financial statements.
- (ii) There was a delay in repayment of loan of Rs.50 lakhs and interest thereon and default in repayment of loan of Rs.100 lakhs and interest thereon to one lender.

- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not declared as wilful defaulter by any banks or financial institution or government or any government authority.
- (c) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has utilised the money obtained by way of term loans during the year for the purposes for which they were obtained.
- (d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on an overall examination of the standalone financial statements of the Company, the funds raised on short term basis have not been utilized for long term purposes by the Company during the year.
- (e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on an overall examination of the standalone financial statements of the Company, we report that the Company has taken funds from following entity on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries as per details below :

Nature of the fund taken	Name of the lender	Amount involved (Rs.in lakhs)	Name of the entity	Relationship	Nature of Transaction for which funds utilized
Short term Loan	KLJ Resources Ltd.	250.00	Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	Wholly owned Subsidiary	Utilised for repayment of loans to subsidiary's lenders
Short term Loan	Kilachand Devchand & Co. Private Limited	915.00	Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	Wholly owned Subsidiary	Utilised for repayment of loans to subsidiary's lenders

- (f) According to the information and explanations given to us and procedures performed by us, we report that the Company has not raised loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies.
- (x) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the records of the Company examined by us, the Company did not raise any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year. Hence, Clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company during the year.
- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the records of the Company examined by us, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures during the year.
- (xi) (a) Based on the audit procedures performed and according to the information and explanations given by the management, no fraud by the Company or on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed by the auditors during the year in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government.
- (c) According to the information and explanations given to us, no whistle blower complaints have been received by the Company during the year.
- (xii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Hence Clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xiii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, all transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of Companies Act where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- (xiv) (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has internal audit system commensurate with size and nature of its business.
(b) We have considered the reports of the internal auditors issued to the Company during the year and covering the period upto March 31, 2025.
- (xv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with them during the year.
- (xvi) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
(b) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities during the year. Clause 3(xvi)(b) of the Order is, therefore, not applicable to the Company.
(c) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India.
(d) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any CIC as a part of the Group.
- (xvii) The Company has not incurred cash losses in the current financial year and in the immediately preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year.
- (xix) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and further based on our examination of the records of the Company, except for the possible effects of the matters mentioned in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that the Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts upto the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
- (xx) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any unspent amounts in respect of any ongoing projects or other than any ongoing projects as specified in section 135 of the Companies Act. Hence, clause xx (a) and (b) of the order are not applicable to the Company for the year.

For Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 101647W

Bhupendra T. Nagda
Partner
Membership No. 102580
UDIN: 25102580BMNYYW7910

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

ANNEXURE 'B' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

[Referred to in paragraph 2 (g) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date to the members of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited on the standalone financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025]

Report on the Internal Financial Controls with reference to the standalone Financial Statements under clause (i) of sub-section 3 of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited ("the Company") as of March 31, 2025 in conjunction with our audit of the standalone financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls with reference to the standalone financial statements based on the internal control with reference to standalone financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the 'Guidance Note') issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to standalone financial statements

A company's internal financial control with reference to standalone financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of standalone financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control with reference to standalone financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of standalone financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the standalone financial statements.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with reference to standalone financial statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements and such internal financial controls with reference to standalone financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025 based on the criteria for internal control with reference to standalone financial statements established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 101647W

Bhupendra T. Nagda
Partner
Membership No. 102580
UDIN: 25102580BMNYYW7910

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

STANDALONE BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2025

		(₹ In Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS		As at 31st March 2025	As at 31st March 2024
I. ASSETS			
1 Non-current assets			
(a) Property, plant and equipment	2	1,977.86	2,271.88
(b) Capital work in progress	2	8.60	8.60
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	2	4,254.08	4,450.12
(d) Intangible assets	2	-	-
(e) Financial assets			
(i) Investments	3	6,858.39	6,858.39
(ii) Loans	4	2,666.69	2,288.84
(iii) Others	5	42.66	41.45
(f) Deferred tax assets (net)	6	257.78	210.75
2 Current assets			
(a) Inventories	7	5.12	5.57
(b) Financial assets			
(i) Trade receivables	8	448.76	329.83
(ii) Cash and cash equivalents	9	69.45	266.25
(iii) Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents	10	5.16	10.82
(iv) Loans	11	1,530.43	2.98
(v) Others	12	226.14	200.00
(c) Other current assets	13	63.30	42.33
TOTAL		18,414.42	16,987.81
II. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
1 Equity			
(a) Equity Share capital	14	546.32	546.32
(b) Other equity	15	8,630.27	8,355.39
2 Liabilities			
A Non-current liabilities			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	16	3.49	14.75
(ii) Lease Liabilities	17	5,207.70	5,251.95
(b) Provisions	18	98.84	72.79
B Current liabilities			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	19	1,211.26	575.41
(ii) Lease Liabilities	20	2,131.86	1,543.42
(iii) Trade payables			
Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	21	6.81	1.86
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	21	240.89	208.54
(iv) Other financial liabilities	22	117.74	71.64
(b) Other current liabilities	23	129.69	114.75
(c) Provisions	24	49.78	58.79
(d) Current tax liabilities (net)	25	39.77	172.20
TOTAL		18,414.42	16,987.81
Material accounting policies	1		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the standalone financial statements

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

STANDALONE STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

		(₹ In Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS	Note No.	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
I. Revenue:			
Income from operations	26	3,278.28	2,986.54
Other income	27	76.22	64.64
Total Income		<u><u>3,354.50</u></u>	<u><u>3,051.18</u></u>
II. Expenses:			
Employee benefits expense	28	833.75	907.77
Finance cost	29	832.32	742.66
Depreciation and amortisation expense	2	316.14	336.72
Other expenses	30	932.25	935.05
Total Expenses		<u><u>2,914.46</u></u>	<u><u>2,922.20</u></u>
III. Profit before Exceptional items & Tax (I-II)		<u><u>440.04</u></u>	<u><u>128.98</u></u>
IV. Exceptional items:			
Profit on Termination of Lease	49	(99.45)	-
Loss due to write off Property, Plant and Equipment	49	158.39	-
Total		<u><u>58.94</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>
V. Profit before tax (III-IV)		<u><u>381.10</u></u>	<u><u>128.98</u></u>
VI. Tax expense:			
(a) Current tax		201.00	120.00
(b) Deferred tax		(48.12)	(78.15)
(c) Short provision of earlier years		(43.45)	17.71
VII. Profit for the year (V-VI)		<u><u>271.67</u></u>	<u><u>69.42</u></u>
VIII. Other comprehensive income			
A Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
(i) Measurements of defined employee benefit plans		4.29	(22.81)
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		(1.08)	6.64
B (i) Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss.		-	-
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will be reclassified to profit or loss.		-	-
Total Other comprehensive income		<u><u>3.21</u></u>	<u><u>(16.17)</u></u>
IX. Total comprehensive income for the year (VII + VIII)		<u><u>274.88</u></u>	<u><u>53.25</u></u>
X. Earnings per equity share of ₹ 5 each ;	46		
Basic (₹)		2.49	0.64
Diluted (₹)		2.49	0.64
Material accounting policies	1		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the standalone financial statements

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Annual Report 2024-2025

STANDALONE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
A CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
NET PROFIT BEFORE TAX	381.10	128.98
Non-cash adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:		
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	316.14	336.71
Gain on Sale/Fair valuation of Mutual Fund	-	(4.29)
Interest Income	(11.12)	(1.90)
Finance Cost	832.32	742.66
Profit on Termination of Lease	(99.45)	-
Loss due to write off Property, Plant and Equipment	158.39	-
Allowance for Doubtful debts	2.43	(1.64)
OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES	1,579.81	1,200.52
Movements in working capital:		
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	0.45	0.13
(Increase)/Decrease in Trade Receivables	(121.36)	81.83
(Increase) / Decrease in Other Current Financial Assets	(26.14)	(200.00)
(Increase)/Decrease in Current Financial Assets Loans	0.85	(1.69)
(Increase) / Decrease in Other non current Financial assets	(0.83)	(4.56)
(Increase) / Decrease in Other current assets	(21.41)	(4.20)
Increase / (Decrease) in Trade Payables	12.64	107.44
Increase / (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities	41.44	22.43
Increase / (Decrease) in Current Provision	(4.72)	(12.59)
Increase / (Decrease) in Non Current Provision	26.06	20.79
CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS	1,486.79	1,210.10
Taxes Paid	(289.98)	(83.12)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	1,196.81	1,126.98
B CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES :		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment including intangible assets & capital work in progress	(21.44)	(8.82)
Purchase of Investment in Mutual Fund	-	(400.00)
Sale of Investment in Mutual Fund	-	505.53
Loan to Subsidiary	(1,905.61)	(759.90)
Interest Received	10.63	4.29
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(1,916.42)	(658.90)
C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES :		
Repayment of short term Borrowings to Banks	(25.41)	(78.97)
Repayment of unsecured borrowings	(515.00)	-
Proceeds from Short term Unsecured Borrowings	1,165.00	600.00
Dividend Paid	(1.15)	(2.27)
Lease Liabilities paid	(15.33)	(807.70)
Interest and Finance Charges Paid	(90.96)	(17.61)
NET CASH (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	517.15	(306.55)
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C)	(202.46)	161.53
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR	277.07	115.54
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE YEAR	74.61	277.07
COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	69.45	266.25
OTHER BANK BALANCES *	5.16	10.82
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	74.61	277.07

* Other Bank balances includes Unclaimed Dividend of ₹ 5.16 Lakhs (previous year ₹ 6.31 Lakhs) which company can utilise only towards settlement of the respective unclaimed dividend and ₹ nil (previous year ₹ 4.51 Lakh) is held as lien with bank.

Note : Figures in brackets are outflows

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

STANDALONE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTD.)

The Cash Flow Statement has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in Indian Accounting Standard (Ind-AS 7) - Statement of Cash Flow.

Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities.

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2024	Net Cash Flow	Non Cash Changes		As At March 31, 2025
			Fair Value Changes	Current/ Non Current Classification	
Non current Borrowings	14.75	-	-	(11.26)	3.49
Current Borrowings	575.41	624.59	-	11.26	1,211.26

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2023	Net Cash Flow	Non Cash Changes		As At March 31, 2024
			Fair Value Changes	Current/ Non Current Classification	
Non current Borrowings	40.16	-	-	(25.41)	14.75
Current Borrowings	28.97	521.03	-	25.41	575.41

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Annual Report 2024-2025

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

A : Equity Share Capital (Equity shares of ₹ 5 each issued, subscribed and fully paid)

(₹ In Lakhs)

Balance as at April 1, 2024	Changes in Equity Share Capital due to prior period errors	Restated balance at the beginning of the current reporting period	Changes in equity share capital during the current year	Balance as at March 31, 2025
546.32	-	546.32	-	546.32

(₹ In Lakhs)

Balance as at April 1, 2023	Changes in Equity Share Capital due to prior period errors	Restated balance at the beginning of the previous reporting period	Changes in equity share capital during the previous year	Balance as at March 31, 2024
546.32	-	546.32	-	546.32

B : Other Equity

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	Reserve and Surplus			Total Other Equity
	General Reserves	Retained Earnings	Other Comprehensive Income	
Balance as at April 01, 2023	4,974.99	3,329.57	(2.42)	8,302.14
Total Comprehensive income for the year				
Profit / (Loss) for the year	-	69.42	-	69.42
Other Comprehensive Income for the year	-	-	(16.17)	(16.17)
Balance as at April 01, 2024	4,974.99	3,398.99	(18.59)	8,355.39
Total Comprehensive income for the year				
Profit / (Loss) for the year	-	271.67	-	271.67
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	3.21	3.21
Closing Balance as at March 31, 2025	4,974.99	3,670.66	(15.38)	8,630.27

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the standalone financial statements

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Background :

The Company was incorporated on 21st January 2008. On 12th March 2010, the Hon'ble High Court of Bombay had passed an order pursuant to Section 391 to 394 of the Companies Act 1956, sanctioning the Scheme of Arrangement by way of Demerger for transfer of the Storage Division of Kesar Enterprises Limited (KEL) into the Company as a going concern with effect from 1st January 2009 (Appointed Date).

Pursuant to the Scheme of Demerger, in consideration of the transfer of Storage Undertaking into the Company, 47,53,113 Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each, fully paid up are issued and allotted on 1st June 2010 by the Company to the shareholders of Kesar Enterprises Limited (KEL) in the ratio of 10:7 i.e. for every 10 shares in KEL, 7 shares in the company.

The Company is mainly engaged in the business of renting of liquid storage tanks at Kandla.

1. Material Accounting Policies

A. Statement of Compliance with Ind-AS

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (hereinafter referred to as the 'Ind AS') as notified by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs pursuant to Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('Act') read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended and other relevant provisions of the Act.

The accounting policies are applied consistently to all the periods presented in the financial statements.

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. For the year ended March 31, 2025, MCA has notified Ind AS – 117 Insurance Contracts and amendments to Ind AS 116 – Leases, relating to sale and leaseback transactions, applicable to the Company w.e.f. April 1, 2024. The Company has reviewed the new pronouncements and based on its evaluation has determined that it does not have any significant impact in its financial statements.

B. Basis of Measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis except the following:

Certain financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value;

Defined benefit plans- plan assets measured at fair value.

C. Current versus non-current classification

The Company presents assets and liabilities in the balance sheet based on current / non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle, held primarily for the purpose of trading, expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period or the asset is cash or cash equivalent unless it is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when it is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle, it is held primarily for the purpose of trading, it is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period and there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are classified as non-current assets and liabilities.

D. The functional currency of the Company is the Indian Rupee (₹). These financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees and all values are rounded to the nearest Lakhs, except when otherwise stated.

E. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with recognition and measurement principles of Ind AS requires the management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities on the date of the financial statements, the reported amounts of the revenue and expenses during the reporting period and disclosures of contingent liabilities as of the date of the financial statements. Although these

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

estimates are based upon the management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results could differ from these estimates. Difference between actual results and estimates are recognized in the period in which the results are known or materialize.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Any changes in estimates are reflected in the financial statements in the period in which changes are made and if material, their effects are disclosed in notes to the financial statements.

Key accounting estimates :

a) Income taxes:

The Company's tax jurisdiction is India. Significant judgments are involved in determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid/recovered for uncertain tax positions.

b) Defined Benefit Obligations:

The cost of the defined benefit gratuity plan and defined benefit leave encashment plan, the present value of the gratuity obligation are determined using actuarial valuations. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in the future. These include the determination of the discount rate, future salary escalation and mortality rates, rates of employee turnover. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, a defined benefit obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

The parameter most subject to change is the discount rate. In determining the appropriate discount rate for plans operated in India, the management considers the interest rates of government bonds in currencies consistent with the currencies of the post-employment benefit obligation.

The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables. Those mortality tables tend to change only at interval in response to demographic changes. Salary escalation and gratuity increases are based on expected future inflation rates.

c) Fair value measurement of financial instruments :

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, their fair value is measured using valuation techniques. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is required in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

F. Revenue Recognition:

The Company derives revenue primarily from sale of services. The Company is engaged in the business of renting of storage tanks and warehousing.

Revenue is recognized on satisfaction of performance obligation upon transfer of control of promised services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration the Company expects to receive in exchange for those services.

The Company does not expect to have any contracts where the period between the transfer of the promised services to the customer and payment by the customer exceeds one year. As a consequence, it does not adjust any of the transaction prices for the time value of money.

The Company satisfies a performance obligation and recognizes revenue over time, if one of the following criteria is met:

1. The customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Company's performance as the Group performs; or
2. The Company's performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced; or

**NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

3. The Company's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Company and an entity has an enforceable right to payment for performance obligation is satisfied.

For performance obligation where one of the above conditions are not met, revenue is recognised at the point in time at which the performance obligation is satisfied.

Revenue from sale of services is recognised at a time on which the performance obligation is satisfied.

Revenue in excess of invoicing are classified as contract asset while invoicing in excess of revenues are classified as 'unearned income' under liabilities.

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. The amount recognised as revenue is exclusive of GST (Goods and Services Tax) and discounts.

Insurance Claims are recognised only when the claim is admitted/expected to be admitted and there is no uncertainty on receiving the claim.

Interest income is recognized using the effective interest rate method, taking into account the amount outstanding and the rate applicable.

G. Property, Plant and Equipment

The Company had applied for the one time transition exemption of considering the carrying cost on the transition date i.e. April 01, 2016 as the deemed cost under IND AS, Hence regarded thereafter as historical cost.

Freehold land is carried at cost. All other items of property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less depreciation and impairment, if any. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss during the reporting period in which they are incurred.

H. Depreciation:

- Depreciation on Plant and Machinery and Building has been provided on Straight Line Method based on remaining useful life of the assets in compliance with the provisions as specified in Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013.
- Depreciation on other assets has been provided on Written Down Value Method based on remaining useful life of the assets in compliance with the provisions as specified in Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013.
- For property, plant and equipment purchased / disposed off during the year, depreciation has been provided on pro-rata basis with reference to the useful life of the asset period, at the applicable rates.
- The estimated useful life of the property, plant and equipment are as given below :

Description of Asset	Useful Life
Computers	3 to 6 years
Office Equipment	3 to 10 Years
Furniture & Fixtures	10 Years
Roads	5 Years
Buildings	3 to 30 Years
Plant & Machinery	10 to 25 Years
Vehicles	8 Years
Leasehold Land	30 Years

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

- e) Depreciation on property, plant and equipment, whose actual cost does not exceed ₹ 5,000 is provided at the rate of hundred percent and is fully depreciated in the year of acquisition.
- f) Premium on Leasehold Land/Concession Premium is amortised over the period of the lease/Concession period.
- g) Depreciation on Intangible Assets representing computer software has been provided on Written Down Value Method based on remaining useful life. The useful life as estimated by the management for computer software is 6 years.
- h) The useful lives and residual values of Company's assets are determined by the management at the time the asset is acquired and reviewed at each financial year end.

I. Capital Work-in-Progress:

These are stated at cost to date relating to projects in progress, incurred during construction / pre-operative period (Net of income) and the same is allocated to the respective property, plant and equipment on the completion of their construction.

J. Employee benefits:

Short Term Employee Benefits

The undiscounted amount of short term employee benefits expected to be fully paid in exchange for the services rendered by employees are recognised as an expense during the period when the employees render the services.

Post-Employment Benefits

Defined Contribution Plans

A defined contribution plan is a post-employment benefit plan under which the Company pays specified contributions to a separate entity. The Company makes specified monthly contributions towards Provident Fund, Superannuation Fund and Pension Scheme. The Company's contribution is recognised as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss during the period in which the employee renders the related service.

Defined Benefit Plans

The Company pays gratuity to the employees whoever has completed five years of service with the Company at the time of resignation/superannuation. The gratuity is paid at 15 days salary for every completed year of service as per the Payment of Gratuity Act 1972.

The gratuity liability amount is contributed to the approved gratuity fund formed exclusively for gratuity payment to the employees. The gratuity fund has been approved by respective Income Tax authorities.

The liability in respect of gratuity and other post-employment benefits is calculated using the Projected Unit Credit Method and spread over the period during which the benefit is expected to be derived from employees' services.

Re-measurement of defined benefit plans in respect of post-employment are charged to the Other Comprehensive Income.

K. Tax Expenses

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in the other comprehensive income or in equity, in which case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or equity.

- Current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

**NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025****- Deferred tax**

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The carrying amount of Deferred tax liabilities and assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

Deferred tax relating to items recognized outside the Statement of Profit and Loss are recognized outside the Statement of Profit and Loss, either in other comprehensive income or in equity.

L. Earnings Per Share:

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit or loss after tax for the year attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of Equity shares outstanding during the year. For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss after tax for the year attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

M. Provisions:

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period. The discount rate used to determine the present value is a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as interest expense.

N. Contingent Liabilities :

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the company or a present obligation that is not recognized because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably. The company does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses its existence in the financial statements.

O. Leases:

The company has applied Ind AS 116 using the modified retrospective approach and therefore the comparative information has not been restated and continues to be reported under Ind AS 17.

As a lessee

The company recognizes a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received.

The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term. The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain re-measurements of the lease liability.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, company's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the company uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate.

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise the following:

- Fixed payments, including in-substance fixed payments;
- Variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;
- Amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; and
- The exercise price under a purchase option that the company is reasonably certain to exercise, lease payments in an optional renewal period if the company is reasonably certain to exercise an extension option, and penalties for early termination of a lease unless the company is reasonably certain not to terminate early.

The lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, if there is a change in the company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or if company changes its assessment of whether it will exercise a purchase, extension or termination option.

When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

The company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'property, plant and equipment' and lease liabilities in 'loans and borrowings' in the statement of financial position.

Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

The company has elected not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short term leases of real estate properties that have a lease term of less than 12 months. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Under Ind AS 17

In the comparative period, as a lessee the company classified leases that transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership as finance leases. When this was the case, the leased assets were measured initially at an amount equal to the lower of their fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments. Minimum lease payments were the payments over the lease term that the lessee was required to make, excluding any contingent rent.

Subsequently, the assets were accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy applicable to that asset.

Assets held under other leases were classified as operating leases and were not recognized in the company's statement of financial position. Payments made under operating leases were recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received were recognised as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease.

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of an asset to the Company. All other leases are classified as operating leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the lease's inception at the fair value of the leased property or, if lower, the present value of the minimum lease payments. The corresponding rental obligations, net of finance charges, are included in borrowings or other financial liabilities as appropriate. Each lease payment is allocated between the liability and finance cost. The finance cost is charged to the profit or loss over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period.

**NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

Land under perpetual lease is accounted as finance lease which is recognised at upfront premium paid for the lease and the present value of the lease rent obligation. The corresponding liability is recognised as a finance lease obligation. Land under non-perpetual lease is treated as operating lease.

Operating lease payments for land are recognised as prepayments and amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Contingent rentals, if any, arising under operating leases are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

Arrangements in the nature of lease

The Company enters into agreements, comprising a transaction or series of related transactions that does not take the legal form of a lease but conveys the right to use the asset in return for a payment or series of payments. In case of such arrangements, the Company applies the requirements of Ind AS 116 – Leases to the lease element of the arrangement. For the purpose of applying the requirements under Ind AS 116 – Leases, payments and other consideration required by the arrangement are separated at the inception of the arrangement into those for lease and those for other elements.

P. Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition, which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Q. Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial Instruments are further divided in two parts viz. Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities.

Part I - Financial Assets**a) Initial recognition and measurement**

All financial assets are initially recognized at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets which are not at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss, are adjusted to the fair value on initial recognition. However, trade receivables that do not contain a significant financing component are measured at transaction price. Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, i.e., the date that the Company commits to purchase or sell the asset.

b) Subsequent measurement

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified in three categories:

Financial Asset at amortised cost:

A Financial Asset is measured at the amortised cost if both the following conditions are met:

- The asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets for collecting contractual cash flows, and
- Contractual terms of the asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding.

This category is the most relevant to the Company. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate (EIR) method.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance income and the losses arising from impairment are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Financial Asset at FVTOCI (Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income)

A Financial Asset is classified as at the FVTOCI if following criteria are met:

- The objective of the business model is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows (i.e. SPPI) and selling the financial assets

Financial instruments included within the FVTOCI category are measured initially as well as at each reporting date at fair value. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). However, the Company recognizes interest income, impairment losses and reversals and foreign exchange gain or loss in the statement of profit and loss. On de-recognition of the asset, cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from the equity to the statement of profit and loss. Interest earned whilst holding FVTOCI debt instrument is reported as interest income using the EIR method.

Financial Assets at FVTPL (Fair Value through the Statement of Profit and Loss)

FVTPL is a residual category for financial instruments. Any financial instrument, which does not meet the criteria for categorization as at amortized cost or as FVTOCI, is classified as at FVTPL.

Financial instruments included within the FVTPL category are measured at fair value with all changes recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Equity investments

All equity investments in scope of Ind-AS 109 are measured at fair value. Equity instruments which are held for trading and contingent consideration recognised by an acquirer in a business combination to which Ind-AS 103 applies are classified as at FVTPL. For all other equity instruments, the Company may make an irrevocable election to present in other comprehensive income subsequent changes in the fair value. The Company makes such election on an instrument by instrument basis. The classification is made on initial recognition and is irrevocable. If the Company decides to classify an equity instrument as at FVTOCI, then all fair value changes on the instrument, excluding dividends, are recognized in the OCI. There is no recycling of the amounts from OCI to P&L, even on sale of investment. However, the Company may transfer the cumulative gain or loss within equity. Equity instruments included within the FVTPL category are measured at fair value with all changes recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Investment in subsidiaries is carried at cost in the financial statements.

c) De-recognition

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily de-recognised when:

The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or

The Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement and either (a) the Company has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Company has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if and to what extent it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Company continues to recognise the transferred asset to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement. In that case, the Company also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Company could be required to repay.

**NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025****d) Impairment of financial assets**

The Company applies Expected Credit Loss (ECL) model for measurement and recognition of impairment loss on the following financial assets and credit risk exposure:

1. Financial assets that are debt instruments, and are measured at amortised cost e.g., loans, debt securities, deposits, trade receivables and bank balance
2. Financial assets that are debt instruments and are measured as at FVTOCI
3. Trade receivables or any contractual right to receive cash or another financial asset
4. Loan commitments which are not measured as at FVTPL
5. Financial guarantee contracts which are not measured as at FVTPL

The Company follows 'simplified approach' for recognition of impairment loss allowance on:

- Trade receivables or contract revenue receivables.

The application of simplified approach does not require the Company to track changes in credit risk rather; it recognises impairment loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date, right from its initial recognition.

For recognition of impairment loss on other financial assets and risk exposure, the Company determines that whether there has been a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition. If credit risk has not increased significantly, 12-month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. However, if credit risk has increased significantly, lifetime ECL is used. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12-month ECL.

Lifetime ECL are the expected credit losses resulting from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument. The 12-month ECL is a portion of the lifetime ECL which results from default events that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date.

ECL impairment loss allowance (or reversal) recognized during the period is recognized as income/ expense in the statement of profit and loss.

Part II - Financial Liabilities**a) Initial recognition and measurement**

The Company's financial liabilities include trade and other payables, loans and borrowings including bank overdrafts and financial guarantee contracts.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss. Loans and borrowings and payables are also classified as above.

b) Subsequent measurement

The measurement of financial liabilities depends on their classification, as described below:

Financial liabilities at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss

Financial liabilities at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss. Financial liabilities are classified as held for trading if they are incurred for the purpose of repurchasing in the near term.

Gains or losses on liabilities held for trading are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss is designated

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

as such at the initial date of recognition, and only if the criteria in Ind-AS 109 are satisfied. For liabilities designated as FVTPL, fair value gains/ losses attributable to changes in own credit risks are recognized in OCI. These gains / losses are not subsequently transferred to statement of profit and loss. However, the Company may transfer the cumulative gain or loss within equity. All other changes in fair value of such liability are recognised in the statement of profit and loss. The Company has not designated any financial liability as at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Loans and borrowings

This is the category most relevant to the Company. After initial recognition, interest-bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss when the liabilities are de-recognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included as finance costs in the statement of profit and loss. This category generally applies to borrowings.

Financial guarantee contracts

Financial guarantee contracts issued by the Company are those contracts that require a payment to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Financial guarantee contracts are recognised initially as a liability at fair value, adjusted for transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined as per impairment requirements of Ind-AS 109 and the amount recognised less cumulative amortisation.

c) De-recognition

A financial liability is de-recognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the de-recognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

d) Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

NOTE 2 Property, Plant and Equipments, Capital Work in Progress , Right to use-Lease Assets and Intangible Assets (Owned, unless stated otherwise)

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Gross Block			Accumulated Depreciation/Amortisation			Net Block
	Balance as at 1st April, 2024	Additions	Disposals	Balance as at 1st April, 2024	Depreciation /amortization charge for the year	On Disposal/ Adjustment	Balance as at 31st March, 2025
(a) Property, Plant and Equipments							
(i) Land							
(1) Free Hold Land	498.32	-	-	-	-	-	498.32
(2) Lease Hold Land	259.05	-	258.67	91.72	8.96	100.30	-
(3) Lease Hold Land Premium	0.11	-	-	0.11	-	-	-
Total	757.48	-	258.67	91.83	8.96	100.30	498.32
(ii) Buildings (on Leased Land)	401.27	-	-	197.97	13.70	-	189.60
(iii) Plant and Equipment	2,216.99	10.88	-	893.34	109.06	-	1,225.47
(iv) Furniture and Fixtures	32.36	3.12	-	25.35	1.31	-	8.82
(v) Office Equipments	94.31	7.44	-	77.99	6.54	-	17.22
(vi) Vehicles	210.38	-	-	154.43	17.52	-	38.43
Total (a)	3,712.79	21.44	258.67	1,440.91	157.09	100.30	1,977.86
(b) Capital Work In Progress (Refer Note No 34)	8.60	4.13	4.13	-	-	-	8.60
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	5,275.13	165.49	284.47	825.01	159.05	81.99	4,254.08
(d) Intangible Assets Computer software	6.81	-	-	6.81	-	-	-
Total (a+b+c+d)	9,003.33	191.06	547.27	2,272.73	316.14	182.29	6,240.54

CWIP Ageing schedule

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

CWIP	Amount in CWIP for a period of			
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	0.27	8.33
Total				8.60

There is no Capital-work-in progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan,

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

NOTE 2 Property, Plant and Equipments, Capital Work in Progress and Intangible Assets (Owned, unless stated otherwise) (FOR THE YEARENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024)

		(₹ In Lakhs)					
PARTICULARS	Gross Block			Accumulated Depreciation/Amortisation			Net Block
	Balance as at 1st April, 2023	Additions	Disposals	Balance as at 31st March, 2024	Balance as at 1st April, 2023	Depreciation /amortization charge for the year	Balance as at 31st March, 2024
(a) Property, Plant and Equipments							
(i) Land							
(1) Free Hold Land	498.32	-	-	498.32	-	-	498.32
(2) Lease Hold Land	259.05	-	-	259.05	79.80	11.92	167.33
(3) Lease Hold Land Premium	0.11	-	-	0.11	0.11	-	-
Total	757.48	-	-	757.48	79.91	11.92	665.65
(ii) Buildings (on Leased Land)	400.30	0.97	-	401.27	184.28	13.69	203.30
(iii) Plant and Equipment	2,216.99	-	-	2,216.99	781.52	111.82	1,323.65
(iv) Furniture and Fixtures	32.17	0.19	-	32.36	24.06	1.29	7.01
(v) Office Equipments	86.65	7.66	-	94.31	71.33	6.66	16.32
(vi) Vehicles	210.38	-	-	210.38	128.92	25.51	55.95
Total (a)	3,703.97	8.82	-	3,712.79	1,270.02	170.89	2,271.88
(b) Capital Work In Progress (Refer Note No 34)	8.60	-	-	8.60	-	-	8.60
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	5,275.13	-	-	5,275.13	660.01	165.00	4,450.12
(d) Intangible Assets							
Computer software	6.81	-	-	6.81	5.98	0.83	-
Total (a+b+c+d)	8,994.51	8.82	-	9,003.33	1,936.01	336.72	6,730.60

CWIP Ageing schedule

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

CWIP	Amount in CWIP for a period of			Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years
Projects temporarily suspended	-	0.27	-	8.33
				8.60

There is no Capital-work-in progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

3. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - INVESTMENTS (₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
<u>Investments</u>		
<u>A) Investment in Unquoted Equity Instruments</u>		
<u>Subsidiary Company</u>		
4,18,00,000 Equity Shares (Previous Year : 4,18,00,000) of ₹ 10/- each fully paid in Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	4,180.00	4,180.00
Extent of Holding:- 100% (Previous Year : 100%) of total issued and paid up Equity Share Capital of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited		
<u>Others</u>		
200 Shares of ₹ 25 each fully paid in Jain Sahakari Bank Ltd (Previous Year: 200 Shares)	0.05	0.05
<u>B) Investments in Unquoted Preference Shares</u>		
<u>Subsidiary Company</u>		
3,48,30,000 Zero Coupon Redeemable Preference Shares (Previous Year: 3,48,30,000) of ₹ 10/- each fully paid in Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited.	1,211.78	1,211.78
Extent of Holding:- 100% (Previous Year : 100%) of total issued and paid up Zero Coupon Redeemable Preference Share Capital of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited		
Contribution towards Equity Capital (Corporate Guarantee and Interest on Preference Shares and unsecured Loans)	4,411.26	4,411.26
Less : Provision for Impairment of Investments in Subsidiary company (Refer note 33 (b))	(2,944.70)	(2,944.70)
{Aggregate amount of Unquoted Investments is ₹ 9,803.09 Lakhs (Previous Year: ₹ 9,803.09 Lakhs)}		
Total	6,858.39	6,858.39

4. NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - LOANS

<u>Unsecured, Considered good</u>		
(a) Loans and Advances to Employees	1.18	0.64
(b) Loan to related party :		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (Subsidiary Company) having current loans which are disclosed in note no.11(b)	2,665.51	2,488.20
Less : Provision for Impairment of Loans given to subsidiary company (Refer note no.33(b))	-	(200.00)
Total	2,666.69	2,288.84

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Details of loans granted to Promoters, Directors, KMP's and related parties ;

(₹ In Lakhs)

Type of Borrower	As at 31st March, 2025		As at 31st March, 2024	
	Amount outstanding	% of Total	Amount outstanding	% of Total
(a) Promoters	-	-	-	-
(b) Directors	-	-	-	-
(c) KMPs	-	-	-	-
(d) Related Parties (Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd) - Non-Current	2,665.51	32.86	2,488.20	40.10
(e) Related Parties (Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd) - Current	5,441.93	67.10	3,713.63	59.84
Total	8,107.44		6,201.83	

5. NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - OTHERS

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Unsecured, Considered good		
(a) Security Deposits	30.08	29.94
Less: Provision for Doubtful Deposits	(4.18)	(4.18)
(b) Fixed Deposits with maturity of more than 12 months (Held as lien/security with various customers and government agencies)	15.14	14.99
(c) Interest accrued on Deposits	1.62	0.70
Total	42.66	41.45

6. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (NET)

(a) Deferred Tax Assets		
i) Expenses allowable on payment basis for Tax purposes	38.08	33.87
ii) Fair Valuation of Investments and Lease Payments	443.34	414.09
	481.42	447.96
(b) Deferred Tax Liability		
Impact of difference between carrying value of fixed asset as per tax base and as per financial statements	(223.64)	(237.21)
Net Deferred Tax Assets (a+b)	257.78	210.75

7. INVENTORIES

Stores and spares	5.12	5.57
(Valued at Lower of Cost and Net Realisable Value)		
Total	5.12	5.57

8. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - TRADE RECEIVABLES

Unsecured		
Considered Good	448.76	329.83
Considered Doubtful	9.16	6.73
Total	457.92	336.56
Less: Allowance for bad and doubtful debts	(9.16)	(6.73)
Total	448.76	329.83

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025					
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	457.92	-	-	-	-	457.92
(ii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(iii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables–considered good						
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
Sub Total	457.92	-	-	-	-	457.92
Less: Allowance for bad and doubtful debts						(9.16)
Total						448.76

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2024					
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	336.56	-	-	-	-	336.56
(ii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(iii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables–considered good						
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
Sub Total	336.56	-	-	-	-	336.56
Less: Allowance for bad and doubtful debts						(6.73)
Total						329.83

9. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Balance with Banks		
- In Current Accounts	68.99	265.62
(b) Cash on hand	0.46	0.63
Total	69.45	266.25

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

10. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - BANK BALANCES OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Balance with Banks on unclaimed Dividend Accounts	5.16	6.31
(b) Fixed Deposits with original maturity of more than 3 months but less than 12 months	-	4.51
(Held under lien with bank)		
Total	5.16	10.82

11. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - LOANS

Unsecured, Considered Good

a) Loans and Advances to Employees	2.13	2.98
b) Loan to related party :		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (Subsidiary Company) (Refer note no.4(b))	5,441.93	3,713.63
Less : Provision for Impairment of loan given to Subsidiary company	(3,913.63)	(3,713.63)
Total	1,530.43	2.98

12. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - OTHERS

Unsecured, Considered Good

a) Accrued Income	1.14	-
b) Security Deposits	225.00	200.00
Total	226.14	200.00

13. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

Unsecured, Considered good

(a) Prepaid expenses	28.32	34.08
(b) Interest accrued on Deposits	0.49	0.93
(c) Other advances recoverable in cash or kind	34.49	7.32
Total	63.30	42.33

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

14. EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Authorised		
2,50,00,000 (Previous Year: 2,50,00,000) Equity Shares of ₹ 5 each (Previous Year : ₹ 5 each)	1,250.00	1,250.00
25,00,000 (Previous Year : 25,00,000) 0% Cumulative Redeemable Preference Shares of ₹ 10 each (Previous Year : ₹ 10 each)	250.00	250.00
Issued, Subscribed & Fully Paid up		
1,09,26,475 (Previous Year: 1,09,26,475) Equity Shares of ₹ 5 each (Previous Year: ₹ 5 each) fully paid up	546.32	546.32
Total	546.32	546.32

(a) Reconciliation of the number of Equity Shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of reporting period

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025		As at 31st March, 2024	
	Number	(₹ In Lakhs)	Number	(₹ In Lakhs)
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	1,09,26,475	546.32	1,09,26,475	546.32
Shares issued during the year	-	-	-	-
Issue on account of Bonus Shares	-	-	-	-
Shares bought back during the year	-	-	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	1,09,26,475	546.32	1,09,26,475	546.32

(b) Terms / rights attached to Equity Shares

The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 5 per share (Previous Year : ₹ 5 per share). Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share. The Company declares and pays dividends in Indian rupees. The dividend proposed by the Board of Directors is subject to the approval of the shareholders in the ensuing Annual General Meeting, except in case of Interim Dividend. In the event of liquidation, the equity shareholders are eligible to receive the remaining assets of the Company after distribution of all preferential amounts, in proportion of their holdings.

(c) Details of each Equity Shareholder holding more than 5% of Shares

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025		As at 31st March, 2024	
	No. of Shares held	% of Holding	No. of Shares held	% of Holding
Kesar Corporation Pvt Limited	31,45,747	28.79%	31,45,747	28.79%
Kesar Enterprises Limited	10,40,000	9.52%	10,40,000	9.52%
V V Sahasrabudhe (Holder for Harsh Family Trust)	-	-	6,40,348	5.86%
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	11,47,181	10.50%	4,98,738	4.56%

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

- (d) Aggregate Number of bonus shares issued, shares issued for consideration other than cash and shares bought back during the period of five years immediately preceding the reporting date

PARTICULARS	Year (Aggregate No. of Shares)				
	2024-25	2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Equity Shares :					
Fully paid up pursuant to contract(s) without payment being received in cash	-	-	-	-	-
Fully paid up by way of bonus shares	-	-	-	-	-
Shares bought back	-	-	-	-	-

- (e) Shareholding of Promoters

Shares held by promoters at the end of the year

Promoter name	As at 31.03.2025			As at 31.03.2024		
	No. of Shares	% of total shares	%Change during the year	No. of Shares	% of total shares	%Change during the year
Dilip Babasaheb Bhosale*	-	-	-	12,631	0.12	-
Rajnikant A Kilachand Huf	5,018	0.05	-72.22%	20,073	0.18	-
Amrish Rajnikant Kilachand	5,020	0.05	-	-	-	-
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand (HUF)	39,929	0.37	-	39,929	0.37	-
Rohita Harsh Kilachand	3,05,432	2.80	0.72%	3,03,409	2.78	-
Rohan Harsh Kilachand	3,07,265	2.81	0.72%	3,05,241	2.79	-
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	11,47,181	10.50	130.26%	4,98,738	4.56	-
V V Sahasrabudhe (Holder for Harsh Family Trust)	-	-	-	6,40,348	5.86	-
Seel Investment Pvt Ltd	3,19,852	2.93	-	3,19,852	2.93	-
Indian Commercial Company Pvt Ltd	3,52,954	3.23	-	3,52,954	3.23	-
Kesar Enterprises Ltd.	10,40,000	9.52	-	10,40,000	9.52	-
Kesar Corporation Pvt Ltd	31,45,747	28.79	-	31,45,747	28.79	-
Total	66,68,398	61.05	-	66,78,922	61.13	-

*Executer of Shreemati Ambalal Kilachand estate

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

15. OTHER EQUITY

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) General Reserve		
Opening Balance	4,974.99	4,974.99
(+) Addition during the year	-	-
Closing Balance	<u>4,974.99</u>	<u>4,974.99</u>
(b) Retained Earnings		
Opening balance	3,398.99	3,329.57
(+) Net Profit for the current year	271.67	69.42
Closing Balance	<u>3,670.66</u>	<u>3,398.99</u>
(c) Other Comprehensive Income		
Opening balance	(18.59)	(2.42)
(+) Addition during the year	3.21	(16.17)
Closing Balance	<u>(15.38)</u>	<u>(18.59)</u>
Total	<u>8,630.27</u>	<u>8,355.39</u>

16. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - BORROWINGS

Secured Borrowings

Vehicle Loans From Banks

3.49

14.75

Secured by way of hypothecation of respective vehicles.

Terms of Repayments:- Repayable in 36 to 60 Equated Monthly Installments starting from the date of the loan and carrying Interest ranging from 8.01% to 9.90% p.a.

Total

3.49

14.75

[Out of total Secured Borrowings of ₹ 14.75 Lakhs (Previous Year : ₹ 40.16 Lakhs), borrowings of ₹ 11.26 Lakhs (Previous Year : ₹ 25.41 Lakhs) having Current Maturities, have been disclosed in Note No.19]

17. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - LEASE LIABILITIES

Lease Liability Payable

5,207.70

5,251.95

Total

5,207.70

5,251.95

18. NON CURRENT PROVISIONS

Provision for employee benefits

(a) Gratuity (Funded)

32.12

24.92

(b) Leave Encashment (unfunded)

66.72

47.87

Total

98.84

72.79

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

19. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - BORROWINGS

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Current maturities of long-term debt		
Current maturities of long-term debt - secured borrowings (refer note no. 16)	11.26	25.41
(b) Unsecured Borrowings		
From related Parties	900.00	-
Terms of Repayments:- Repayable on demand with Interest rate of 8% p.a.)		
From Others	300.00	550.00
Terms of Repayments:- Repayable in Equated Monthly Installments of ₹ 50.00 Lakhs starting from the date of the loan and carrying Interest rate of 15% p.a.)		
Total	1,211.26	575.41

20. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - LEASE LIABILITIES

Lease Liability payable	2,131.86	1,543.42
Total	2,131.86	1,543.42

21. TRADE PAYABLES

(a) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises (refer note no. 45)	6.81	1.86
(b) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	240.89	208.54
Total	247.70	210.40

TRADE PAYABLES AGEING

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025				
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) MSME	6.81				6.81
(ii) Others	197.47	42.58	-	0.84	240.89
(iii) Disputed dues - MSME					
(iv) Disputed dues - Others					
Total	204.28	42.58	-	0.84	247.70

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2024				
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) MSME	1.86				1.86
(ii) Others	178.37	6.66	4.88	18.63	208.54
(iii) Disputed dues - MSME					-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others					-
Total	180.23	6.66	4.88	18.63	210.40

22. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - OTHERS

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	20.74	-
(b) Unclaimed dividends	5.16	6.31
(c) Unearned Income	91.84	65.33
Total	117.74	71.64

23. OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

(a) Advance from Customers	0.06	-
(b) Statutory Liabilities	21.12	32.10
(c) Outstanding Liabilities for expenses	108.51	82.65
Total	129.69	114.75

24. CURRENT PROVISIONS

Provision for employee benefits

(a) Gratuity (Funded)	26.95	25.80
(b) Leave Encashment (Unfunded)	22.83	32.99
Total	49.78	58.79

25. CURRENT TAX LIABILITIES (NET)

Provision for Income Tax	39.77	172.20
Net of Advance Taxes paid of ₹ 186.29 Lakhs (previous year : ₹ 168.41)		
Total	39.77	172.20

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
26. INCOME FROM OPERATIONS		
(a) Sale of Services (Income from providing storage tanks on hire/rental basis for liquid cargo and other related services)	3,255.71	2,976.83
(b) Other operating revenue (Handling charges)	22.57	9.71
	3,278.28	2,986.54
27. OTHER INCOME		
(a) Interest on		
(i) Fixed Deposits	1.30	1.23
(ii) Others	9.82	0.67
(b) Provision for doubtful receivables written back	-	1.64
(c) Sale of Scrap	16.69	4.41
(d) Insurance Claim Received	47.33	50.00
(e) Gain on Valuation/Sale of Mutual Funds	-	4.29
(f) Miscellaneous Receipts	1.08	2.40
Total	76.22	64.64
28. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE		
(a) Salaries and Wages	724.44	802.64
(b) Contribution to Provident Fund	55.85	60.50
(c) Contribution to Gratuity Fund	13.65	12.51
(d) Staff Welfare	39.81	32.12
Total	833.75	907.77
29. FINANCE COST		
(a) Interest Expense	832.11	742.34
(b) Other Borrowing Costs		
Bank Charges	0.21	0.32
Total	832.32	742.66

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

30. OTHER EXPENSES

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
(a) Storage & Handling Charges	88.21	79.57
(b) Power & Fuel	69.00	74.85
(c) Rent	31.43	33.98
(d) Repairs		
(i) Plant & Machinery	253.35	288.09
(ii) Others	13.31	7.73
(e) Insurance	22.56	16.22
(f) Rates & Taxes	11.86	7.70
(g) Legal & Professional Fees	171.44	170.99
(h) Directors Sitting Fees	11.55	12.25
(i) Auditors Remuneration		
(i) Statutory Audit Fees (including Quarterly Reviews)	10.75	9.00
(ii) Out Of Pocket Expenses	0.59	0.47
(j) Allowance for doubtful Debts	2.43	-
(k) Travelling and Conveyance Expenses	89.61	73.84
(l) Security Expenses	28.19	23.93
(m) Health & Safety Expenses	12.35	8.91
(n) Business Promotion Expenses	22.23	34.27
(o) Computer & Software Expenses	10.38	9.16
(p) Motor Car Expenses	16.11	16.90
(q) Office Expenses	13.83	2.85
(r) Listing Fees	3.25	3.25
(s) CSR Expenditure u/s 135 of Companies Act, 2013 (refer note no 40)	14.15	20.74
(t) Miscellaneous Expenses	35.67	40.35
Total	932.25	935.05

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

31 Capital and other Commitments

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31 st March 2025	As at 31 st March 2024
Other:		
Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed and not provided for on capital account	-	-

32 Contingent Liabilities

PARTICULARS	As at 31 st March 2025	As at 31 st March 2024
a) Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts:		
i) Additional demand on account of revision in rates of Lease Rent and Transfer fee/upfront rent for change in name* (excludes interest claimed @ 18% which is currently unascertained)	11,798.95	10,222.09
ii) Additional demand on account of Electricity Charges **	53.42	53.42
b) Guarantee:		
i) Corporate Guarantee given in favor of Banker's, towards credit facilities granted to Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (Subsidiary Company) (KMLL) to set up a "Composite Logistics Hub" at Powerkheda in Madhya Pradesh. (Refer Note No 33)	8,311.00	10,811.00
ii) Bank Guarantee in favor of Commissioner of Customs, Kandla	-	3.75
iii) Bank Guarantee in favor of Director General of Fire Services, Andhra Pradesh	9.33	9.33
c) Disputed liability on account of Income Tax	7.92	172.01
Total	20,180.62	21,271.60

*Pursuant to Scheme of Demerger, the Company has requested Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) (formerly known as Kandla Port Trust (KPT)) for transfer of leasehold land situated at Kandla in its name which is presently in the name of Kesar Enterprises Ltd. However, DPT has raised a demand on account of such transfer/ upfront fee for change in the name. Further DPT has also raised demand in respect of increase in the lease rent on account of revision of rates. The Company had filed a Letters Patent Appeal (LPA) / Special Civil Application (SCA) in High Court of Gujarat, against the demand raised by the DPT. Further, since the lease period is expired, the Company had filed LPA/SCA for the renewal of the said lease. However, vide Order dated 06.05.2022, the SCA and LPA filed by the Company has been dismissed by the Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat. However, the Company has filed a Special Leave Petition (SLP) in Hon'ble Supreme Court of India against the order of Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat. Pending the decision of the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India, no provision/adjustments have been made in the standalone financial statements in respect of the above, being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and lease period as already determined and recognised in earlier years.

** Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat has set aside demand of Gujarat Electricity Board; contrarily Gujarat Electricity Board has filed Special Leave Petition in Hon'ble Supreme Court. Order is awaited.

**NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

- 33 a) The total outstanding loans (including interest) availed by the Company's wholly owned subsidiary - Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (KMLL) from Banks as at 31.03.2025 is ₹ 17,156.17 Lakhs (March 31, 2024, ₹ 20,325.37 Lakhs). Due to the default in the repayments by KMLL, One of the lenders of KMLL had filed a Company Petition with NCLT (National Company Law Tribunal) under IBC against KMLL pursuant to which the KMLL has been admitted to the Corporate Insolvency and Resolution Process (CIRP) under IBC. In the meantime, the said lender sanctioned the revised OTS wherein the entire amount of OTS has been paid during the year and No Dues Certificate has been issued by the said lender. Pursuant to the payment under the OTS, CIRP was withdrawn by Hon'ble NCLT, Mumbai.

Another lender of KMLL had filed a Company Petition with NCLT (National Company Law Tribunal) under IBC against Company and also the subsidiary Company i.e. KMLL. While the petition against the KMLL was disposed of being infructuous, the petition against the company was disposed of by NCLT upon the sanction of fresh OTS by the said lender. However, the payment of the entire OTS amount could not be made before the due date. Accordingly, the lender has cancelled the said OTS sanction and filed the application for the restoration of the company petition. KMLL is seeking more time from the lenders for repayment of OTS dues. As such, pending the final settlement of the Banks dues, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of the invocation of the Corporate Guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMLL towards the lenders.

One of the Lender of KMLL has also filed an Original Application before the Debt Recovery Tribunal (DRT) – Jabalpur against the Company and its subsidiary company i.e. KMLL. The said proceedings are pending before DRT.

- b) The Company has investments in Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned Subsidiary Company aggregating to ₹ 9,803.04 lakhs as on March 31, 2025 (March 31, 2024, ₹ 9,803.04 Lakhs) which comprises of Equity Investment amounting to ₹ 4,180.00 Lakhs (March 31, 2024, ₹ 4,180.00 Lakhs), investment in zero coupon redeemable preference shares of KMLL amounting to ₹ 1,211.78 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 1,211.78 Lakhs) and contribution towards equity capital amounting to ₹ 4,411.26 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 4,411.26 Lakhs). Further, the Company has current as well as non-current loan as at March 31, 2025 in KMLL aggregating to ₹ 8,107.44 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 6,201.83 Lakhs). KMLL has incurred substantial losses till the current year and its net-worth as at March 31, 2025 has been fully eroded. In view of the huge losses in KMLL and pendency of (IBC) proceedings, during the year ended 31.03.2022, the management as prudent accounting practice, had made the provision for impairment of loans and Investments of ₹ 6,858.33 Lakhs @ 50% of the total loans and investments outstanding as on 31.03.2022. The management has taken a decision not to book the Notional interest income as per INDAS on investments in KMLL (0% preference shares and Interest free Unsecured Loans) and also the notional commission on corporate guarantee given on Loans taken by KMLL w.e.f. 01.04.2021.

The company has decided to divest upto 100% equity and/or preference stake in KMLL. The Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 08th November, 2022 passed an enabling resolution in respect of the proposed Sale / disposal / transfer up to 100% equity and/or preference stake of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited, a wholly owned Subsidiary. Further the Company took the Shareholders approval to enable the proposed divestment. Subsequently the company received an offer for purchase of equity and/or preference stake of KMLL from DP world Multimodal Logistics Private Limited (Acquirer) which is accepted by the company and SSPA (Shares Subscription and Purchase agreement) has been signed by the company on 11.09.2023. The completion of SSPA is subject to the fulfilment of conditions precedent and necessary approvals from the regulatory/statutory authorities as detailed in SSPA. The present Long stop date of the SSPA is 31.07.2025.

The management will consider a final call of further provisions / write off / write back of its carrying value of investments and loans in KMLL once the proposed divestment is concluded.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

34 Capital Work in Progress includes

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31 st March 2025	As at 31 st March 2024
Preoperative Expenses in respect of Pipavav Project	8.60	8.60
Total	8.60	8.60

35 Employee Benefit

Defined Benefit Plan (Gratuity Fund) - Funded

In accordance with Indian Accounting Standard 19 "Employee Benefits", actuarial valuation was performed by independent actuaries in respect of the aforesaid defined benefit plan.

(a) The amounts recognized in the balance sheet are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Present Value of benefit obligations	280.41	299.59
Fair Value of plan assets	(221.33)	(248.87)
Net liability /(Assets)	59.08	50.72
Amount in balance sheet Liabilities/ (Assets)	59.08	50.72

(b) The amounts recognized in the statement of profit and loss are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Current service cost	10.01	11.36
Interest on obligation	3.65	1.15
Past Service Costs	-	-
Total included in employee benefit expense	13.66	12.51

(c) Changes in present value of defined benefit obligation representing reconciliation of opening and closing balances thereof are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Opening defined benefit obligation	299.59	271.20
Current Service costs	10.01	11.36
Interest costs	19.78	20.23
Past Service Cost	-	-
Actuarial losses/ (gains) on obligations – Due to Experience	(8.60)	19.41
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses on Obligations - Due to Change in Demographic Assumptions	-	-
Actuarial losses/ (gains) on obligations – Due to Change in Financial Assumptions	5.68	2.86
Benefits paid	(46.05)	(25.47)
Closing defined benefit obligation	280.41	299.59

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(d) The amount recognized in the other comprehensive Income (OCI) is as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses on obligation for the period	(2.92)	22.27
Return on Plan Assets, excluding interest income	(1.37)	0.53
Net actuarial losses (gains) recognized in year	(4.29)	22.80

(e) The Reconciliation of liability in the Balance Sheet are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended on 31 st March 2025	For the year ended on 31 st March 2024
Opening net Liability/ (asset)	50.72	15.41
Expenses recognized in Statement of Profit and Loss	13.66	12.51
Expenses recognized in OCI	(4.29)	22.80
Net Liability / (asset) Transfer In	-	-
Employers Contribution	(1.01)	-
Net Liability/(Assets) Recognised in the Balance Sheet	59.08	50.72

(f) The amount recognized as Interest Cost in the statement are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended on 31 st March 2025	For the year ended on 31 st March 2024
Present Value of Benefit Obligation at the beginning	299.59	271.20
Fair Value of Plan Assets at the beginning	(248.87)	(255.79)
Net Liability / (Assets) At the Beginning	50.72	15.41
Interest Cost	19.78	20.23
Interest Income	(16.13)	(19.08)
Net Interest cost for Current Period	3.65	1.15

(g) Changes in the fair value of plan assets representing reconciliation of opening and closing balances thereof are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Opening fair value of plan assets	248.87	255.79
Adjustment in funds	-	-
Interest Income	16.13	19.08
Return on Plan Assets, Excluding Interest Income	1.37	(0.53)
Contributions by employer	1.01	-
Assets Transferred In /Acquisitions	-	-
Benefits paid	(46.05)	(25.47)
Closing fair value of plan assets	221.33	248.87

Plan Assets are invested in Group Gratuity Scheme of Life Insurance Corporation of India.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(h) Principal actuarial assumptions at the balance sheet date:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Discount rate	6.73%	7.20%
Salary escalation rate	8.00%	8.00%
Expected return on plan assets	6.73%	7.20%
Attrition rate	3.00%	3.00%
Mortality Tables	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Urban	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Urban

The expected rate of return on plan assets is based on the expectations of the average long-term rate of return expected on investments of the fund during the estimated term of the obligation.

The estimates of future salary escalation is considered taking into account inflation, seniority promotion and other relevant factors.

(i) Amounts for the current and previous four years are as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan				
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024	For the year ended 31 st March 2023	For the year ended 31 st March 2022	For the year ended 31 st March 2021
Defined benefit obligation	280.41	299.59	271.20	244.39	239.80
Plan assets	221.33	248.87	255.79	239.09	234.04
Surplus/ (deficit)	(59.08)	(50.72)	(15.41)	(5.30)	(5.76)

(j) Experience Adjustment:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan				
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024	For the year ended 31 st March 2023	For the year ended 31 st March 2022	For the year ended 31 st March 2021
On plan Liability (Gains)/ Losses	(8.60)	19.41	7.92	0.93	(6.06)
On plan Assets Gains/ (Losses)	1.37	(0.53)	0.64	0.86	0.55

The liability for Compensated Leave Absence as at March 31, 2025 is ₹ 89.55 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 80.86 Lakhs) disclosed under Non-Current Liabilities - Provisions and Current Liabilities - Provisions.

Amount recognized as expense in respect of Compensated Leave Absence is ₹ 25.90 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 30.22 Lakhs).

Defined Contribution Plans

Amount recognized as an expense in respect of "Contribution to Provident and other Funds" is ₹ 55.85 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 60.50 Lakhs)

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(k) Maturity Analysis of the Benefit Payments: From the Fund

Projected Benefits Payable in Future Years From the Date of Reporting

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
1st Following Year	54.54	112.98
2nd Following Year	36.86	28.72
3rd Following Year	60.01	33.54
4th Following Year	10.97	20.32
5th Following Year	15.61	9.71
Sum of Years 6 To 10	106.82	98.29
Sum of Years 11 and above	121.07	121.31

(l) Sensitivity Analysis

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Projected Benefit Obligation on Current Assumptions	280.41	299.59
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Discounting	(11.77)	(10.60)
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Discounting	13.05	11.78
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Salary Increase	8.88	8.63
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Salary Increase	(8.77)	(8.99)
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Employee Turnover	0.15	0.19
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Employee Turnover	(0.20)	(0.25)

The Company has a defined benefit gratuity plan in India (funded). The company's defined benefit gratuity plan is a final salary plan for employees, which requires contributions to be made to a separately administered fund. The fund is managed by a trust which is governed by the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees are responsible for the administration of the plan assets and for the definition of the investment strategy.

Risks associated with defined benefit plan

Gratuity is a defined benefit plan and company is exposed to the Following Risks:

Interest rate risk: A fall in the discount rate which is linked to the G.Sec. Rate will increase the present value of the liability requiring higher provision. A fall in the discount rate generally increases the mark to market value of the assets depending on the duration of asset.

Salary Risk: The present value of the defined benefit plan liability is calculated by reference to the future salaries of members. As such, an increase in the salary of the members more than assumed level will increase the plan's liability.

Investment Risk: The present value of the defined benefit plan liability is calculated using a discount rate which is determined by reference to market yields at the end of the reporting period on government bonds. If the return on plan asset is below this rate, it will create a plan deficit. Currently, for the plan in India, it has a relatively balanced mix of investments in government securities, and other debt instruments.

Asset Liability Matching Risk: The plan faces the ALM risk as to the matching cash flow. Since the plan is invested in lines of Rule 101 of Income Tax Rules, 1962, this generally reduces ALM risk.

Mortality risk: Since the benefits under the plan is not payable for lifetime and payable till retirement age only, plan does not have any longevity risk.

Concentration Risk: Plan is having a concentration risk as all the assets are invested with the insurance company and a default will wipe out all the assets. Although the probability of this is very less as insurance companies have to follow stringent regulatory guidelines which mitigate risk.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Para 139(c) Characteristics of defined benefit plans

During the year, there were no plan amendments, curtailments, and settlements.

Para 147 (a)

A separate trust fund is created to manage the Gratuity plan and the contributions towards the trust fund is done as guided by rule 103 of Income Tax Rules, 1962

36. RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

The Company's principal financial liabilities, comprises borrowings, trade and other payables, and financial guarantee contracts. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Company's operations and to support its operations directly or indirectly. The Company's principal financial assets include loans, trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents that derive directly from its operations.

The Company is exposed to credit risk and liquidity risk. Market risk is applicable to variable rate borrowing. Equity risk is not applicable since company does not have equity investments. Foreign exchange risk is not applicable since the company does not have long term imports. The below note explains the sources of risk which the entity is exposed to and how the entity manages the risk :

Risk Management	Exposure arising from	Measurement	Management
Credit Risk	Cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, financial assets measured at amortised cost.	Ageing analysis	Diversification of bank deposits
Liquidity Risk	Borrowings and other liabilities	Cash flow forecasts	Availability of committed credit lines and borrowing facilities
Interest Rate Risk	Variable Rate Borrowing	Interest rate sensitivity	Mix of fixed versus floating rate

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that counter party will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and financial institutions and other financial instruments.

Trade receivables

Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored and any further services to major customers are approved by the senior management.

On account of adoption of Ind-AS 109, the Company uses expected credit loss model to assess the impairment loss or gain. The Company uses a provision matrix to compute the expected credit loss allowance for trade receivables. The provision matrix takes into account available external and internal credit risk factors and the Company's historical experience for customers.

a) Ageing :

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
0-180 days	457.92	336.56
More than 180 days	-	-
Total	457.92	336.56

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

b) Movement in expected credit loss allowance on trade receivables :

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balance at the beginning of the year	6.73	8.37
Add:- Additional provision made	2.43	-
Less:- Provision reversed	-	-1.64
Balance at the end of the year	9.16	6.73

Financial instruments and cash deposits

Credit risk from balances with banks and financial institutions is managed by the Company's finance department.

Liquidity Risk

The Company's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and flexibility through the use of bank loans, preference shares and unsecured loans.

The table below provides details regarding the maturities of significant financial liabilities as of 31st March, 2025 and 31st March, 2024

Year ended 31st March, 2025

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Upto 1 Year	1 to 5 years	> 5 years	Total
Car Loan	11.26	3.49	-	14.75
Unsecured Borrowings from related parties	900.00			900.00
Unsecured Borrowings from Others	300.00			300.00
Trade Payables	247.70	-	-	247.70
Others	117.74	-	-	117.74
Lease liability	2,131.86	2,758.57	2,449.12	7,339.55

Year ended 31st March, 2024

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Upto 1 Year	1 to 5 years	> 5 years	Total
Car Loan	25.41	14.75	-	40.16
Unsecured Borrowings from others	550.00	-	-	550.00
Trade Payables	210.40	-	-	210.40
Others	71.64	-	-	71.64
Lease liability	1,543.42	2,789.55	2,462.40	6,795.37

Interest rate risk

The Company has only fixed rate borrowing.

37. Capital Management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital, securities premium and all other reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the value of the share and to reduce the cost of capital.

The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total equity. The Company includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings, less cash and cash equivalents.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Debt Equity Ratio

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Net Debt		
a) Borrowing	1,214.75	590.16
b) Cash and Cash Equivalent	69.45	266.25
Net Debt (a-b)	1,145.30	323.91
Equity		
c) Equity share capital	546.32	546.32
d) Other Equity	8,630.27	8,355.39
Total Equity (c+d)	9,176.59	8,901.71
Net debt/Equity Ratio	0.12	0.04

38 Financial Instruments by category

The criteria for recognition of financial instruments is explained in significant accounting policies. The carrying value of financial instruments by categories is as follows:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025			As at 31st March, 2024		
	Amortised cost	FVTOCI	FVTPL	Amortised cost	FVTOCI	FVTPL
Financial Assets						
Non Current Financial Assets						
-Non Current-Investments	6,858.39			6,858.39		
-Non Current Financial Assets-Loans	2,666.69			2,288.84		
-Other Non Current Assets	42.66			41.45		
-Trade Receivables	448.76			329.83		
-Cash and Cash equivalents	69.45			266.25		
-Other Bank Balances	5.16			10.82		
-Current Financial Assets-Loans	1,530.43			2.98		
-Current Financial Assets-Others	226.14			200.00		
Total financial Asset	11,847.68	-	-	9,998.56	-	-
Financial Liabilities						
-Borrowings	1,214.75			590.16		
-Lease Liabilities	7,339.56			6,795.37		
-Trade payable	247.70			210.40		
-Other Financial Liabilities	117.74			71.64		
Total financial liabilities	8,919.75	-	-	7,667.57	-	-

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

39. CSR Expenditure:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
a) Excess amount spent in earlier years brought forward	-	-
b) Gross Amount required to be spent by the Company during the year	14.14	20.75
c) Amount spent during the year *	14.15	20.75
d) Excess of CSR spent carried forward to avail set off in next 3 financial years	0.01	0.00

* Out of ₹.14.14 Lakh, ₹ 7.15 Lakh is donated to Sunshine, Sagwada, Rajasthan for empowering poor people through Education, providing healthy food and child welfare and ₹ 7.00 Lakhs is donated to M S Public School for providing Books and Educational Kits for students.

40. Segment Reporting

In the opinion of the Management and based on consideration of dominant source and nature of risks and returns, the company's activities during the year revolved around single segment namely, "Liquid Storage Business". Considering the nature of company's business and operations, there are no separate reportable segments (Business and/or Geographical) in accordance with the requirement of Indian Accounting Standard 108.

41. Related party disclosures under Indian Accounting Standard -24

Names of related parties and nature of related party relationships:

i) Parties where control exists

- a) Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited - **Subsidiary Company**

b) Key Management Personnel

Mr. H R Kilachand Executive Chairman

c) Enterprises / Entities with Joint Control or Significant Influence over Entity:

Kesar Enterprises Limited

Kesar Corporation Pvt. Ltd.

Indian Commercial Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.

H R Kilachand (HUF)

Rajnikant A Kilachand Estate

Rajnikant Kilachand (HUF)

Ambalal Kilachand (HUF)

Ambalal Kilachand Estate

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

ii) Parties with whom the transactions were carried out during the Year

a) Key Managerial Personnel under Companies Act, 2013:

Mr. Debasis Bhattacharya	CEO (Upto 04.10.2023)
Mr. V J Doshi	Chief Financial Officer (CFO)
Mrs. Sarika Singh	Company Secretary (CS) (Upto 22.05.2024)
Mrs. Archana Mungunti	Company Secretary (w.e.f. 26.06.2024)
Mr. Rajiv Nigam	CEO of Subsidiary company (w.e.f. 01.02.2024)

b) Non-Executive / Independent Directors:

Mr. R.S. Loona	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director
Mr. J. K. Devgupta	Independent Director
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Independent Director

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
(a) Transactions		
Reimbursement of Expenses		
Kesar Enterprises Limited	10.63	13.16
Expenses payable by the company (Reversal)		
Kesar Enterprises Limited	-	0.75
Business support services (Including GST)		
Indian commercial Co Pvt Ltd	14.16	8.26
Loan taken		
Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.	915.00	-
Loan repaid		
Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.	15.00	-
Interest Expenses		
Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.	18.19	-
Long term loans and advances-Classified as Loans		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	1,905.61	759.90
Remuneration		
Mr. H R Kilachand	-	110.90
Mr. Debasis Bhattacharya	-	24.77
Mr. V.J. Doshi	145.82	141.08
Mrs. Sarika Singh	2.88	16.93
Mrs. Archana Mungunti	11.11	-
Mr. Rajiv Nigam	41.22	6.27
Sitting Fees		
Mr. R.S.Loona	4.20	5.25
Mrs. Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	4.55	5.25
Mr. J. K. Devgupta	2.80	1.75

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(b) Balance outstanding		
Loan taken		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt.	900.00	-
Interest Payable		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt.	16.37	-
Long term loans and advances-Classified as Loans		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	8,107.44	6,201.83
Preference shares-Classified as investment in preference shares		
Investment		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	1,211.78	1,211.78
Contribution to Equity Capital of subsidiary		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	4,411.26	4,411.26
Investments in Equity Share Capital		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	4,180.00	4,180.00
Corporate Guarantee		
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd	8,311.00	10,811.00
Remuneration		
Mr. H R Kilachand	7.96	8.73
Mr. V.J. Doshi	14.46	6.47
Mrs.Archana Mungunti	1.01	-
Mr.Rajiv Nigam	2.15	1.93
Mrs.Sarika Singh	-	1.09

- 42 Disclosure of loans and advances in the nature of loans given to Subsidiary Company/Guarantees given on behalf of Subsidiary in accordance with schedule V of SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure requirements) Regulations, 2015 & Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013;

Name of Entity: Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd. (KMLL)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
1	Loan outstanding ; i) Classified as Loans ii) Classified as Contribution to Equity Capital of subsidiary	8,107.44** 439.06	6,201.83** 439.06
	Maximum amount Outstanding ; i) Classified as Loans ii) Classified as Contribution to Equity Capital of subsidiary	8,107.44 439.06	6,201.83 439.06
	Terms of Repayments & Repayment Schedule	Repayable on demand after three years	Repayable on demand after three years
	Purpose	Payment to contractor & administrative expenses, security towards borrowings availed	Payment to contractor & administrative expenses, security towards borrowings availed
2	Corporate Guarantee (principal limit)	8,311.00*	10,811.00*
	Purpose	Security towards borrowings availed by KMLL	Security towards borrowings availed by KMLL

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
3	a) Investment in Equity Shares b) Investment in Preference Shares; i) Classified as investment in preference shares Investment ii) Classified as Contribution to Equity Capital of subsidiary	4,180.00 1,211.78** 2,271.22	4,180.00 1,211.78** 2,271.22
4	Security given (Pledge of investment of 35.00 Lakhs equity shares of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd with lender of KMLL)	350.00	350.00

* The total outstanding loans of Lenders as at 31st March 2025 is ₹ 17,156.17 Lakhs (Previous Year ₹ 20,325.37 Lakhs) against Corporate Guarantee.

** As against the investments in the form of Loan and investment in Preference share capital in KMLL, the company has made a provision for impairment written off a sum of Rs 6,858.33 lakhs (Refer note 33(b)).

43 Supplementary statutory information

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Expenditure in foreign currency (Foreign Travelling & Business Promotion Expenses)	18.17	16.25

44 Leases

Maturity analysis of lease liabilities

Maturity analysis –contractual undiscounted cash flows	As on 31 st March, 2025	As on 31 st March, 2024
Less than one year	2,131.86	1,543.42
One to five years	2,758.57	2,789.55
More than five years	19,228.19	19,878.30
Total undiscounted lease liabilities	24,118.62	24,211.27
Current	2,131.86	1,543.42
Non-Current	5,207.70	5,251.95
Lease liabilities included in the statement of financial position	7,339.56	6,795.37

Amounts recognised in Statement of Profit or Loss:

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24
Interest on lease liabilities	720.62	725.05
Variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities	-	-
Income from sub-leasing right-of-use assets	-	-
Expenses relating to short-term leases	-	-
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-term leases of low value assets	31.43	33.98

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Amounts recognised in the statement of cash flows.

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24
Total cash outflow for leases	15.33	807.70

- 45 The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises to whom amount was payable and outstanding for more than stipulated period (as per the terms & conditions of the orders) are as under: -

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
The principal amount and the interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier	6.81	1.86
The amount of Principal and interest paid beyond the appointed day	3.92	4.82
The amount of interest due and payable on delayed payments	0.01	-
The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid	0.01	-
The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise.	-	-

This disclosure is on the basis of information available with the Company regarding the status of Suppliers as defined under the "The Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Act, 2006."

- 46 Earnings per Share (EPS):

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Basic & Diluted EPS:		
a) Net profit attributable to Equity Shareholders (₹ in Lakhs)	271.67	69.42
b) Weighted average number of Equity Shares Outstanding	1,09,26,475	1,09,26,475
Basic & Diluted EPS (₹)	2.49	0.64
Face Value per Share (₹)	5.00	5.00

- 47 Financial Ratios and reason for material variances are as given below

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24	% Variance	Reason for variance
(i) Current Ratio				Due to increase in loan given to subsidiary during the year
Current Assets	2,348.36	857.78		
Current Liabilities	3,927.80	2,746.61		
Current Ratio	0.60	0.31	91%	
(ii) Debt-equity ratio				Due to increase in short term loan taken during the year
Long term Borrowing and Other	1,214.75	590.16		
Current Liabilities				
Cash and Cash Equivalent	69.45	266.25		
Total	1,145.30	323.91		
Equity				
Equity share capital	546.32	546.32		
Other Equity	8,630.27	8,355.39		
Total	9,176.59	8,901.71		
Net debt/Equity Ratio	0.12	0.04	243%	

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24	% Variance	Reason for variance
(iii) Debt Service coverage ratio				
EBITDA	1,362.98	1,093.84		
Interest, Pricipal & lease payments	689.12	680.17		
	1.98	1.61	23%	
(iv) Return on Equity Ratio				Due to increase in net income on account of higher turnover.
Net income	274.88	53.25		
Shareholder`s Equity	9,039.15	8,875.08		
	3.04%	0.60%	407%	
(v) Inventory Turnover Ratio				
Opening Stock	5.57	5.70		
Closing Stock	5.12	5.57		
Average Stock	5.34	5.64		
Cost of Goods sold	1,448.83	1,530.07		
Inventory Turnover	271.10	271.50	0%	
(vi) Trade receivables turnover ratio				
Opening Debtors	329.83	410.02		
Closing Debtors	448.76	329.83		
Average Debtors	389.30	369.93		
Sales	3,278.28	2,986.54		
Debtors Turnover	8.42	8.07	4%	
(vii) Trade payables turnover ratio				Due to increase in trade payable compared to previous year.
Other Expenses	894.69	894.36		
Average Trade payables	229.05	139.98		
	3.91	6.39	(39%)	
(viii) Net Capital Turnover ratio				
Net Sales	3,278.28	2,986.54		
Working Capital	(1,734.14)	(1,508.52)		
	(1.89)	(1.98)	5%	
(ix) Net Profit ratio				Due to higher Net profit consequent to increase in turnover during the year.
Net Profit	381.02	129.02		
Sales	3,278.28	2,986.54		
Net Profit Margin (%)	11.62%	4.32%	169%	
(x) Return on Capital employed				Due to higher earnings consequent to higher in turnover.
Earnings before Interest and Tax	1,216.63	855.47		
Capital Employed	10,391.34	9,491.87		
	11.71%	9.01%	30%	

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24	% Variance	Reason for variance
(xi) Return on Investments				Due to higher return on investment in mutual funds during the previous financial year
Opening Investment	6,858.39	6,959.64		
Closing Investment	6,858.39	6,858.39		
Average Investment	6,858.39	6,909.02		
Gain/Interest Income on Investment	1.08	6.69		
Return on Investment	0.02%	0.10%	(84%)	

48 Tax Expenses

(a) Income tax expense

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Current tax		
Current tax	201.00	120.00
Adjustments of prior year	(43.45)	17.71
Total-A	157.55	137.71
Deferred tax		
Deferred tax charge/(credit)	(48.12)	(78.15)
Total-B	(48.12)	(78.15)
Total tax expense-A+B	109.43	59.56

b) Reconciliation of tax expense and the accounting profit

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Profit before exceptional items and tax	381.10	128.98
Income tax expense calculated at 25.168%	95.92	32.47
(i) Tax effect of:		
Add :		
Corporate social responsibility expenses not allowed as deduction	3.56	5.22
Depreciation and Amortisation	2.25	2.99
Gain on Valuation of Mutual Fund	-	0.25
Profit on termination of lease	39.86	-
Provisions for credit losses	0.61	(0.41)
Excess provision of previous years reversed	(43.45)	17.71
Other Allowances and Disallowances	1.95	1.33
Interest on late payment of Income Tax	8.73	-
Total Expenses	109.43	59.56

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

The following table provides the details of income tax assets and liabilities as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Income tax assets	186.29	168.41
Current income tax liabilities	226.06	340.61
Net balance	(39.77)	(172.20)

The gross movement in the current tax asset/ (liability) for the years ended March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 is as follows :

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Net current income tax liability at the beginning	(172.20)	(117.61)
Income tax paid	289.98	83.12
Current income tax expense	(201.00)	(120.00)
Previous years adjustment	43.45	(17.71)
Net current income tax liability at the end	(39.77)	(172.20)

- 49 During the year, the company has surrendered the leasehold land at Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh since no activity is likely to happen in near future. This has resulted in net income of ₹ 99.45 Lakhs due to write back of Lease liability and write off of Lease Right to use Assets. Also, Land development cost incurred on the said leasehold land having a written down value of ₹ 158.39 Lakhs was written off during the year.
- 50 No funds have been advanced / loaned / invested (from borrowed funds or from share premium or from any other sources / kind of funds) by the Company to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries), with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Intermediary shall (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

No funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Parties), with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall (i) directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

51 ADDITIONAL REGULATORY INFORMATION

a. Compliance with number of layers of companies

The Company has complied with the number of layers prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on number of Layers) Rules, 2017 for the financial years ended March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024.

b. Undisclosed Income

There are no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961).

c. Details of Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency

The Company has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual currency during the financial year ended March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES FORMING PART OF STANDALONE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

d. Wilful Defaulter

The Company has not been declared as a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.

e. Fraud Reporting

The company has not reported any fraud during the year ended March 31, 2025, and March 31, 2024.

f. Relationship with Struck off companies

The Company does not have any transactions with the companies struck off under section 248 of Companies Act, 2013 or Section 560 of Companies Act, 1956 during the year.

g. Details of Benami Property held

No proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and the rules made thereunder.

h. Title deed of immovable properties

All the title deeds of immovable properties are held in the name of the company except in respect of lease hold land as stated in note 32

52 The previous year figures have been regrouped and reclassified wherever necessary to correspond with the current year classification/disclosure.

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Annual Report 2024-2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of

Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited

Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements of Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited (hereinafter referred to as "the Holding Company") and its subsidiary (the Holding Company and its subsidiary together referred to as "the Group"), comprising of the Consolidated Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2025 and the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements including a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the consolidated financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, except for the possible effects of the matters mentioned in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India including the Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS"), of the consolidated state of affairs of the Group, as at March 31, 2025, their consolidated loss including other comprehensive income, consolidated changes in equity and their consolidated cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

- a. We draw attention to Note 34(a) of the consolidated financial statements in respect of proceedings initiated by the lenders in view of defaults in repayment of borrowings to the lenders by Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMML), a wholly owned subsidiary company having total outstanding loans (including interest) of Rs.17,156.17 lakhs as at March 31, 2025, for which the Company is a corporate guarantor. As informed to us, more time from lenders is sought for repayment of said borrowings / OTS dues. However, pending outcome of the above, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of invocation of the corporate guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMML towards the lenders.
- b. As stated in Note 34(c) of the consolidated financial statements, the Subsidiary Company KMML has incurred substantial losses during current as well as previous financial years and the net worth of the Company has completely eroded. Further, the revenues and turnovers of KMML have not improved or achieved as per management's expectations. In view of the above, there may be an impairment in the carrying value of Property Plant and Equipment of the Subsidiary Company situated at Composite Logistics Hub at Pawarkheda, Madhya Pradesh. However, the extent of impairment is not ascertained currently and no provision has been made thereto as required by Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS 36) 'Impairment of Assets'.
- c. We draw attention to Note No. 33 of the consolidated financial statements in respect of litigation with the Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) in respect of their demand of transfer/upfront fees and increase in lease rentals for the leasehold lands and renewal of the said leases. In view of the pending litigations as stated in the note, no provision/adjustments have been made in the consolidated financial statements in respect of said incremental liability or any impact on the leased assets recognised in the financial statements being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and the lease period as already determined and recognised in earlier years. The final outcome of the matter may have impact on the profits of the Company as well as the right to use lease assets and lease liabilities recognized by the Company.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the consolidated financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group, in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

of the consolidated financial statements under the provisions of the Act and Rules thereunder and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained and the audit evidence obtained by the other auditors in terms of their reports referred to in Other Matters paragraph below is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 34(a) of the consolidated financial statements with regard to preparation of financial statements of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited (KMLL), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Parent Company on going concern basis. KMLL has incurred substantial losses during the current and previous financial years and defaulted in repayment of borrowings to the lenders. The above factors, along with other matters as set forth in the aforesaid note, indicate that a material uncertainty exists on the Subsidiary Company's ability to continue as a going concern. However, the financial statements of the Subsidiary Company have been prepared on 'going concern' basis based on management's expectation of improvement in the Subsidiary Company's revenues and business in future, extension and successful fulfilment of OTS obligations and in view of the proposed divestment of the 100 % equity and preference shares of the Subsidiary Company by the holding company. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

The above matter has been drawn attention to in the 'Material Uncertainty relation to Going Concern' section of the audit report issued by the auditor of KMLL vide their report dated May 14, 2025.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period.

These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Other than the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, we have determined that there are no other key audit matters to communicate in our report.

Other Information

The Holding Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Directors Report, Management Discussion and Analysis Report and Corporate Governance Report but does not include the Consolidated Financial Statements, Standalone Financial Statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Holding Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these consolidated financial statements in terms of the requirements of the Act that give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position, consolidated financial performance (including other comprehensive income), consolidated changes in equity and consolidated cash flows of the Group in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including Ind AS specified under section 133 of the Act, read with relevant rules issued thereunder. The respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are responsible for maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Group and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; the selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the

Annual Report 2024-2025

accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, which have been used for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements by the Directors of the Holding Company, as aforesaid.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are responsible for assessing the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The respective Board of Directors of the companies included in the Group are responsible for overseeing the financial reporting process of the Group.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Holding Company and its subsidiaries, which are companies incorporated in India, have adequate internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audit of the financial statements of such entities included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are the independent auditors. For the other entities included in the consolidated financial statements, which have been audited by other auditors, such other auditors remain responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the audits carried out by them. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion. Our responsibilities in this regard are further described in the section titled 'Other Matters' in this audit report.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance of the Holding Company and such other entities included in the consolidated financial statements of which we are the independent auditors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Other Matters

We did not audit the financial statements of one subsidiary whose financial statements reflect total assets of Rs. 11,644.65 lakhs and net assets of Rs. (16,609.45) lakhs as at March 31, 2025, total revenue of Rs. 340.53 lakhs, total net loss after tax of Rs. (130.37) lakhs, total comprehensive income of Rs. (129.46) lakhs and net cash outflows amounting to Rs. 9.43 lakhs for the year ended on that date, as considered in the Consolidated financial statements. These financial statements have been audited by other auditor whose report has been furnished to us by the management and our opinion on the Consolidated financial statements insofar as it relates to the amounts and disclosures included in respect of this subsidiary and our report in terms of sub-section (3) of Section 143 of the Act including report on Other Information insofar as it relates to the aforesaid subsidiary is based solely on the report of the other auditor.

Our opinion on the Consolidated financial statements, and our report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements below, is not modified in respect of the above matters with respect to our reliance on the work done and the report of the other auditor.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit, we report, to the extent applicable, that:

- a. We have sought and except for the possible effects of the matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements;
- b. In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law relating to preparation of the aforesaid consolidated financial statements have been kept so far as it appears from our examination of those books;
- c. The Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this report are in agreement with the relevant books of account maintained for the purpose of preparation of the consolidated financial statements;
- d. In our opinion, the aforesaid consolidated financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act except as otherwise stated in the Basis of Qualified Opinion Para of this report with regard to the impairment of fixed assets of the Subsidiary Company (IND AS 36 – Impairment of Assets);
- e. The matters described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section, Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern section and Emphasis of Matter section of our report, in our opinion, may have an adverse effect on the functioning of the Group;

Annual Report 2024-2025

- f. On the basis of the written representations received from the directors of the Holding Company as on March 31, 2025 taken on record by the Board of Directors of the Holding Company and the report of the statutory auditors of its Subsidiary Company, none of the directors of the Group companies, is disqualified as on March 31, 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164(2) of the Act.
- g. With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiary company, and the operating effectiveness of such controls, we give our separate report in the "Annexure".
- h. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended;

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, and based on the consideration of the report of the other auditors, referred to in Other Matters paragraph, on separate financial statements of a subsidiary, the remuneration paid/ provided to their directors during the year by the Holding Company and its subsidiary company incorporated in India is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act;

- i. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - (i) The consolidated financial statements disclose the details of pending litigations in the consolidated financial statements – Refer Note 33 and 34 to the consolidated financial statements. However, as stated in the said notes, the impact of the above on consolidated financial statements of the Company cannot be ascertained at present;
 - (ii) The Group did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses;
 - (iii) There has been no delay in transferring amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Holding Company and its subsidiary company during the year;
 - (iv)
 - (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company or the Subsidiary company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company or its Subsidiary company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (b) The management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the company or the Subsidiary company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company or the Subsidiary company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (c) Based on such audit procedures that we have considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (a) and (b) contain any material mis-statement.
 - (v) The Company and the Subsidiary Company have not declared or paid dividend during the year under audit.
 - (vi) On the basis of the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination which included test checks, the company and the Subsidiary Company has used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has been operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with and the audit trail has been preserved by the company and the Subsidiary Company as per the statutory requirements for record retention.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

- j. There have been qualifications or adverse remarks by the auditors on the Companies (Auditors Report) Order (CARO) report of the subsidiary company included in the consolidated financial statements. The details of the subsidiary company and the paragraph numbers of the CARO report containing the qualifications or adverse remarks are as given below:

Sr. No	Name	CIN	Holding Company/ Subsidiary/ Associates/ Joint venture	Clause number of the CARO report which is qualified or adverse
1	Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	U74120MH2011PLC222597	Subsidiary	Clause ix (a)
2	Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	U74120MH2011PLC222597	Subsidiary	Clause xix
3	Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited	L45203MH2008PLC178061	Holding Company	Clause iii (c) and (d)
4	Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Limited	L45203MH2008PLC178061	Holding Company	Clause ix (a)

For Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 101647W

Bhupendra T. Nagda
Partner
Membership No. 102580
UDIN: 24102580BMNYYX9365

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

ANNEXURE TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

[Referred to under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date to the members of Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited on the consolidated financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2025]

Report on the Internal Financial Controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements under clause (i) of sub-section 3 of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

In conjunction with our audit of the consolidated financial statements of Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited ("the Holding Company") as of and for the year ended March 31, 2025, we have audited the internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements of the Holding Company and its subsidiary company, which are companies incorporated in India, as of that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The respective Board of Directors of the Holding Company and its subsidiary company which are companies incorporated in India, are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control with reference to consolidated financial statements criteria established by the Holding Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI"). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the respective company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements of Holding Company and its subsidiary company, which are companies incorporated in India based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the 'Guidance Note') issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements

A company's internal financial control with reference to consolidated financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of consolidated financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control with reference to consolidated financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of consolidated financial

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with reference to Consolidated Financial Statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to consolidated financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Holding Company and its subsidiary company, which are companies incorporated in India, have, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements and such internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2025, based on the criteria for internal control with reference to consolidated financial statements established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

Other Matters

Our aforesaid report under Section 143(3)(i) of the Act on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the internal financial controls with reference to consolidated financial statements insofar as it relates to one Subsidiary company, which is company incorporated in India, is based solely on the corresponding report of the auditors of such company incorporated in India. Our opinion is not qualified in respect of this matter.

For Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No. 101647W

Bhupendra T. Nagda
Partner
Membership No. 102580
UDIN: 24102580BMNYYX9365

Place: Mumbai
Date: May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST MARCH, 2025

		₹ in Lakhs	
PARTICULARS	Note No.	As at 31st March 2025	As at 31st March 2024
I. ASSETS			
1 Non-current assets			
(a) Property, plant and equipments	3	11,653.49	12,653.61
(b) Capital work in progress	3	580.93	580.93
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	3	5,097.36	5,353.05
(d) Intangible assets	3	2.17	2.17
(e) Financial Assets			
(i) Investments	4	0.05	0.05
(ii) Loans	5	1.18	0.64
(iii) Others	6	53.84	102.51
(f) Deferred Tax Assets (net)	7	257.78	210.75
2 Current assets			
(a) Inventories	8	5.12	5.57
(b) Financial Assets			
(i) Trade receivables	9	664.43	420.89
(ii) Cash and cash equivalents	10	72.15	274.63
(iii) Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents	11	55.16	64.57
(iv) Loans	12	2.13	2.98
(v) Others	13	289.72	200.00
(c) Other current assets	14	209.58	147.19
TOTAL		18,945.09	20,019.54
II. EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
1 Equity			
(a) Equity Share capital	15	546.32	546.32
(b) Other equity	16	(9,389.49)	(10,193.25)
2 Liabilities			
A Non-current liabilities			
(a) Financial liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	17	3.49	14.75
(ii) Lease Liabilities	18	5,385.56	5,420.29
(b) Provisions	19	104.89	79.07
B Current liabilities			
(a) Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	20	1,650.90	1,056.05
(ii) Lease Liabilities	21	2,154.64	1,591.24
(iii) Trade payables			
- Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises	22	6.81	1.86
- Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	22	558.39	314.85
(iv) Others financial liabilities	23	17,289.10	20,405.57
(b) Other current liabilities	24	544.25	559.15
(c) Provisions	25	54.66	62.42
(d) Current tax liabilities (net)	26	35.57	161.22
TOTAL		18,945.09	20,019.54
Material accounting policies	2		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements

As per our report of even date attached

For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835
V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391
Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

		(₹ in Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS	Note No.	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
I Revenue:			
Income from operations	27	3,613.51	3,121.01
Other income	28	81.53	72.74
Total Income		<u>3,695.04</u>	<u>3,193.75</u>
II Expenses:			
Employee benefits expense	29	949.05	1,018.05
Finance cost	30	3,134.54	4,922.09
Depreciation and amortization expense	3	1,059.20	1,118.99
Other expenses	31	1,361.56	1,243.55
Total Expenses		<u>6,504.35</u>	<u>8,302.68</u>
III. Profit/(Loss) before Exceptional items & Tax (I-II)		<u>(2,809.31)</u>	<u>(5,108.93)</u>
IV. Exceptional items:			
Profit on Termination of Lease	52	(99.45)	-
Loss due to write off Property, Plant and Equipment	52	158.39	-
Borrowings and Interest accrued written back	34	(3,777.40)	-
Total Exceptional Items		<u>(3,718.46)</u>	<u>-</u>
V Profit/(Loss) before tax (III-IV)		<u>909.15</u>	<u>(5,108.93)</u>
VI Tax Expense:			
(a) Current tax		201.00	120.00
(b) Deferred tax		(48.12)	(78.15)
(c) Short provision of earlier years		(43.37)	17.64
VII Profit/(Loss) for the year (V-VI)		<u>799.64</u>	<u>(5,168.42)</u>
Profit/(Loss) for the year attributable to			
(a) Owners of the Company		799.64	(5,168.42)
(b) Non-Controlling Interest		-	-
VIII Other Comprehensive Income			
A Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss.			
(i) Measurements of defined employee benefit plans		5.20	(22.97)
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss.		(1.08)	6.64
B (i) Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss.		-	-
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will be reclassified to profit or loss.		-	-
Total Other Comprehensive Income for the year (net of tax)		<u>4.12</u>	<u>(16.33)</u>
Total Other Comprehensive Income for the year attributable to			
a. Owners of the Company		4.12	(16.33)
b. Non-Controlling Interest		-	-
IX Total Comprehensive Income for the year (VII + VIII)		<u>803.76</u>	<u>(5,184.75)</u>
Total Comprehensive Income for the year attributable to			
a. Owners of the Company		803.76	(5,184.75)
b. Non-Controlling Interest		-	-
X Earnings per equity share of ₹ 5 each ;	46		
Basic (in ₹)		7.32	(47.30)
Diluted (in ₹)		7.32	(47.30)
Material accounting policies	2		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Annual Report 2024-2025

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

		(₹ in Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS		For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
A	CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
	NET PROFIT/ (LOSS) BEFORE TAX	909.15	(5,108.93)
	Non-cash adjustments to reconcile loss before tax to net cash flows:		
	Depreciation and amortisation expense	1,059.20	1,118.99
	Gain on Sale/Fair valuation of Mutual Fund	-	(4.29)
	Interest Income	(15.20)	(7.27)
	Finance Costs	3,134.54	4,922.09
	Loss due to write off Property, Plant and Equipment	158.39	-
	Profit/(Loss) on termination of lease	(100.10)	-
	Provision/write back for doubtful receivables	(0.12)	(1.64)
	Borrowings and Interest accrued written back	(3,777.40)	-
	OPERATING PROFIT BEFORE WORKING CAPITAL CHANGES	1,368.46	918.95
	Movements in working capital:		
	(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	0.45	0.13
	(Increase)/Decrease in Trade Receivables	(243.42)	123.38
	(Increase)/Decrease in Other Current Financial Assets-Others	(89.73)	(144.73)
	(Increase)/Decrease in Other Current Financial Assets-Loans	0.85	(1.69)
	(Increase)/Decrease in Other non current Financial assets	49.05	117.15
	(Increase)/Decrease in Other current assets	(62.85)	(22.74)
	Increase / (Decrease) in Trade Payables	223.83	102.21
	Increase / (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities	13.68	40.52
	Increase/(Decrease) in current Financial Liabilities - Others	(6.55)	3.47
	Increase / (Decrease) in Current Provisions	(3.46)	(11.24)
	Increase / (Decrease) in Non Current Provisions	26.73	20.66
	CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS	1,277.04	1,146.07
	Taxes paid	(283.28)	(81.39)
	NET CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES (A)	993.76	1,064.68
B	CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES :		
	Purchase of property, plant and equipment including intangible assets & capital work in progress	(23.47)	(37.31)
	Purchase of Investments in Mutual Fund	-	(400.00)
	Sale of Investments in Mutual Fund	-	505.53
	Interest Received	14.71	13.85
	NET CASH GENERATED FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (B)	(8.76)	82.07
C.	CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES :		
	Repayment of short term Borrowings to Banks and unsecured borrowings to others	(2,201.66)	(798.33)
	Proceeds from Short term Borrowings from related party and others	1,165.00	800.00
	Dividend Paid	(1.15)	(2.27)
	Lease liabilities paid	(30.01)	(868.62)
	Interest Paid	(129.07)	(130.44)
	NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES (C)	(1,196.89)	(999.66)
	NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (A+B+C)	(211.89)	147.09
	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR	339.20	192.11
	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE YEAR	127.31	339.20
	COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	72.15	274.63
	OTHER BANK BALANCES *	55.16	64.57
	TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	127.31	339.20

* Other Bank balances includes Unclaimed Dividend of ₹ 5.16 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 6.31 Lakhs) which company can utilise only towards settlement of the respective unclaimed dividend and ₹ 50.00 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 54.51 Lakhs) is held as lien with bank and customer.

Note : Figures in brackets are outflows

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTD.)

The Statement of Cash Flow has been prepared under the "Indirect Method" as set out in Indian Accounting Standard (Ind-AS 7) - Statement of Cash Flow.

Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities.

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As At 31st March, 2024	Net Cash Flow	Non Cash Changes		Other Non Cash Changes	As At 31st March, 2025
			Fair Value Changes	Current/ Non Current Classification		
Borrowings Non current	14.75	-	-	(11.26)	-	3.49
Borrowings-Current (Refer Note no.20 & 23)	21,381.42	(1,036.66)	-	11.26	(1,548.95)	18,807.07

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As At 31st March, 2023	Net Cash Flow	Non Cash Changes		Other Non Cash Changes	As At 31st March, 2024
			Fair Value Changes	Current/ Non Current Classification		
Borrowings Non current	40.16	-	-	(25.41)	-	14.75
Borrowings-Current (Refer Note no.20 & 23)	16,883.19	1.67	-	25.41	4,471.15	21,381.42

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W
Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580
Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835
V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391
Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

A : Equity Share Capital (Equity shares of ₹ 5 each issued, subscribed and fully paid)

(₹ In Lakhs)

Balance as at April 1, 2024	Changes in Equity Share Capital due to prior period errors	Restated balance at the beginning of the current reporting period	Changes in equity share capital during the current year	Balance as at March 31, 2025
546.32	-	546.32	-	546.32

Balance as at April 1, 2023	Changes in Equity Share Capital due to prior period errors	Restated balance at the beginning of the previous reporting period	Changes in equity share capital during the previous year	Balance as at March 31, 2024
546.32	-	546.32	-	546.32

B : Other Equity

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	Reserve and Surplus			Total Other Equity
	General Reserves	Retained Earnings	Other Comprehensive Income	
Balance as at 31st March, 2023	4,974.99	(9,988.98)	5.49	(5,008.50)
Total Comprehensive income for the year				
Profit for the year	-	(5,168.42)	-	(5,168.42)
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	(16.33)	(16.33)
Balance as at 31st March, 2024	4,974.99	(15,157.40)	(10.84)	(10,193.25)
Total Comprehensive income for the year				
Profit for the year	-	799.64	-	799.64
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	4.12	4.12
Balance as at 31st March, 2025	4,974.99	(14,357.76)	(6.72)	(9,389.49)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date:- May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Background

The Company was incorporated on 21st January 2008. On 12th March 2010, the Hon'ble High Court of Bombay had passed an order pursuant to Section 391 to 394 of the Companies Act 1956, sanctioning the Scheme of Arrangement by way of Demerger for transfer of the Storage Division of Kesar Enterprises Limited (KEL) into the Company as a going concern with effect from 1st January 2009 (Appointed Date).

Pursuant to the Scheme of Demerger, in consideration of the transfer of Storage Undertaking into the Company, 47,53,113 Equity Shares of ₹.10 each, fully paid up are issued and allotted on 1st June 2010 by the Company to the shareholders of Kesar Enterprises Limited (KEL) in the ratio of 10:7 i.e. for every 10 shares in KEL, 7 shares in the company

Kesar Terminals and Infrastructure Ltd is mainly engaged in the business of renting of liquid storage tanks at Kandla.

Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd was incorporated on 30th September 2011 as a Special Purpose Vehicle to execute Concession Agreement entered on 24th October 2011 between the Company and the Madhya Pradesh State Agricultural Marketing Board (Mandi Board) to set up a "Composite Logistics Hub" at Powerkheda, Madhya Pradesh, on Public Private Partnership (PPP) basis.

1 Principles of Consolidation

The Consolidated Financial Statements relate to Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd and its wholly owned Subsidiary Company Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd. The consolidated financial statements are prepared on the following basis :

- A The financial statements of the Company and it's subsidiary are combined on line-by-line basis by adding together the items of assets, liabilities, equity, income, expense and cashflows after fully eliminating material intra group balances and intra group transactions and resulting unrealized profit or losses on the group transactions.
- B Share of Non controlling interest's in net assets of the subsidiary is identified and presented in the consolidated balance sheet separate from liabilities and the equity of the Company's Shareholder.

Non controlling Interest in the net assets of subsidiary consists of:

- (i) The amount of share in Equity Shareholder's Funds attributable to the non controlling interest at the date on which investment in subsidiary is made; and
- (ii) The non controlling interest's share of movements in share in Equity Shareholder's Funds attributable to the minority, since the date the parent subsidiary relationship comes into existence.
- (iii) The Subsidiary Company considered in the consolidated financial statement is

Name of the Subsidiary	Country of Incorporation	Proportion of ownership interest
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd.	India	100.00%

As far as possible, the consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances and are presented in the same manner as the Company's separate financial statements

2 Material Accounting Policies

A Statement of Compliance with Ind AS

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Indian Accounting Standards (hereinafter referred to as the 'Ind AS') as notified by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs pursuant to Section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('Act') read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended and other relevant provisions of the Act.

Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. For the year ended March 31, 2025,

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

MCA has notified Ind AS – 117 Insurance Contracts and amendments to Ind AS 116 – Leases, relating to sale and leaseback transactions, applicable to the Company w.e.f. April 1, 2024. The Company has reviewed the new pronouncements and based on its evaluation has determined that it does not have any significant impact in its financial statements.

B Basis of Measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis except the following:

- Certain financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value;
- Defined benefit plans- plan assets measured at fair value.

C Current versus non-current classification

The Group presents assets and liabilities in the balance sheet based on current / non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle, held primarily for the purpose of trading, expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period and cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when it is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle, it is held primarily for the purpose of trading, it is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period and there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

D The functional currency of the Group is the Indian Rupee (₹). These financial statements are presented in Indian Rupees and all values are rounded to the nearest Lakhs, except when otherwise stated.

E Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with recognition and measurement principles of Ind AS requires the management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities on the date of the financial statements, the reported amounts of the revenue and expenses during the reporting period and disclosures of contingent liabilities as of the date of the financial statements. Although these estimates are based upon the management's best knowledge of current events and actions, actual results could differ from these estimates. Difference between actual results and estimates are recognized in the period in which the results are known or materialize.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Any changes in estimates are reflected in the financial statements in the period in which changes are made and if material, their effects are disclosed in notes to the financial statements.

Key accounting estimates :

(i) Income taxes:

The Group's tax jurisdiction is India. Significant judgments are involved in determining the provision for income taxes, including amount expected to be paid/recovered for uncertain tax positions.

(ii) Defined Benefit Obligation:

The cost of the defined benefit gratuity plan and defined benefit leave encashment plan, the present value of the gratuity obligation are determined using actuarial valuations. An actuarial valuation involves making various assumptions that may differ from actual developments in the future. These include the determination of the discount rate, future salary increases and mortality rates, rates of employee turnover. Due to the complexities involved in the valuation and its long-term nature, a defined benefit obligation is highly sensitive to changes in these assumptions. All assumptions are reviewed at each reporting date.

The parameter most subject to change is the discount rate. In determining the appropriate discount rate for plans operated in India, the management considers the interest rates of government bonds in currencies consistent with the currencies of the post-employment benefit obligation.

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

The mortality rate is based on publicly available mortality tables. Those mortality tables tend to change only at interval in response to demographic changes. Future salary increases and gratuity increases are based on expected future inflation rates.

(iii) Fair value measurement of financial instruments:

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, their fair value is measured using valuation techniques. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is required in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

F Revenue Recognition:

“The Group derives revenue primarily from sale of services.

Revenue is recognized on satisfaction of performance obligation upon transfer of control of promised services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration the Group expects to receive in exchange for those services.

The Group does not expect to have any contracts where the period between the transfer of the promised services to the customer and payment by the customer exceeds one year. As a consequence, it does not adjust any of the transaction prices for the time value of money.

The Group satisfies a performance obligation and recognises revenue over time, if one of the following criteria is met:

1. The customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Group’s performance as the Group performs; or
2. The Group’s performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the asset is created or enhanced; or
3. The Group’s performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Group and an entity has an enforceable right to payment for performance obligation is satisfied.

For performance obligation where one of the above conditions are not met, revenue is recognised at the point in time at which the performance obligation is satisfied.

Revenue from sale of services is recognised at a time on which the performance obligation is satisfied.

Revenue in excess of invoicing are classified as contract asset while invoicing in excess of revenues are classified as ‘unearned income’ under liabilities.

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. The amount recognised as revenue is exclusive of GST (Goods and Services Tax) and discounts.”

“Insurance Claims are recognised only when the claim is admitted/expected to be admitted and there is no uncertainty on receiving the claim.

Interest income is recognized using the effective interest rate method, taking into account the amount outstanding and the rate applicable.”

G Property, Plant and Equipment

The Group had applied for the one time transition exemption of considering the carrying cost on the transition date i.e. April 01, 2016 as the deemed cost under IND AS. Hence regarded thereafter as historical cost.

Freehold land is carried at cost. All other items of property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less depreciation and impairment, if any. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss during the reporting period in which they are incurred.

Concession Premium paid/payable by the subsidiary Company to the Mandi Board for use of the land received under the concession agreement dated 24.10.2011 till the construction period is capitalized as fixed assets.

H Depreciation:

- (i) Depreciation on Plant and Machinery and Building has been provided on Straight Line Method based on remaining useful lives of the assets in compliance with the provisions as specified in Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013.
- (ii) Depreciation on other assets has been provided on Written Down Value Method based on remaining useful lives of the assets in compliance with the provisions as specified in Schedule II of the Companies Act, 2013.
- (iii) For property, plant and equipment purchased / disposed off during the year, depreciation has been provided on pro-rata basis with reference to the useful life of the asset period, at the applicable rates.
- (iv) The estimated useful life of the property, plant and equipment are as given below :

Description of Asset	Useful Life
Computers	3 to 6 years
Office Equipment	3 to 10 Years
Furniture & Fixtures	10 Years
Roads	5 Years
Buildings	3 to 30 Years
Plant & Machinery	10 to 25 Years
Vehicles	8 Years
Leasehold Land	30 to 44 Years

- (v) Depreciation on property, plant and equipment, whose actual cost does not exceed Rs.5,000 is provided at the rate of hundred percent and is fully depreciated in the year of acquisition.
- (vi) Premium on Leasehold Land/Concession Premium is amortised over the period of the lease/Concession period. Opening future lease rent already capitalised in previous years have been reversed and effect for the same is given as per newly implemented INDAS 116 in previous year.
- (vii) Depreciation on Intangible Assets representing computer software has been provided on Written Down Value Method based on remaining useful life. The useful life as estimated by the management for computer software is 6 years.
- (viii) In case where property is having useful life more than lease/concession period, depreciation has been provided over the lease/concession period remaining from the year of capitalization.
- (ix) The useful lives and residual values of Group's assets are determined by the management at the time the asset is acquired and reviewed at each financial year end.

I Capital Work-in-Progress:

These are stated at cost to date relating to projects in progress, incurred during construction / pre-operative period (Net of income) and the same is allocated to the respective property, plant and equipment on the completion of their construction.

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025****J Borrowing Cost:**

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalized as part of the cost of the respective asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

K Employee benefits:**Short Term Employee Benefits**

The undiscounted amount of short term employee benefits expected to be fully paid in exchange for the services rendered by employees are recognised as an expense during the period when the employees render the services.

Post-Employment Benefits**Defined Contribution Plans**

A defined contribution plan is a post-employment benefit plan under which the Group pays specified contributions to a separate entity. The Group makes specified monthly contributions towards Provident Fund, Superannuation Fund and Pension Scheme. The Group's contribution is recognised as an expense in the Statement of Profit and Loss during the period in which the employee renders the related service.

Defined Benefit Plans

The Group pays gratuity to the employees whoever has completed five years of service with the Group at the time of resignation/superannuation. The gratuity is paid @15 days salary for every completed year of service as per the Payment of Gratuity Act 1972.

The gratuity liability amount is contributed to the approved gratuity fund formed exclusively for gratuity payment to the employees. The gratuity fund has been approved by respective IT authorities.

The liability in respect of gratuity and other post-employment benefits is calculated using the Projected Unit Credit Method and spread over the period during which the benefit is expected to be derived from employees' services.

Re-measurement of defined benefit plans in respect of post-employment are charged to the Other Comprehensive

L Tax Expenses

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in the other comprehensive income or in equity. In which case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or equity.

(i) Current tax

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted at the Balance sheet date.

(ii) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The carrying amount of Deferred tax liabilities and assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

Deferred tax relating to items recognized outside the Statement of Profit and Loss are recognized outside the Statement of Profit and Loss, either in other comprehensive income or in equity.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

M Earnings Per Share:

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit or loss after tax for the year (net of prior period items) attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year. For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss after tax (net of prior period items) for the year attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

N Provisions:

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount can be reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period. The discount rate used to determine the present value is a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as interest expense.

O Contingent Liabilities and Contingent asset :

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Group or a present obligation that is not recognized because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably. The Group does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses its existence in the financial statements.

Contingent asset is a possible asset that arises from past events and whose existence will be confirmed only by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Group. Contingent assets are neither recognized nor disclosed, in the financial statements except when there is a virtual certainty to receive the same.

P Leases:

The company has applied Ind AS 116 using the modified retrospective approach and therefore the comparative information has not been restated and continues to be reported under Ind AS 17.

As a lessee

The company recognises a right-of-use asset and a lease liability at the lease commencement date. The right-of-use asset is initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liability adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, plus any initial direct costs incurred and an estimate of costs to dismantle and remove the underlying asset or to restore the underlying asset or the site on which it is located, less any lease incentives received."

The right-of-use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight-line method from the commencement date to the earlier of the end of the useful life of the right-of-use asset or the end of the lease term. The estimated useful lives of right-of-use assets are determined on the same basis as those of property and equipment. In addition, the right-of-use asset is periodically reduced by impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for certain re-measurements of the lease liability.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, company's incremental borrowing rate. Generally, the company uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate.

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise the following:

- Fixed payments, including in-substance fixed payments;
- Variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, initially measured using the index or rate as at the commencement date;
- Amounts expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee; and
- The exercise price under a purchase option that the company is reasonably certain to exercise, lease payments in an optional renewal period if the company is reasonably certain to exercise an extension option, and penalties for early termination of a lease unless the company is reasonably certain not to terminate early.

The lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. It is remeasured when there is a change in future lease payments arising from a change in an index or rate, if there is a change in the company's estimate of the amount expected to be payable under a residual value guarantee, or if company changes its assessment of whether it will exercise a purchase, extension or termination option.

When the lease liability is remeasured in this way, a corresponding adjustment is made to the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset, or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

The company presents right-of-use assets that do not meet the definition of investment property in 'property, plant and equipment' and lease liabilities in 'loans and borrowings' in the statement of financial position.

Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

The company has elected not to recognise right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for short term leases of real estate properties that have a lease term of 12 months. The company recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Under Ind AS 17

In the comparative period, as a lessee the company classified leases that transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership as finance leases. When this was the case, the leased assets were measured initially at an amount equal to the lower of their fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments. Minimum lease payments were the payments over the lease term that the lessee was required to make, excluding any contingent rent.

Subsequently, the assets were accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy applicable to that asset.

Assets held under other leases were classified as operating leases and were not recognized in the company's statement of financial position. Payments made under operating leases were recognised in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received were recognised as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease.

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of an asset to the Company. All other leases are classified as operating leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the lease's inception at the fair value of the leased property or, if lower, the present value of the minimum lease payments. The corresponding rental obligations, net of finance charges, are included in borrowings or other financial liabilities as appropriate. Each lease payment is allocated between the liability and finance cost. The finance cost is charged to the profit or loss over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period.

Land under perpetual lease is accounted as finance lease which is recognised at upfront premium paid for the lease and the present value of the lease rent obligation. The corresponding liability is recognised as a finance lease obligation. Land under non-perpetual lease is treated as operating lease.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Operating lease payments for land are recognised as prepayments and amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Contingent rentals, if any, arising under operating leases are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

Arrangements in the nature of lease

The Company enters into agreements, comprising a transaction or series of related transactions that does not take the legal form of a lease but conveys the right to use the asset in return for a payment or series of payments. In case of such arrangements, the Company applies the requirements of Ind AS 116 – Leases to the lease element of the arrangement. For the purpose of applying the requirements under Ind AS 116 – Leases, payments and other consideration required by the arrangement are separated at the inception of the arrangement into those for lease and those for other elements.

Q Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition, which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

R Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

Assessment is done at each Balance Sheet date as to whether there is any indication that an asset (tangible and intangible) may be impaired. For the purpose of assessing impairment, the smallest identifiable group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets, is considered as a cash generating unit. If any such indication exists, an estimate of the recoverable amount of the asset / cash generating unit is made. Assets whose carrying value exceeds their recoverable amount are written down to the recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognized in the statement of profit and loss. Recoverable amount is higher of an asset's or cash generating unit's net selling price and its value in use. Value in use is the present value of estimated future cash flows expected to arise from the continuing use of an asset and from its disposal at the end of its useful life. Assessment is also done at each Balance Sheet date as to whether there is any indication that an impairment loss recognised for an asset in prior accounting periods may no longer exist or may have decreased. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in statement of profit and loss.

S Financial instruments

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity. Financial Instruments are further divided in two parts viz. Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities.

Part I - Financial Assets

(i) Initial recognition and measurement

All financial assets are initially recognized at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets which are not at fair value through statement of profit and loss, are adjusted to the fair value on initial recognition. Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, i.e., the date that the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset.

(ii) Subsequent measurement

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified in three categories:

Financial Asset at amortised cost:

A Financial Asset is measured at the amortised cost if both the following conditions are met:

- The asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets for collecting contractual cash flows, and

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

- Contractual terms of the asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding.

This category is the most relevant to the Group. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate (EIR) method.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance income in the statement of profit and loss. The losses arising from impairment are recognised in the statement of profit and loss.

Financial Asset at FVTOCI (Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income)

A Financial Asset is classified as at the FVTOCI if following criteria are met:

- The objective of the business model is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows (i.e. SPPI) and selling the financial assets

Financial instruments included within the FVTOCI category are measured initially as well as at each reporting date at fair value. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI). However, the Group recognizes interest income, impairment losses and reversals and foreign exchange gain or loss in the statement of profit and loss. On de-recognition of the asset, cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in OCI is reclassified from the equity to the statement of profit and loss. Interest earned whilst holding FVTOCI debt instrument is reported as interest income using the EIR method.

Financial Assets at FVTPL (Fair Value through statement of Profit and Loss)

FVTPL is a residual category for financial instruments. Any financial instrument, which does not meet the criteria for categorization as at amortized cost or as FVTOCI, is classified as at FVTPL.

Financial instruments included within the FVTPL category are measured at fair value with all changes recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Equity investments

All equity investments in scope of Ind-AS 109 are measured at fair value. Equity instruments which are held for trading and contingent consideration recognised by an acquirer in a business combination to which Ind-AS 103 applies are classified as at FVTPL. For all other equity instruments, the Group may make an irrevocable election to present in other comprehensive income subsequent changes in the fair value. The Group makes such election on an instrument by instrument basis. The classification is made on initial recognition and is irrevocable. If the Group decides to classify an equity instrument as at FVTOCI, then all fair value changes on the instrument, excluding dividends, are recognized in the OCI. There is no recycling of the amounts from OCI to P&L, even on sale of investment. However, the Group may transfer the cumulative gain or loss within equity. Equity instruments included within the FVTPL category are measured at fair value with all changes recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(iii) De-recognition

A financial asset (or, where applicable, a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is primarily de-recognised when:

- The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired, or
- The Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement and either (a) the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Group has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

When the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if and to what extent it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Group continues to recognise the transferred asset to the extent of the Group's continuing involvement. In that case, the Group also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Group has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Group could be required to repay.

(iv) Impairment of financial assets

The Group applies expected credit loss (ECL) model for measurement and recognition of impairment loss on the following financial assets and credit risk exposure:

- (a) Financial assets that are debt instruments, and are measured at amortised cost e.g., loans, debt securities, deposits, trade receivables and bank balance
- (b) Financial assets that are debt instruments and are measured as at FVTOCI
- (c) Trade receivables or any contractual right to receive cash or another financial asset
- (d) Loan commitments which are not measured as at FVTPL
- (e) Financial guarantee contracts which are not measured as at FVTPL

The Group follows 'simplified approach' for recognition of impairment loss allowance on:

- Trade receivables or contract revenue receivables.

The application of simplified approach does not require the Group to track changes in credit risk rather; it recognises impairment loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date, right from its initial recognition.

For recognition of impairment loss on other financial assets and risk exposure, the Group determines that whether there has been a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition. If credit risk has not increased significantly, 12-month ECL is used to provide for impairment loss. However, if credit risk has increased significantly, lifetime ECL is used. If, in a subsequent period, credit quality of the instrument improves such that there is no longer a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, then the entity reverts to recognising impairment loss allowance based on 12-month ECL.

Lifetime ECL are the expected credit losses resulting from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument. The 12-month ECL is a portion of the lifetime ECL which results from default events that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date.

ECL impairment loss allowance (or reversal) recognized during the period is recognized as income/ expense in the statement of profit and loss.

Part II - Financial Liabilities

(i) Initial recognition and measurement

The Group's financial liabilities include trade and other payables, loans and borrowings including bank overdrafts and financial guarantee contracts.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through the Statement of Profit and Loss, loans and borrowings and payables.

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025****(ii) Subsequent measurement**

The measurement of financial liabilities depends on their classification, as described below:

Financial liabilities at fair value through statement of profit and loss

Financial liabilities at fair value through statement of profit and loss include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through statement of profit and loss. Financial liabilities are classified as held for trading if they are incurred for the purpose of repurchasing in the near term.

Gains or losses on liabilities held for trading are recognised in the statement of profit and loss.

Financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition at fair value through statement of profit and loss is designated as such at the initial date of recognition, and only if the criteria in Ind-AS 109 are satisfied. For liabilities designated as FVTPL, fair value gains/losses attributable to changes in own credit risks are recognized in OCI. These gains / loss are not subsequently transferred to statement of profit and loss. However, the Group may transfer the cumulative gain or loss within equity. All other changes in fair value of such liability are recognised in the statement of profit and loss. The Group has not designated any financial liability as at fair value through statement of profit and loss.

Loans and borrowings

This is the category most relevant to the Group. After initial recognition, interest-bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in the statement of profit and loss when the liabilities are de-recognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included as finance costs in the statement of profit and loss. This category generally applies to borrowings.

Preference shares, which are mandatorily redeemable on a specific date, are classified as liabilities under borrowings. The dividends on these preference shares, if any are recognised in the statement of profit and loss as finance cost.

Financial guarantee contracts

Financial guarantee contracts issued by the Group are those contracts that require a payment to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because the specified debtor fails to make a payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument. Financial guarantee contracts are recognised initially as a liability at fair value, adjusted for transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the guarantee. Subsequently, the liability is measured at the higher of the amount of loss allowance determined as per impairment requirements of Ind-AS 109 and the amount recognised less cumulative amortisation.

(iii) De-recognition

A financial liability is de-recognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the de-recognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of profit and loss.

(iv) Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2025

NOTE 3 Property, Plant and Equipments, Capital Work in Progress , Right to use-Lease Assets and Intangible Assets (Owned, unless stated otherwise)

PARTICULARS	Gross Block				Accumulated Depreciation/Amortisation			Net Block	
	Balance as at 1st April 2024	Additions	Adjustments/ Disposals	Balance as at 31st March 2025	Balance as at 1st April 2024	Depreciation /amortization charge for the year	On Disposals/ Adjustment	Balance as at 31st March 2025	Balance as at 31st March 2025
(a) Property, Plant and & Equipments									
(i) Land									
(1) Free Hold Land	498.32	-	-	498.32	-	-	-	-	498.32
(2) Lease Hold Land	259.05	-	258.67	0.38	91.72	8.96	100.30	0.38	-
(3) Lease Hold Land Premium	0.11	-	-	0.11	0.11	-	-	0.11	-
(4) Land/Site Development	3,425.33	-	-	3,425.33	641.51	77.17	-	718.68	2,706.65
Total	4,182.81	-	258.67	3,924.14	733.34	86.13	100.30	719.17	3,204.97
(ii) Buildings	6,708.67	-	-	6,708.67	2,007.55	243.79	-	2,251.34	4,457.33
(iii) Plant and Equipment	3,410.51	10.86	-	3,421.37	1,628.18	169.86	-	1,798.04	1,623.33
(iv) Plant and Equipment (Railway Siding)	5,334.47	-	-	5,334.47	2,685.90	337.60	-	3,023.50	2,310.97
(v) Furniture and Fixtures	34.69	3.12	-	37.81	27.42	1.37	-	28.79	9.02
(vi) Office Equipments	114.19	7.44	-	121.63	106.06	6.72	-	112.78	8.85
(vii) Vehicles	219.71	-	-	219.71	162.99	17.70	-	180.69	39.02
Total	20,005.05	21.42	258.67	19,767.80	7,351.44	863.17	100.30	8,114.31	11,653.49
(b) Capital Work In Progress	580.93	4.13	4.13	580.93	-	-	-	-	580.93
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	6,317.59	165.49	329.81	6,153.27	964.54	196.03	104.66	1,055.91	5,097.36
(d) Intangible Assets									
Computer software	38.22	-	-	38.22	36.05	-	-	36.05	2.17
Total (a+b+c+d)	26,941.79	191.04	592.61	26,540.22	8,352.03	1,059.20	204.96	9,206.27	17,333.95

CWIP Ageing schedule

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2025

CWIP	Amount in CWIP for a period of				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Projects in progress	-	37.44	-	534.89	572.33
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	0.27	8.33	8.60

There is no Capital-work-in progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2025

NOTE 3 Property, Plant and Equipments, Capital Work in Progress and Intangible Assets (Owned, unless stated otherwise) (FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024)

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Gross Block			Accumulated Depreciation/Amortisation			Net Block	
	Balance as at 1st April 2023	Additions/ Adjustment	Adjustments/ Disposals	Balance as at 31st March 2024	Balance as at 1st April 2023	Depreciation/ amortization charge for the year	On Disposals/ Adjustment	Balance as at 31st March 2024
(a) Property, Plant and & Equipments								
(i) Land								
(1) Free Hold Land	498.32	-	-	498.32	-	-	-	498.32
(2) Lease Hold Land	259.05	-	-	259.05	79.80	11.92	-	167.33
(3) Lease Hold Land Premium	0.11	-	-	0.11	0.11	-	-	-
(4) Land/Site Development	3,425.33	-	-	3,425.33	564.13	77.38	-	2,783.82
Total	4,182.81	-	-	4,182.81	644.04	89.30	-	3,449.47
(ii) Buildings	6,707.70	0.97	-	6,708.67	1,763.15	244.40	-	4,701.12
(iii) Plant and Equipment	3,410.51	-	-	3,410.51	1,452.40	175.78	-	1,782.33
(iv) Plant and Equipment (Railway Siding)	5,334.47	-	-	5,334.47	2,347.37	338.53	-	2,648.57
(v) Furniture and Fixtures	34.50	0.19	-	34.69	26.05	1.37	-	7.27
(vi) Office Equipments	106.53	7.66	-	114.19	99.04	7.02	-	8.13
(vii) Vehicles	219.71	-	-	219.71	137.21	25.78	-	56.72
Total	19,996.23	8.82	-	20,005.05	6,469.26	882.18	-	12,653.61
(b) Capital Work In Progress	543.49	37.44	-	580.93	-	-	-	580.93
(c) Right to Use - Lease Assets	6,317.59	45.34	45.34	6,317.59	773.90	235.98	45.34	5,353.05
(d) Intangible Assets								
Computer software	38.22	-	-	38.22	35.22	0.83	-	2.17
Total (a+b+c+d)	26,895.53	91.60	45.34	26,941.79	7,278.38	1,118.99	45.34	18,589.76

CWIP Ageing schedule

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2024

CWIP	Amount in CWIP for a period of				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
Projects in progress	37.44	-	1.30	533.59	572.33
Projects temporarily suspended	-	0.27	-	8.33	8.60

There is no Capital-work-in progress, whose completion is overdue or has exceeded its cost compared to its original plan.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

4. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - INVESTMENTS		(₹ In Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024	
Investments			
Other Investments			
Investments in Equity Instruments (Unquoted)			
200 Shares of ₹ 25 each fully paid in Jain Sahakari Bank Ltd (Previous Year: 200 Shares)	0.05	0.05	
{Aggregate amount of Unquoted Investments is ₹ 0.05 Lakh (Previous Year : ₹ 0.05 Lakh)}			
Total	0.05	0.05	
5. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - LOANS			
Unsecured, Considered good			
Loans and Advances to Employees	1.18	0.64	
Total	1.18	0.64	
6. NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - OTHERS			
Unsecured, Considered good			
(a) Security Deposits	41.26	91.00	
Less: Provision for Doubtful Deposits	(4.18)	(4.18)	
(b) Fixed Deposits with maturity of more than 12 months (Held as lien/security with various Banks, customers and government agencies)	15.14	14.99	
(c) Interest accrued on Deposits	1.62	0.70	
Total	53.84	102.51	
7. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES (NET)			
(a) Deferred Tax Assets			
i) Expenses allowable on payment basis for Tax purposes	38.08	33.87	
ii) Fair Valuation of Investments and Lease payments	443.34	414.09	
	481.42	447.96	
(b) Deferred Tax Liability			
Impact of difference between carrying value of fixed asset as per tax base and as per financial statements	(223.64)	(237.21)	
Net Deferred Tax Liabilities (a+b)	257.78	210.75	
8. INVENTORIES			
Stores and spares	5.12	5.57	
(Valued at Lower of Cost or Net Realisable Value)			
Total	5.12	5.57	

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

9. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - TRADE RECEIVABLES

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Unsecured		
Considered Good	664.43	420.89
Considered Doubtful	35.21	30.40
Total	699.64	451.29
Less: Allowance for credit losses	(35.21)	(30.40)
Total	664.43	420.89

For the year ended 31.03.2025

PARTICULARS	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	606.11	21.81	26.19	41.14	4.39	699.64
(ii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(iii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables–considered good						
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
Sub Total	606.11	21.81	26.19	41.14	4.39	699.64
Less: Allowance for credit losses						(35.21)
Total						664.43

For the year ended 31.03.2024

PARTICULARS	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables – considered good	373.67	15.11	37.34	10.54	14.63	451.29
(ii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(iii) Undisputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables–considered good						
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables – which have significant increase in credit risk						
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables – credit impaired						
Sub Total	373.67	15.11	37.34	10.54	14.63	451.29
Less: Allowance for credit losses						(30.40)
Total						420.89

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

10. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(₹ In Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS		As at 31stMarch,2025	As at 31stMarch,2024
(a)	Balance with Banks		
	In Current Accounts	70.84	271.62
(b)	Cash on hand	1.31	3.01
	Total	72.15	274.63
11. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - BANK BALANCES OTHER THAN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
(a)	Balance with Banks in unclaimed Dividend Accounts	5.16	6.31
(b)	Fixed Deposits with original maturity of more than 3 months but less than 12 months	50.00	58.26
	(₹ 50.00 Lakhs (March 31, 2024 ₹ 54.51 Lakhs) is held as lien with bank and customer.)		
	Total	55.16	64.57
12. CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS - LOANS			
Unsecured , Considered Good			
	Loans and Advances to Employees	2.13	2.98
	Total	2.13	2.98
13. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS - OTHERS			
Unsecured , Considered Good			
(a)	Accrued Income	8.62	-
(b)	Security Deposits	275.00	200.00
(c)	Other receivables	6.10	-
	Total	289.72	200.00
14. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS			
Unsecured, Considered good			
(a)	Prepaid expenses	53.31	51.65
(b)	GST Input Credit & Cash Ledger Balances	76.37	68.40
(c)	Interest accrued on Deposits	0.86	-
(d)	Other advances recoverable in cash or kind	78.83	26.93
(e)	Group Gratuity Fund	0.21	0.21
	Total	209.58	147.19

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

15. SHARE CAPITAL

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Authorised		
2,50,00,000 (Previous Year : 2,50,00,000) Equity Shares of ₹ 5 each (Previous Year : ₹ 5 each)	1,250.00	1,250.00
25,00,000 (Previous Year : 25,00,000) 0% Cumulative Redeemable Preference Shares of ₹ 10 each (Previous Year: ₹ 10 each)	250.00	250.00
Issued, Subscribed & Fully Paid up		
1,09,26,475 (Previous Year : 1,09,26,475) Equity Shares of ₹ 5 each (Previous Year : ₹ 5 each) fully paid up	546.32	546.32
Total	546.32	546.32

(a) Reconciliation of the number of Equity Shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of reporting period

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025		As at 31st March, 2024	
	Number	(₹ In Lakhs)	Number	(₹ In Lakhs)
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	1,09,26,475	546.32	1,09,26,475	546.32
Shares issued during the year	-	-	-	-
Shares bought back during the year	-	-	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	1,09,26,475	546.32	1,09,26,475	546.32

(b) Terms / rights attached to Equity Shares

- i) The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 5 per share (Previous Year: ₹ 5 per share). Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share. The Company declares and pays dividends in Indian rupees. The dividend proposed by the Board of Directors is subject to the approval of the shareholders in the ensuing Annual General Meeting, except in case of Interim Dividend. In the event of liquidation, the equity shareholders are eligible to receive the remaining assets of the Company after distribution of all preferential amounts, in proportion of their holdings.

(c) Details of each Equity Shareholder holding more than 5% of Shares

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025		As at 31st March, 2024	
	No. of Shares held	% of Holding	No. of Shares held	% of Holding
Kesar Corporation Pvt Limited	31,45,747	28.79%	31,45,747	28.79%
Kesar Enterprises Limited	10,40,000	9.52%	10,40,000	9.52%
V V Sahasrabudhe (Holder for Harsh Family Trust)	-	-	6,40,348	5.86%
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	11,47,181	10.50%	4,98,738	4.56%

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

- (d) Aggregate Number of bonus shares issued, shares issued for consideration other than cash and shares bought back during the period of five years immediately preceding the reporting date

PARTICULARS	Year (Aggregate No. of Shares)				
	2024-25	2023-24	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Equity Shares :					
i) Fully paid up pursuant to contract(s) without payment being received in cash	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Fully paid up by way of bonus shares	-	-	-	-	-
iii) Shares bought back	-	-	-	-	-

- (e) Shareholding of Promoters

Shares held by promoters at the end of the year

PROMOTER NAME	As at 31.03.2025			As at 31.03.2024		
	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year	No. of Shares	% of total shares	% Change during the year
Dilip Babasaheb Bhosale *	-	-	-	12,631	0.12	-
Rajnikant A Kilachand Huf	5,018	0.05	-72.22%	20,073	0.18	-
AMRISH RAJNIKANT KILACHAND	5,020	0.05	-	-	-	-
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand (HUF)	39,929	0.37	-	39,929	0.37	-
Rohita Harsh Kilachand	3,05,432	2.80	0.72%	3,03,409	2.78	-
Rohan Harsh Kilachand	3,07,265	2.81	0.72%	3,05,241	2.79	-
Harsh Rajnikant Kilachand	11,47,181	10.50	130.26%	4,98,738	4.56	-
V V Sahasrabudhe (Holder for Harsh Family Trust)	-	-	-	6,40,348	5.86	-
Seel Investment Pvt Ltd	3,19,852	2.93	-	3,19,852	2.93	-
Indian Commercial Company Pvt Ltd	3,52,954	3.23	-	3,52,954	3.23	-
Kesar Enterprises Ltd.	10,40,000	9.52	-	10,40,000	9.52	-
Kesar Corporation Pvt Ltd	31,45,747	28.79	-	31,45,747	28.79	-
Total	66,68,398	61.05		66,78,922	61.13	

* Executer of Shreemati Ambalal Kilachand estate

16. OTHER EQUITY

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) General Reserve		
Opening Balance	4,974.99	4,974.99
(+) Addition during the year	-	-
Closing Balance	<u>4,974.99</u>	<u>4,974.99</u>
(b) Retained Earnings		
Opening Balance	(15,157.40)	(9,988.98)
(+) Net Profit/(Loss) for the current year	799.64	(5,168.42)
Closing Balance	<u>(14,357.76)</u>	<u>(15,157.40)</u>
(c) Other Comprehensive Income		
Opening balance	(10.84)	5.49
(+) Addition during the year	4.12	(16.33)
Closing Balance	<u>(6.72)</u>	<u>(10.84)</u>
Total	<u>(9,389.49)</u>	<u>(10,193.25)</u>

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

17. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - BORROWINGS

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Secured Borrowings		
Vehicle Loans	3.49	14.75
Secured by way of hypothecation of respective vehicles.		
Terms of Repayments:- Repayable in 36 to 60 Equated Monthly Installments starting from the date of the loan and carrying Interest ranging from 8.01% to 9.90% p.a.		
Total	3.49	14.75

[Out of total Secured Borrowings of ₹ 14.75 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 40.16 lakhs), borrowings of ₹ 11.26 lakhs (March 31, 2024 : ₹ 25.41 lakhs) having Current Maturities, have been disclosed in note no. 20]

18. NON CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - LEASE LIABILITIES

Lease Liabilities Payable	5,385.56	5,420.29
Total	5,385.56	5,420.29

19. NON CURRENT - PROVISIONS

Provision for employee benefits

(a) Gratuity (Funded)	32.12	24.92
(b) Leave Encashment (unfunded)	72.77	54.15
Total	104.89	79.07

20. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - BORROWINGS

(a) Current maturities of long-term debt

Current maturities of long-term debt - secured borrowings (refer note no. 17)	11.26	25.41
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(b) Unsecured Loan

i) From related party	1,339.64	480.64
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(Terms of Repayments:- Repayable on demand and carrying Interest rate of 8% p.a.)

ii) From Others	300.00	550.00
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(Terms of Repayments:- Repayable in Equated Monthly Installments of ₹ 50.00 Lakhs starting from the date of the loan and carrying Interest rate of 15% p.a.)

Total	1,650.90	1,056.05
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21. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - LEASE LIABILITIES

Lease Liabilities payable	2,154.64	1,591.24
Total	2,154.64	1,591.24

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

22. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - TRADE PAYABLES

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises (refer note no. 45)	6.81	1.86
(b) Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises	558.39	314.85
Total	565.20	316.71

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025				
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) MSME	6.81	-	-	-	6.81
(ii) Others	450.41	78.64	4.37	21.28	554.70
(iii) Disputed dues - MSME	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	2.85	2.85
Total	457.22	78.64	4.37	24.13	564.36

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2024				
	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
(i) MSME	1.86	-	-	-	1.86
(ii) Others	256.24	28.52	8.61	18.63	312.00
(iii) Disputed dues - MSME	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	2.85	2.85
Total	258.10	28.52	8.61	21.48	316.71

23. CURRENT FINANCIAL LIABILITIES - OTHERS

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	35.93	2.01
(b) Unclaimed dividends	5.16	6.31
(c) Recalled Long Term Borrowings including Interest (Secured) (also refer note no.34)*	17,156.17	20,325.37
(d) Unearned Income	91.84	71.88
Total	17,289.10	20,405.57

* Recalled Long Term Borrowings including Interest (Secured)-Project Loans

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Primary Security : Secured by way of 1st charge on all fixed assets excluding Land (since the land is given by the Mandi Board under the concession agreement) of the composite logistics hub at Powerkheda, Madhya Pradesh on paripassu basis.

Collateral security : 2nd charge over all current assets (present & future) of the Composite Logistics Hub at Powerkheda, Madhya Pradesh on paripassu basis.

Corporate Guarantee : Corporate guarantee of Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Limited (Holding Company).

Terms of Repayment:

Term Loans are repayable in 16 to 28 equal quarterly installments after the moratorium period ranging from 3 to 4 years from the date of first disbursement of the respective term loans.

Rate of interest:

Rate of Interest is in the range of 10.50% to 12.70% (PY 10.50% to 12.70%) which is based on the original sanction letters.

24. OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Advance from Customers	0.24	-
(b) Deposits from customers	0.24	3.00
(c) Statutory Liabilities	27.78	37.90
(d) Payables -(For Capital Goods)	383.71	385.74
(e) Outstanding Liabilities for expenses	132.28	132.51
Total	544.25	559.15

25. CURRENT PROVISIONS

Provision for employee benefits

(a) Gratuity (Funded)	28.70	27.09
(b) Leave Encashment (Unfunded)	25.96	35.33
Total	54.66	62.42

26. CURRENT TAX LIABILITIES (NET)

Provision for Income Tax	35.57	161.22
(Net of Advance Tax ₹ 190.49 Lakhs (previous year : ₹ 179.39))		
Total	35.57	161.22

27. INCOME FROM OPERATIONS

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
(a) Sale of Services (Income from providing storage tanks on hire/rental basis for liquid cargo and other related services at Kandla, Gujarat and Income from composite logistic hub at Powerkheda, Madhya Pradesh)	3,590.94	3,111.30
(b) Other operating revenue (Handling charges)	22.57	9.71
Total	3,613.51	3,121.01

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

28. OTHER INCOME

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
(a) Interest on		
(i) Fixed Deposits	5.00	6.19
(ii) Interest on Income Tax Refund	0.28	0.73
(iii) Others	10.33	1.08
(b) Credit Balance Written Back	-	2.00
(c) Gain on Valuation/Sale of Mutual Funds	-	4.29
(d) Provision/write back for doubtful receivables	-	1.64
(e) Sale of Scrap	16.69	4.41
(f) Insurance Claim Received	47.43	50.00
(g) Miscellaneous Receipts	1.15	2.40
(h) Profit on Termination of Lease	0.65	-
Total	81.53	72.74

29. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSE

(a) Salaries and Wages	833.36	906.86
(b) Contribution to Provident Fund	59.49	64.06
(c) Contribution to Gratuity Fund	15.02	13.73
(d) Staff Welfare	41.18	33.40
Total	949.05	1,018.05

30. FINANCE COST

(a) Interest Expense	3,121.61	4,901.68
(b) Other Borrowing Costs		
Finance Charges	12.93	20.41
Total	3,134.54	4,922.09

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

31. OTHER EXPENSES

		(₹ In Lakhs)	
PARTICULARS		For the year ended 31st March, 2025	For the year ended 31st March, 2024
(a)	Storage & Handling Charges	88.21	79.54
(b)	Transportation, Labour and Handling Charges	3.24	9.89
(c)	Power & Fuel	145.16	140.59
(d)	Rent	31.43	33.98
(e)	Equipment Hire Charges	120.56	4.56
(f)	Repairs		
(i)	Plant & Machinery	278.63	314.71
(ii)	Others	28.44	23.69
(g)	Insurance	37.59	29.07
(h)	Rates & Taxes	15.37	15.99
(i)	Business Promotion Expenses	23.29	34.79
(j)	Legal & Professional Fees	274.72	256.00
(k)	Directors Sitting Fees	16.95	19.15
(l)	Auditors Remuneration		
(i)	Statutory Audit Fees including Quarterly Reviews	15.20	13.00
(ii)	Out Of Pocket Expenses	0.77	0.53
(m)	Allowance for doubtful debts	4.97	20.96
(n)	Travelling and Conveyance Expenses	105.04	86.71
(o)	Security Service Charges	52.64	45.94
(p)	Connectivity and Internet Charges	8.26	8.06
(q)	CSR Expenditure u/s 135 of Companies Act, 2013 (refer note 40)	14.15	20.74
(r)	Health & Safety Expenses	12.35	8.91
(s)	Computer & Software Expenses	10.38	9.16
(t)	Motor Car Expenses	16.11	16.90
(u)	Office Expenses	13.83	2.85
(v)	Listing Fees	3.25	3.26
(w)	Miscellaneous Expenses	41.02	44.57
Total		1,361.56	1,243.55

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

32. Capital and other Commitments

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed and not provided for on capital account	-	-
Total	-	-

33. Contingent Liabilities

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
(a) Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts:		
i) Additional demand on account of revision in rates of Lease Rent and Transfer fee/upfront rent for change in name* (excludes interest claimed @ 18% which is currently unascertained)	11,798.95	10,222.09
ii) Additional demand on account of Electricity Charges **	53.42	53.42
iii) Claims against the company not acknowledged as debts.	29.51	29.51
iv) Demand on account of Electricity Charges not acknowledged as debt***	163.84	-
b) Guarantee: (Refer note 34(a))		
Bank Guarantee issued in favour of Madhya Pradesh State Agricultural Marketing Board	700.00	700.00
Bank Guarantee in favour of Commissioner of Customs, Kandla	-	3.75
Bank Guarantee in favour of Director General of Fire Services, Andhra Pradesh	9.33	9.33
Given to Principal Commissioner of Customs & Central Excise, Bhopal	50.00	50.00
c) Disputed liability on account of Income Tax	7.92	172.01
Total	12,812.97	11,240.11

* Pursuant to Scheme of Demerger, the Company has requested Deendayal Port Trust (DPT) (formerly known as Kandla Port Trust (KPT)) for transfer of leasehold land situated at Kandla in its name which is presently in the name of Kesar Enterprises Ltd. However, DPT has raised a demand on account of such transfer/ upfront fee for change in the name. Further DPT has also raised demand in respect of increase in the lease rent on account of revision of rates. The Company had filed a Letters Patent Appeal (LPA) / Special Civil Application (SCA) in High Court of Gujarat, against the demand raised by the DPT. Further, since the lease period is expired, the Company had filed LPA/SCA for the renewal of the said lease. However, vide Order dated 06.05.2022, the SCA and LPA filed by the Company has been dismissed by the Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat. However, the Company has filed a Special Leave Petition (SLP) in Hon'ble Supreme Court of India against the order of Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat. Pending the decision of the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India, no provision/adjustments have been made in the standalone financial statements in respect of the above, being the same currently not ascertainable and accordingly depreciation on assets constructed on lease hold land has been continued to be charged and right to use lease assets are continued to be recognised based on the lease rent and lease period as already determined and recognised in earlier years.

** Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat has set aside demand of Gujarat Electricity Board; contrarily Gujarat Electricity Board has filed Special Leave Petition in Hon'ble Supreme Court. Order is awaited.

*** The Write Petition is filed against the said demand before Hon'ble High Court of Madhya Pradesh, the hearing for which is pending.

**NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025**

34. a) The total outstanding loans (including interest) availed by the Company's wholly owned subsidiary - Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd (KMLL) from Banks as at 31.03.2025 is ₹ 17,156.17 Lakhs (March 31, 2024, ₹ 20,325.37 Lakhs). Due to the default in the repayments by KMLL, One of the lenders of KMLL had filed a Company Petition with NCLT (National Company Law Tribunal) under IBC against KMLL pursuant to which the KMLL has been admitted to the Corporate Insolvency and Resolution Process (CIRP) under IBC. In the meantime, the said lender sanctioned the revised OTS wherein the entire amount of OTS has been paid during the year and No Dues Certificate has been issued by the said lender. Pursuant to the payment under the OTS, CIRP was withdrawn by Hon'ble NCLT, Mumbai. Accordingly, the remaining balance amount of borrowing and interest thereon of ₹ 3,777.40 Lakhs in respect of the said lender has been written back during the year. Another lender of KMLL had filed a Company Petition with NCLT (National Company Law Tribunal) under IBC against Company and also the subsidiary Company i.e. KMLL. While the petition against the KMLL was disposed of being infructuous, the petition against the company was disposed of by NCLT upon the sanction of fresh OTS by the said lender. However the payment of the entire OTS amount could not be made before the due date. Accordingly, the lender has cancelled the said OTS sanction and filed the application for the restoration of the company petition.

One of the Lender of KMLL has also filed an Original Application before the Debt Recovery Tribunal (DRT) – Jabalpur against the Company and its subsidiary company i.e. KMLL. The said proceedings are pending before DRT.

KMLL has made part payments towards OTS and there are overdues as on 31.03.2025. KMLL is seeking more time from lenders for repayment of OTS dues. As such, pending the final settlement of the Banks dues, the Company has made no provision against liability that may arise, if any, on account of the invocation of the Corporate Guarantee w.r.t. pending repayment obligations by KMLL towards the lenders.

The company has during the year decided to divest upto 100% equity and/or preference stake in KMLL. The Board of Directors of the Company in its meeting held on 08th November, 2022 passed an enabling resolution in respect of the proposed Sale / disposal / transfer up to 100% equity and/or preference stake of Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited, a wholly owned Subsidiary. Further the Company took the Shareholders approval to enable the proposed divestment. Subsequently the company received an offer for purchase of equity and/or preference stake of KMLL from DP world Multimodal Logistics Private Limited (Acquirer) which is accepted by the company and SSPA (Shares Subscription and Purchase agreement) has been signed by the company on 11.09.2023. The completion of SSPA is subject to the fulfilment of conditions precedent and necessary approvals from the regulatory/statutory authorities as detailed in SSPA. The present Long stop date of the SSPA is 31.07.2025.

The Management expects improvement in the revenues and business of KMLL in future and successful fulfilment of OTS obligations. In view of the same and proposed divestment of the equity and preference shares of KMLL by the company, the financial statements of KMLL is prepared on a 'going concern' basis.

- b) In case of KMLL, Interest on term loan was provided upto 30.06.2023 on the entire term loan balances. However, pursuant to the sanction of the OTS, interest on bank term loans had been provided on the OTS amount as per the OTS sanctioned terms w.e.f. 01.07.2022 upto 31.03.2024. However in view of the cancellation of the OTS, the interest of Rs.1431.15 lakhs representing differential interest calculated on the entire loan balances and interest calculated as per the OTS terms for the period from 01.07.2022 to 31.03.2023 was accounted during the previous year.
- c) KMLL has incurred substantial losses during the current as well as previous financial years and the net worth of the Company has completely eroded. Further, the revenues and turnovers of KMLL have not improved or achieved as per management's expectations. In view of the above, there may be an impairment in the carrying value of Property Plant and Equipment situated at Composite Logistics Hub at Pawarkheda, Madhya Pradesh. However, the extent of impairment is not ascertained currently and hence no provision has been made.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

35. Capital Work in Progress includes

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Building-Railways Warehousing	522.65	522.65
Truck Parking Area	9.53	9.53
Water Sprinkler System	37.44	37.44
Preoperative Expenses		
Other Miscellaneous Expenses in respect of Pipavav Project	8.60	8.60
Other Preoperative Expenses	2.71	2.71
Total	580.93	580.93

36. Employee Benefit

Defined Benefit Plan (Gratuity Fund) - Funded

In accordance with Indian Accounting Standard 19 "Employee Benefits", actuarial valuation was performed by independent actuaries in respect of the aforesaid defined benefit plan.

(a) The amounts recognized in the balance sheet are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Present Value of benefit obligations	290.71	308.82
Fair Value of plan assets	(229.87)	(256.80)
Net liability /(Assets)	60.83	52.01
Amount in balance sheet		
Liabilities/ (Assets)	60.83	52.01

(b) The amounts recognized in the statement of profit and loss are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Current service cost	11.29	12.59
Interest on obligation	3.74	1.14
Past Service Costs	-	-
Total included in employee benefit expense	15.03	13.73

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

- (c) Changes in present value of defined benefit obligation representing reconciliation of opening and closing balances thereof are as follows:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Opening defined benefit obligation	308.83	278.80
Current Service costs	11.29	12.60
Interest costs	20.45	20.80
Past Service Cost	-	-
Actuarial losses/ (gains) on obligations – Due to Experience	(9.95)	19.20
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses on Obligations - Due to Change in Demographic Assumptions	0.00	0.00
Actuarial losses/ (gains) on obligations – Due to Change in Financial Assumptions	6.15	3.23
Benefits paid	(46.05)	(25.81)
Closing defined benefit obligation	290.71	308.81

- (d) The amount recognized in the other comprehensive Income (OCI) is as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses on obligation for the period	(3.79)	22.43
Return on Plan Assets, excluding interest income	(1.41)	0.54
Net actuarial losses (gains) recognized in year	(5.20)	22.98

- (e) The Reconciliation of liability in the Balance Sheet are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Opening net Liability/ (asset)	52.01	15.30
Expenses recognized in Statement of Profit or Loss	15.03	13.74
Expenses recognized in OCI	(5.19)	22.98
Net Liability / (asset) Transfer In	0.00	0.00
Employers Contribution	(1.01)	0.00
Net Liability/(Assets) Recognised in the Balance Sheet	60.84	52.02

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(f) The amount recognized as Interest Cost in the statement are as follows: (₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Present Value of Benefit Obligation at the beginning	308.82	278.79
Fair Value of Plan Assets at the beginning	(256.81)	(263.48)
Net Liability / (Assets) At the Beginning	52.01	15.31
Interest Cost	20.45	20.80
Interest Income	(16.70)	(19.66)
Net Interest cost for Current Period	3.74	1.14

(g) Changes in the fair value of plan assets representing reconciliation of opening and closing balances thereof are as follows:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Opening fair value of plan assets	256.81	263.48
Adjustment in funds	-	-
Interest Income	16.70	19.66
Return on Plan Assets, Excluding Interest Income	1.41	(0.54)
Contributions by employer	1.01	0.04
Assets Transferred In/Acquisitions	-	-
Benefits paid	(46.05)	(25.81)
Closing fair value of plan assets	229.88	256.83

Plan Assets are invested in Group Gratuity Scheme of Life Insurance Corporation of India.

(h) Principal actuarial assumptions at the balance sheet date:

PARTICULARS	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan	
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Discount rate	6.73%	7.20%
Salary escalation rate	8.00%	8.00%
Expected return on plan assets	6.73%	7.20%
Attrition rate	3.00%	3.00%
Mortality Tables	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Urban	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2012-14) Urban

The expected rate of return on plan assets is based on the expectations of the average long term rate of return expected on investments of the fund during the estimated term of the obligation.

The estimates of future salary increases are considered taking into account inflation, seniority promotion and other relevant factors.

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(i) Amounts for the current and previous four years are as follows:

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan				
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024	For the year ended 31 st March 2023	For the year ended 31 st March 2022	For the year ended 31 st March 2021
Defined benefit obligation	290.71	308.82	278.79	255.63	249.05
Plan assets	229.88	256.81	263.47	244.05	234.04
Surplus/ (deficit)	(60.83)	(52.01)	(15.32)	(11.58)	(15.01)

(j) Experience Adjustment:

(₹ In Lakhs)

Particulars	Defined Benefit (Gratuity) Plan				
	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024	For the year ended 31 st March 2023	For the year ended 31 st March 2022	For the year ended 31 st March 2021
On plan Liability (Gains)/ Losses	(9.95)	19.20	4.33	0.16	(6.26)
On plan Assets Gains/ (Losses)	1.33	(0.51)	0.54	0.86	0.55

The liability for Compensated Leave Absence as at March 31, 2025 is ₹ 98.73 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 89.49 Lakhs) disclosed under Non-Current Liabilities - Provisions and Current Liabilities - Provisions.

Amount recognized as expense in respect of Compensated Leave Absence is ₹ 31.32 Lakhs (March 31, 2024: ₹ 31.32 Lakhs).

Defined Contribution Plans

Amount recognized as an expense in respect of "Contribution to Provident and other Funds" is ₹ 64.06 Lakhs (Previous Year ₹ 64.06 Lakhs)

(k) Maturity Analysis of the Benefit Payments: From the Fund

Projected Benefits Payable in Future Years From the Date of Reporting

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
1st Following Year	54.81	113.22
2nd Following Year	37.17	28.98
3rd Following Year	60.33	34.41
4th Following Year	11.31	20.62
5th Following Year	15.97	10.02
Sum of Years 6 To 10	109.82	100.54
Sum of Years 11 and above	142.59	142.07

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(I) Sensitivity Analysis

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Projected Benefit Obligation on Current Assumptions	290.71	308.82
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Discounting	(12.93)	(11.62)
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Discounting	14.40	12.98
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Salary Increase	10.20	9.81
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Salary Increase	(9.92)	(10.01)
Delta Effect of +1% Change in Rate of Employee Turnover	0.03	0.10
Delta Effect of -1% Change in Rate of Employee Turnover	(0.07)	(0.15)

The Company has a defined benefit gratuity plan in India (funded). The company's defined benefit gratuity plan is a final salary plan for employees, which requires contributions to be made to a separately administered fund. The fund is managed by a trust which is governed by the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees are responsible for the administration of the plan assets and for the definition of the investment strategy.

Risks associated with defined benefit plan

Gratuity is a defined benefit plan and company is exposed to the following risks:

Interest rate risk: A fall in the discount rate which is linked to the Government Securities. Rate will increase the present value of the liability requiring higher provision. A fall in the discount rate generally increases the mark to market value of the assets depending on the duration of asset.

Salary Risk: The present value of the defined benefit plan liability is calculated by reference to the future salaries of members. As such, an increase in the salary of the members more than assumed level will increase the plan's liability.

Investment Risk: The present value of the defined benefit plan liability is calculated using a discount rate which is determined by reference to market yields at the end of the reporting period on government bonds. If the return on plan asset is below this rate, it will create a plan deficit. Currently, for the plan in India, it has a relatively balanced mix of investments in government securities, and other debt instruments.

Asset Liability Matching Risk: The plan faces the ALM risk as to the matching cash flow. Since the plan is invested in lines of Rule 101 of Income Tax Rules, 1962, this generally reduces ALM risk.

Mortality risk: Since the benefits under the plan is not payable for life time and payable till retirement age only, plan does not have any longevity risk.

Concentration Risk: Plan is having a concentration risk as all the assets are invested with the insurance company and a default will wipe out all the assets. Although probability of this is very less as insurance companies have to follow regulatory guidelines.

Para 139 (c) Characteristics of defined benefit plans:

During the year, there were no plan amendments, curtailments, and settlements.

Para 147 (a)

A separate trust fund is created to manage the Gratuity plan and the contributions towards the trust fund is done as guided by rule 103 of Income Tax Rules, 1962

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

37. RISK MANAGEMENT FRAMEWORK

The Company's principal financial liabilities, comprises borrowings, trade and other payables, and financial guarantee contracts. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Company's operations and to support its operations directly or indirectly. The Company's principal financial assets include loans, trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents that derive directly from its operations.

The Company is exposed to credit risk and liquidity risk. Market risk is applicable to variable rate borrowing. Equity risk is not applicable since company does not have equity investments. Foreign exchange risk is not applicable since the company does not have long term imports. The below note explains the sources of risk which the entity is exposed to and how the entity manages the risk :

Risk Management	Exposure arising from	Measurement	Management
Credit Risk	Cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, financial assets measured at amortised cost.	Aging analysis	Diversification of bank deposits
Liquidity Risk	Borrowings and other liabilities	Cash flow forecasts	Availability of committed credit lines and borrowing facilities
Interest rate risk	Variable Rate Borrowing	Interest rate sensitivity	Mix of fixed versus floating rate

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and financial institutions and other financial instruments.

Trade receivables

Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored and any further services to major customers are approved by the senior management.

On account of adoption of Ind-AS 109, the Company uses expected credit loss model to assess the impairment loss or gain. The Company uses a provision matrix to compute the expected credit loss allowance for trade receivables. The provision matrix takes into account available external and internal credit risk factors and the Company's historical experience for customers.

a) Ageing :

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
0-180 days	606.11	373.67
More than 180 days	93.53	77.62
Total	699.64	451.29

b) Movement in expected credit loss allowance on trade receivables :

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at March 31, 2025	As at March 31, 2024
Balance at the beginning of the year	30.40	11.07
Add:- Additional provision made	4.81	19.33
Less:- Provision reversed		
Balance at the end of the year	35.21	30.40

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

Financial instruments and cash deposits

Credit risk from balances with banks and financial institutions is managed by the Company's finance department.

Liquidity Risk

The Company's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and flexibility through the use of bank loans, preference shares and unsecured loans.

The table below provides details regarding the maturities of significant financial liabilities as of March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024

Year ended 31st March, 2025

PARTICULARS	Upto 1 Year	1 to 5 years	> 5 years	Total
Term Loans	17,156.17	-	-	17,156.17
Unsecured Borrowing	1,639.64			1,639.64
Car Loan	11.26	3.49	-	14.75
Trade Payables	565.20	-	-	565.20
Others	97.00	-	-	97.00
Lease Liability	2,154.64	2,813.98	2,571.58	7,540.20
Interest outstanding	35.93	-	-	35.93

Year ended 31st March, 2024

PARTICULARS	Upto 1 Year	1 to 5 years	> 5 years	Total
Term Loans	20,325.37	-	-	20,325.37
Unsecured Borrowing	1,030.64			1,030.64
Car Loan	25.41	14.75	-	40.16
Trade Payables	316.71	-	-	316.71
Others	78.19	-	-	78.19
Lease Liability	1,591.24	2,841.53	2,578.76	7,011.53
Interest outstanding	2.01	-	-	2.01

Interest rate risk

The Company has MCLR based borrowing and depending on the interest rate scenario, the company decides on the mix of fixed rate versus variable rate borrowing.

Interest rate sensitivity

Variable interest rate loans are exposed to interest rate risk, the impact on profit or loss before tax may be as follows:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	Impact on profit before tax	
	2024-25	2023-24
Interest rate – increase by 100 basis points (100 bps)	160.49	191.19
Interest rate – decrease by 100 basis points (100 bps)	(160.49)	(191.19)

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

38. Capital Management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity share capital, securities premium and all other reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximize the value of the share and to reduce the cost of capital.

The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total equity. The Company includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings, less cash and cash equivalents.

Debt Equity Ratio

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025	As at 31st March, 2024
Net Debt		
Borrowings	18,810.56	21,396.17
Cash and Cash Equivalent	72.15	274.63
	18,738.41	21,121.54
Equity		
Equity share capital	546.32	546.32
Other Equity	(9,389.49)	(10,193.25)
	(8,843.17)	(9,646.93)
Net debt/Equity Ratio	(2.12)	(2.19)

39. Financial Instruments by category

The criteria for recognition of financial instruments is explained in significant accounting policies. The carrying value of financial instruments by categories is as follows:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	As at 31st March, 2025			As at 31st March, 2024		
	Amortised cost	FVTOCI	FVTPL	Amortised cost	FVTOCI	FVTPL
Financial Assets						
-Non Current-Investments	0.05	-	-	0.05		
-Other Non Current Assets-Loans	1.18	-	-	0.64		
-Other Non Current Assets	53.84	-	-	102.51		
-Trade Receivables	664.43	-	-	420.89		
-Cash and Cash equivalents	72.15	-	-	274.63		
-Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents	55.16	-	-	64.57		
-Current Financial Assets-Loans	2.13	-	-	2.98		
-Current Financial Assets-Others	289.72	-	-	200.00		
Total financial Asset	1,138.66	-	-	1,066.27	-	-
Financial Liabilities		-	-			
-Long term Borrowings	3.49	-	-	14.75		
-Lease Liability	7,540.20	-	-	7,011.53		
-Trade payable	565.20	-	-	316.71		
-Other Financial Liabilities	17,289.10	-	-	20,405.57		
- Borrowings	1,650.90	-	-	1,056.05		
Total financial liabilities	27,048.89	-	-	28,804.61	-	-

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

40 CSR Expenditure:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Excess amount spent in earlier years brought forward	-	-
a) Gross Amount required to be spent by the Company during the year	14.14	20.75
b) Amount spent during the year*	14.15	20.75
c) Excess of CSR spent carried forward to avail set off in next 3 financial years	0.01	-

* Out of ₹ 14.14 Lakh, ₹ 7.15 Lakh is donated to Sunshine, Sagwada, Rajasthan for empowering poor people through Education, providing healthy food and child welfare and ₹ 7.00 Lakhs is donated to M S Public School for providing Books and Educational Kits for students.

41 Segment Reporting

In the opinion of the Management and based on consideration of dominant source and nature of risks and returns, the group's activities during the year revolved around single segment namely i.e. Logistics Business. Considering the nature of company's business and operations, there are no separate reportable segments (Business and/or Geographical) in accordance with the requirement of Indian Accounting Standard 108.

42 Related party disclosures under Indian Accounting Standard -24

Names of related parties and nature of related party relationships:

i) Parties where control exists

a) Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited - Subsidiary Company

b) Key Management Personnel

Mr. H R Kilachand Executive Chairman

c) Enterprises / Entities with Joint Control or Significant Influence over Entity:

Kesar Enterprises Limited

Kesar Corporation Pvt. Ltd.

Indian Commercial Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Kilachand Devchand & Co. Pvt. Ltd.

Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.

H R Kilachand (HUF)

Rajnikant Kilachand (HUF)

Rajnikant A Kilachand Estate

Ambalal Kilachand (HUF)

Ambalal Kilachand Estate

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

ii) Parties with whom the transactions were carried out during the Year

a) Key Managerial Personnel under Companies Act, 2013:

Mr. Debasis Bhattacharya	CEO (upto 04.10.2023)
Mr. V J Doshi	Chief Financial Officer (CFO)
Mrs. Sarika Singh	Company Secretary (CS) (Upto 22.05.2024)
Mrs. Archana Mungunti	Company Secretary (From 26.06.2024)
Mr.Rajiv Nigam	CEO of Subsidiary company (w.e.f. 01.02.2024)

b) Non-Executive / Independent Directors:

Mr.R.S.Loona	Non Executive Non Independent Director
Mr.J.K.Devgupta	Independent Director
Mrs.Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	Independent Director

Disclosure of transactions with related parties and the status of outstanding balance as on 31st March, 2025:

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
<u>(a) Transactions</u>		
<u>Reimbursement of Expenses</u>		
Kesar Enterprises Limited	11.21	13.84
<u>Expenses payable by the company (Reversal)</u>		
Kesar Enterprises Limited	-	0.75
<u>Business support services (Including GST)</u>		
Indian commercial Co Pvt. Ltd.	14.16	8.26
<u>Loan taken</u>		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt. Ltd.	915.00	-
Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.	-	200.00
<u>Loan repaid</u>		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt. Ltd.	15.00	-
Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.	41.00	219.36
<u>Interest Expenses</u>		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt. Ltd.	18.19	-
Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.	35.39	48.83

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
<u>Remuneration</u>		
Mr. H R Kilachand*	-	110.90
Mr. Debasis Bhattacharya	-	24.77
Mr. V.J. Doshi	145.82	141.08
Mrs.Sarika Singh	2.88	16.93
Mrs.Archana Mungunti	11.11	-
Mr.Rajiv Nigam	41.22	6.27
<u>Sitting Fees</u>		
Mr.R.S.Loona	7.20	5.25
Mrs.Nilima Ashok Mansukhani	4.55	5.25
Mr.J. K. Devgupta	5.20	1.75
<u>(b) Balance outstanding</u>		
<u>Loan taken</u>		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt. Ltd.	900.00	-
Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.	439.64	480.64
<u>Interest Payable</u>		
Kilachand Devchand & Company Pvt. Ltd.	16.37	-
Seel Investment Pvt. Ltd.	15.19	2.01
<u>Remuneration</u>		
Mr. H R Kilachand	7.96	8.73
Mr. V.J. Doshi	14.46	6.47
Mrs.Archana Mungunti	1.01	-
Mrs.Sarika Singh	-	1.09
Mr.Rajiv Nigam	2.15	1.93
<u>Sitting Fees</u>		
Mr.R.S.Loona	2.34	-
Mr.J. K. Devgupta	1.80	-

* Salary has been paid only till renewal date of earlier contract of employment i.e.19.12.2023

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

43 Supplementary statutory information

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Expenditure in foreign currency (Foreign Travelling & Business Promotion Expenses)	18.17	16.25

44 Maturity analysis of lease liabilities

Maturity analysis –contractual undiscounted cash flows	As on 31 st March, 2025	As on 31 st March, 2024
Less than one year	2,154.64	1,593.11
One to five years	2,813.97	2,841.54
More than five years	20,773.10	21,438.50
Total undiscounted lease liabilities	25,741.71	25,873.15
Lease liabilities included in the statement of financial position as on date	7,540.20	7,011.53
Current	2,154.64	1,591.24
Non-Current	5,385.56	5,420.29

Amounts recognised in profit or loss

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24
Interest on lease liabilities	743.09	748.59
Variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities	-	-
Income from sub-leasing right-of-use assets	-	-
Expenses relating to short-term leases	-	-
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding short-term leases of low value assets	31.43	33.98

Amounts recognised in the statement of cash flows

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24
Total cash outflow for leases	30.01	868.62

45 The Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises to whom amount was payable and outstanding for more than stipulated period (as per the terms & conditions of the orders) are as under: -

PARTICULARS	As at 31 st March, 2025	As at 31 st March, 2024
The principal amount and the interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier	6.81	1.86
The amount of Principal and interest paid beyond the appointed day	3.92	6.19
The amount of interest due and payable on delayed payments	0.01	-
The amount of interest accrued and remaining unpaid	0.01	-
The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise.	-	-

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

This disclosure is on the basis of information available with the Company regarding the status of Suppliers as defined under the "The Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises Act, 2006."

46 Earnings per Share (EPS):

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Basic & Diluted EPS:		
a) Net profit attributable to Equity Shareholders (₹ in Lakhs)	799.64	(5168.42)
b) Weighted average number of Equity Shares Outstanding (Nos.)	1,09,26,475	1,09,26,475
Face Value per Share (₹)	5.00	5.00
Basic & Diluted EPS (₹)	7.32	(47.30)

47 Financial Ratios and reason for material variances are as given below

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24	% Change in the ratio	Reason for variance
(i) Current Ratio				
Current Assets	1,298.29	1,115.83		Due to increase in Trade receivables due to increase in sales
Current Liabilities	22,294.32	24,152.36		
Current Ratio	0.06	0.05	26%	
(ii) Debt-equity ratio				
Long term Borrowing and Other Current Liabilities	18,810.56	21,396.17		
Cash and Cash Equivalent	72.15	274.63		
Total	18,738.41	21,121.54		
Equity:				
Equity share capital	546.32	546.32		
Other Equity	(9,389.49)	(10,193.25)		
Total	(8,843.17)	(9,646.93)		
Net debt/Equity Ratio	2.12	2.19	(3%)	
(iii) Debt Service coverage ratio				
EBITDA	1,383.78	927.86		Due to decrease in earnings as compared to previous year
Interest, Principal & lease payments	17,870.87	21,066.45		
	0.08	0.04	100%	
(iv) Return on Equity Ratio				
Net income	803.76	(5,184.75)		Due to increase in net income due to write back of loans in respect of one of the lenders in KMLL
Shareholder's Equity	(9,245.05)	(7,054.56)		
	8.69%	(73.50%)	112%	

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	2024-25	2023-24	% Change in the ratio	Reason for variance
(v) Inventory Turnover Ratio				
Opening Stock	5.57	5.70		
Closing Stock	5.12	5.57		
Average Stock	5.35	5.64		
Cost of Goods sold	1,618.14	1,710.08		
Inventory Turnover	302.74	303.47	0%	
(vi) Trade receivables turnover ratio				
Opening Debtors	420.89	542.63		
Closing Debtors	664.43	420.89		
Average Debtors	542.66	481.76		
Sales	3,613.51	3,121.01		
Debtors Turnover	6.66	6.48	3%	
(vii) Trade payables turnover ratio				
Other Expenses	1,315.09	1,187.67		Due to increase in trade payables on account of increase in operations
Average Trade payables	220.48	124.45		
	5.96	9.54	(37%)	
(viii) Net Capital Turnover ratio				
Net Sales	3,613.51	3,121.01		
Working Capital	(22,016.28)	(21,170.76)		
	(0.16)	(0.15)	(11%)	
(ix) Net Profit ratio				
Net Profit	909.15	(5,108.93)		Due to increase in profit on account of write back of loans in KMLL and increase in sales.
Sales	3,613.51	3,121.01		
Net Profit Margin (%)	25%	(164%)	115%	
(x) Return on Capital employed				
Earnings before Interest and Tax	4,047.81	(203.17)		Due to increase in earnings consequent to write back of Loans in KMLL
Capital Employed	(7,188.78)	(8,576.13)		
	56.31%	(2.37%)	(2477%)	
(xi) Return on Investments				
Opening Investment	0.05	100.29		
Closing Investment	0.05	0.05		
Average Investment	0.05	50.17		
Gain/Interest Income on Investment	-	4.29		
Return on Investment	-	8.55	-	

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

48 Tax Expenses

(a) Income tax expense

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Current tax		
Current tax	201.00	120.00
Adjustments of prior year	(43.37)	17.64
Total-A	157.63	137.64
Deferred tax		
Deferred tax charge/(credit)	(48.12)	(78.15)
Total-B	(48.12)	(78.15)
Total tax expense-A+B	109.51	59.49

b) Reconciliation of tax expense and the tax based on accounting profit

(₹ In Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Profit/(Loss) before tax	909.15	(5,108.93)
Loss of subsidiary not subject to tax	130.29	5,861.10
Consolidation adjustment	(658.34)	(623.19)
Net profit chargeable to tax	381.10	128.98
Income tax expense calculated at 25.17%	95.92	32.46
(i) Tax effect of:		
Add :		
Corporate social responsibility expenses not allowed as deduction	3.56	5.22
Difference in Depreciation and Amortisation	2.25	2.99
Gain on Valuation of Mutual Fund	-	0.25
Profit on termination of lease	39.86	-
Provisions for credit losses	0.61	(0.41)
Excess provision of previous years reversed	(43.37)	17.71
Other Allowances and Disallowances	1.95	1.33
Interest on late payment of Income Tax	8.73	-
Total Expenses	109.51	59.49

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

The following table provides the details of income tax assets and liabilities as at 31st March, 2025 and 31st March, 2024:

(₹ in Lakhs)

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Income tax assets	190.49	179.39
Current income tax liabilities	226.06	340.61
Net balance	(35.57)	(161.22)

The gross movement in the current tax asset/ (liability) for the years ended 31st March, 2025 and 31st March, 2024 is as follows :

PARTICULARS	For the year ended 31 st March 2025	For the year ended 31 st March 2024
Net current income tax liability at the beginning	(161.22)	(104.98)
Income tax paid (including MAT credit entitlement adjustment)	283.28	81.40
Current income tax expense	(201.00)	(120.00)
Previous years adjustment	43.37	(17.64)
Net current income tax liability at the end	(35.57)	(161.22)

Since the subsidiary company has incurred losses during both the years, there is no tax payable for the year.

49 Additional information as required under Schedule III of Companies Act, 2013:

NAME OF THE ENTITY IN THE	For the Year Ended 31st March 2025		For the Year Ended 31st March 2024	
	Net Assets i.e. total assets minus total liabilities		Net Assets i.e. total assets minus total liabilities	
	As % of consolidated net assets	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	As % of consolidated net assets	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Parent				
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd	(103.77%)	9,176.59	(92.28%)	8,901.71
Subsidiary				
Indian				
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	187.82%	(16,609.45)	175.94%	(16,973.23)
Intercompany Elimination and Consolidation Adjustments	15.95%	(1,410.30)	16.33%	(1,575.41)
Total	100.00%	(8,843.17)	100.00%	(9,646.93)
Owners of the Company	100.00%	(8,843.17)	100.00%	(9,646.93)
Non Controlling Interest in Subsidiary		-		-

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

NAME OF THE ENTITY IN THE	For the Year Ended 31st March 2025		For the Year Ended 31st March 2024	
	Share in profit/ (loss)		Share in profit/ (loss)	
	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Parent				
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd	(33.97%)	271.67	1.34%	69.42
Subsidiary				
Indian				
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	16.30%	(130.37)	(113.40%)	(5,861.03)
Intercompany Elimination and Consolidation Adjustments	(82.33%)	658.34	12.06%	623.19
Total	100.00%	799.64	100.00%	(5,168.42)
Owners of the Company	100.00%	799.64	100.00%	(5,168.42)
Non Controlling Interest in Subsidiary		-		-

NAME OF THE ENTITY IN THE	Share in Other Comprehensive Income		Share in Other Comprehensive Income	
	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Parent				
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd	77.90%	3.21	98.98%	(16.16)
SUBSIDIARY				
INDIAN				
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	22.10%	0.91	1.02%	(0.17)
Intercompany Elimination and Consolidation Adjustments	0.00%	-	0.00%	-
Total	100.00%	4.12	100.00%	(16.33)
Owners of the Company	100.00%	4.12	100.00%	(16.33)
Non Controlling Interest in Subsidiary		-		-

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

NAME OF THE ENTITY IN THE	Share in Total Comprehensive Income		Share in Total Comprehensive Income	
	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	As % of consolidated profit/(loss)	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)
Parent				
Kesar Terminals & Infrastructure Ltd	(34.19%)	274.80	1.03%	53.30
Subsidiary				
Indian				
Kesar Multimodal Logistics Limited	16.10%	(129.44)	(113.05%)	(5,861.23)
Intercompany Elimination and Consolidation Adjustments	(81.92%)	658.40	12.02%	623.18
Total	100.00%	803.76	100.00%	(5,184.75)
Owners of the Company	100.00%	803.76	100.00%	(5,184.75)
Non Controlling Interest in Subsidiary		-		-

- 50 During the financial year, the group has incurred Cash Loss of ₹ 1,943.52 Lakhs (Previous year ₹ 4,056.94 Lakhs).
- 51 The company is under the process of identifying the transaction with companies struck off under section 248 of the Companies Act, 2013 or section 560 of the Companies Act, 1956.
- 52 During the year, the company has surrendered the leasehold land at Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh since no activity is likely to happen in near future. This has resulted in net income of ₹ 99.45 Lakhs due to write back of Lease liability and write off of Lease Right to use Assets. Also, Land development cost incurred on the said leasehold land having a written down value of ₹ 158.39 Lakhs was written off during the year.
- 53 No funds have been advanced / loaned / invested (from borrowed funds or from share premium or from any other sources / kind of funds) by the Company to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries), with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Intermediary shall (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- No funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Parties), with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall (i) directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

54 ADDITIONAL REGULATORY INFORMATION

a. Compliance with number of layers of companies

The Group has complied with the number of layers prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on number of Layers) Rules, 2017 for the financial years ended March 31, 2024 and March 31, 2023.

b. Undisclosed Income

There are no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961).

c. Details of Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency

The Group has not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual currency during the financial year ended March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024.

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES ON CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2025

d. Wilful Defaulter

The Company or its subsidiary company has not been declared as a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender.

e. Fraud Reporting

The Group has not reported any fraud during the year ended March 31, 2025, and March 31, 2024.

f. Relationship with Struck off companies

The Group does not have any transactions with the companies struck off under section 248 of Companies Act, 2013 or Section 560 of Companies Act, 1956 during the year.

g. Details of Benami Property held

No proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and the rules made thereunder.

h. Title deed of immovable properties

All the title deeds of immovable properties are held in the name of the company except in respect of lease hold land as stated in note 33

55 The previous year figures have been regrouped and reclassified wherever necessary to correspond with the current year classification/disclosure.

As per our report of even date attached
For and on behalf of

Chandabhoy & Jassoobhoy
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.101647W

Bhupendra T Nagda
Partner
Membership No.F 102580

Place :- Mumbai
Date : May 14, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Place :- Mumbai
Date : May 14, 2025

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Form AOC-I

(Pursuant to first proviso to sub-section (3) of section 129 read with rule 5 of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)
Statement containing salient features of the financial statement of subsidiaries/associate companies/joint ventures

Part "A": Subsidiaries

(₹ in Lakhs)

1. Sr. No.	:	1
2. Name of the subsidiary	:	Kesar Multimodal Logistics Ltd.
3. Reporting period for the subsidiary concerned, if different from the holding company's reporting period	:	31st March, 2025
4. Reporting currency and Exchange rate as on the last date of the relevant Financial year in the case of foreign subsidiaries.	:	NA
5. Share capital	:	4180.00
6. Reserves & surplus	:	(20,789.45)
7. Total assets	:	11,644.65
8. Total Liabilities	:	28,254.10
9. Investments	:	Nil
10. Turnover	:	335.23
11. Profit/(Loss) before taxation	:	(130.29)
12. Provision for taxation	:	Nil
13. Profit/(Loss) after taxation	:	(130.37)
14. Proposed Dividend	:	Nil
15. % of shareholding	:	100 %

Notes : The following information shall be furnished at the end of the statement:

- Names of subsidiaries which are yet to commence operations : Nil
- Names of subsidiaries which have been liquidated or sold during the year : Nil

Part "B": Associates and Joint Ventures

Statement pursuant to Section 129 (3) of the Companies Act, 2013 related to Associate Companies and Joint Ventures

Name of Associates/Joint Ventures		Name 1	Name 2	Name 3
1.	Latest audited Balance Sheet Date	-	-	-
2.	Shares of Associate/Joint Ventures held by the company on the year end			
	No.			
	Amount of Investment in Associates/Joint Venture			
	Extend of Holding %			
3.	Description of how there is significant influence			
4.	Reason why the associate/joint venture is not consolidated			
5.	Networth attributable to Shareholding as per latest audited			
	Balance Sheet			
6.	Profit / Loss for the year			
	i. Considered in Consolidation			
	ii. Not Considered in Consolidation			

- Names of associates or joint ventures which are yet to commence operations. - NA
- Names of associates or joint ventures which have been liquidated or sold during the year. - NA

Note : This Form is to be certified in the same manner in which the Balance Sheet is to be certified.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

H R Kilachand
Executive Chairman
DIN 00294835

J K Devgupta
Director
DIN 00515391

V J Doshi
Chief Financial Officer

Archana Mungunti
Company Secretary

Place :- Mumbai
Date : May 14, 2025

Annual Report 2024-2025

NOTES

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KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

NOTES

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If undelivered, please return to:

KESAR TERMINALS & INFRASTRUCTURE LIMITED

Oriental House, 6th Floor,
7, Jamshedji Tata Road,
Churchgate, Mumbai - 400020