

## Investor Presentation

February 2019



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**Note:** The Company followed "January-December" as its reporting year till December 2014. The Board of Directors in its meeting held on February 13, 2015 decided to align the reporting year of the Company with the requirements of Companies Act, 2013. Therefore the reporting year for 2015-16 commenced on January 1, 2015 and ended on March 31, 2016, being a period of 15 months.

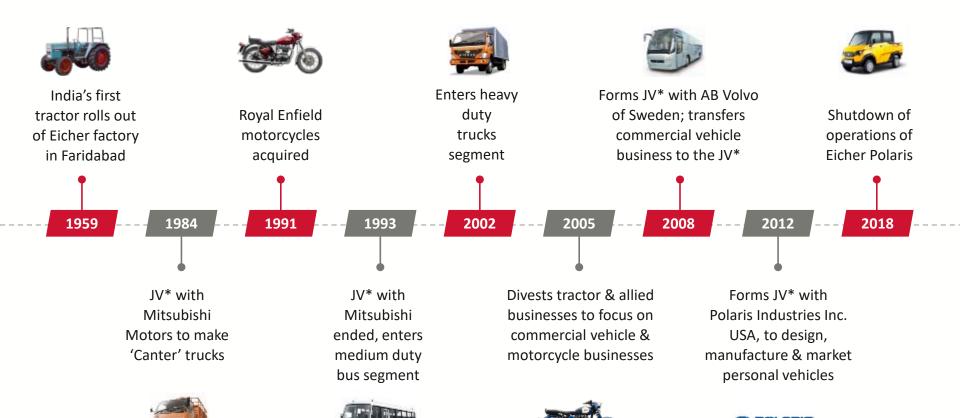
However, to have comparability in the numbers from previous reported years, the presentation captures un-audited financials for FY15-16 (April 1st 2015 to March 31st 2016).



#### **EICHER MOTORS LIMITED - OVERVIEW**

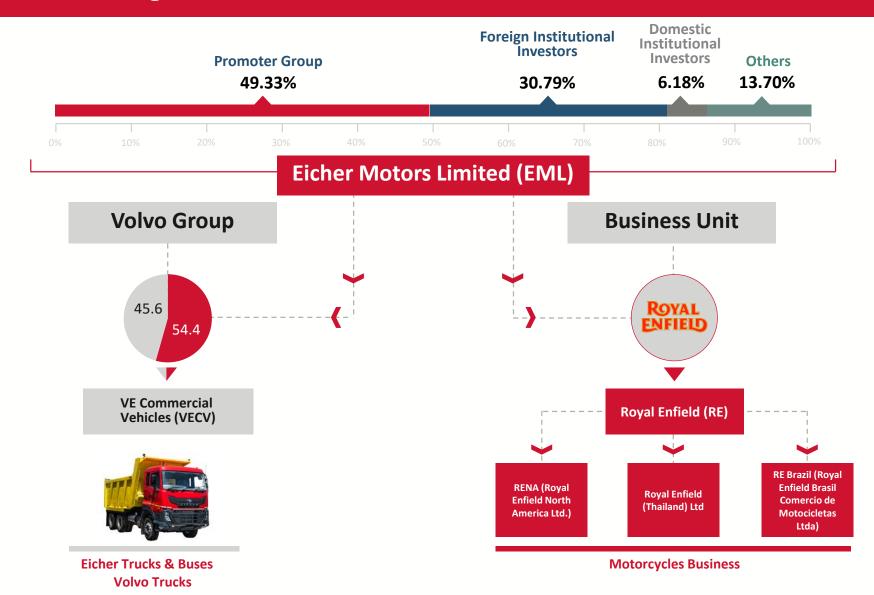


#### **Key Milestones**





#### **Shareholding Pattern** (31 December 2018)





#### **Eicher Management Philosophy**

#### Break-through emerging market business model

- An evolved business model with 50+ years of experience in automotive space in India
- In-depth customer insights & market understanding
- Best-in-class capital optimization :
  - Frugal engineering practices
  - Extensive knowledge of suppliers
  - Operational excellence
  - Global quality standards
- Low cost supply chain & distribution value chain

#### Established Corporate Governance

- Fully empowered management teams
- Annual 3 year rolling business plan
- Strategic quarterly board meetings – full review with management
- Strategic quarterly reviews &regular monthly operations review
- Product board, Quality board, Customer satisfaction board, Soft product board (aftermarket) held every quarter along with other statutory meetings

#### **Strong Values**

- Corporate conduct rooted in highest standards of ethics, integrity & transparency
- Highly professional work ethic based on mutual respect
- Very strong HR & IR culture and brand
- Long-term orientation
- Long history of institutionalized CSR & community activities



#### **Board**



#### **Eicher Motors Limited**

S Sandilya

Non-executive Chairman

- Siddhartha Lal
  Managing Director & CEO
- Inder Mohan Singh
  Independent Director
- Manvi Sinha
  Independent Director



#### **VE Commercial Vehicles**

- Hakan Karlsson Chairman
- Vinod Aggarwal
  Managing Director & CEO
- Siddhartha Lal
  Eicher Nominated Director
- Jacques Michel
  Volvo Nominated Director
- Philippe Divry
  Volvo Nominated Director
- Raul Rai
  Eicher Nominated Director
- Lila Poonawalla
  Independent Director



#### **Business Highlights – FY 2017-18**<sup>^</sup>



0

EML continues to be Debt free company



820,492

Motorcycles sold in FY18, 7x in last 6 years



>90%

Royal Enfield's market share in the mid-size motorcycles\* segment



31.9%

Royal Enfield EBITDA margin in FY18, benchmark in automobile industry

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

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32.2%

VE Commercial Vehicles market share in domestic LMD# segment



#### **ROYAL ENFIELD**



#### **Oldest Motorcycle Brand in Continuous Production**





#### **Product Portfolio – Motorcycles**

Royal Enfield range of motorcycles is able to address a unique mix of appeals – from its traditional customer base to urban, aspiration-driven youth





## The Twins are Here – Heritage Inspired Machines that carry the Royal Enfield Legacy and Character into the 21st Century





### Royal Enfield aims to Lead and Expand the Mid-Weight Motorcycle Segment Globally

#### **Parallel Twin Cylinder Engine**

#### Interceptor 650 & Continental GT 650





- New platform is a single overhead cam, 8 valve, air/oil-cooled, 648cc parallel twin, producing 47bhp and 52Nm
- Royal Enfield aims to lead and grow the mid-weight (250-750cc) motorcycle segment globally, and Interceptor 650 and Continental GT 650 will help the company accomplish this

- Attractive Proposition
  - Compelling upgrade for the large base in India
  - Opportunity to step-up to the middle weight segment for riders in emerging markets in South East Asia and Latin America
  - Evocative option to riders in mature motorcycle
     markets such as Europe, Australia and North America



#### **Royal Enfield - Thunderbird X**

#### A new custom-inspired motorcycle for urban explorers

- Designed to resonate with the new-age motorcyclists' sense of self-expression and individualism
- Boasting a bold yet elegant design treatment with an overall blacked-out theme

- The Thunderbird X sports alloy wheels, tubeless tyres, 'gunslinger' styled seat and the new grabrail and shortened rear mudguard
- Contemporary design with vibrant colors





#### **Royal Enfield - The Himalayan Sleet**





#### Classic Signals 350 - An ode to Enfields in Service & those who ride them





#### Product Portfolio – Gear

#### **EXTENSION OF ONE'S PERSOANLITY**



**Royal Enfield Apparels** aim to become an extension of the owners' personality. Inspired by the motorcycling way of life the range is built to help riders explore and express themselves, on and off the motorcycle.

#### **MAKE YOUR OWN**

In an effort to make the brand more accessible and personal, Royal Enfield Apparel launched an offering- MAKE YOUR OWN which allows consumers to customise/ personalise their helmets. These options include configuring decals, shell base colour, finish, visor, peak, peak colour and the inside lining and adding text.



#### **EXTENDING THE FOOTPRINT**



As a part of being available at more touch points for consumers, Royal **Enfield Apparel Business successfully** launched 9<sup>th</sup> Shop-in-Shop at CENTRAL Kochi, a leading multi-brand showroom. With this outlet, Royal Enfield apparel is now available across CENTRAL in Delhi, Kochi, Pune, Hyderabad, Bangalore and Kolkatta.

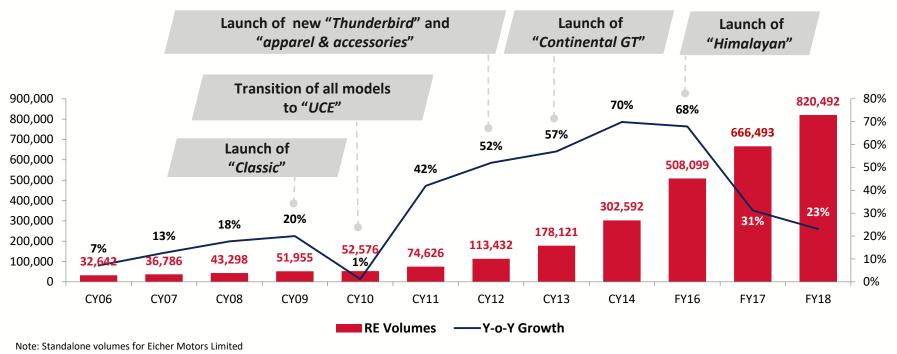
#### ON AND OFF THE SADDLE



Introduced the **Apex D1** jacket with emphasis on styling and materials; while retaining the level of protection that a motorcycling jacket should offer.

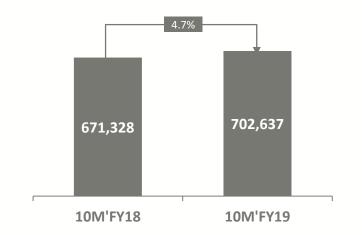
The jacket has been engineered for the urban motorcyclists, with in vogue looks and trims on the outside and up-to-date protection and comfort features on the inside.

#### Launch of "Classic" in 2009 was an Inflection Point



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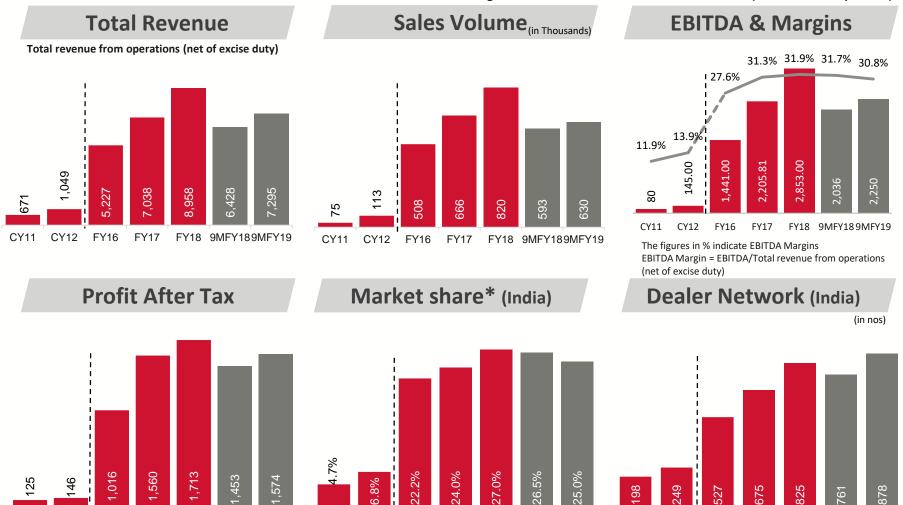
Volumes grew by 46.1% CAGR during the period CY10 to FY18





#### Financial Highlights – Eicher Motors Ltd. (Standalone)

All figures are for Eicher Motors Limited Standalone (in Rs. cr unless specified)



Note: PAT for FY18 includes an impairment loss of Rs. 311.98 crores on the company's investment in its joint venture, EPPL subsequent to winding down of operations of EPPL.

24.0%

FY17

27.0%

25.0%

CY11

FY18 9MFY189MFY19

22.2%

FY16

8.9%

CY12

CY11



,016

FY16

125

CY11

1,560

FY17

FY16

FY17

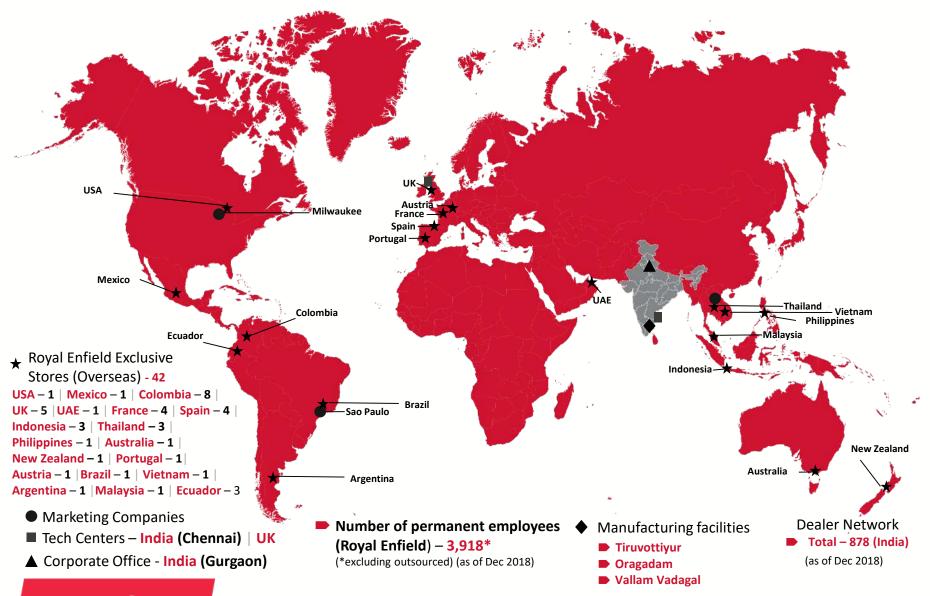
CY12

FY18 9MFY189MFY19

,453

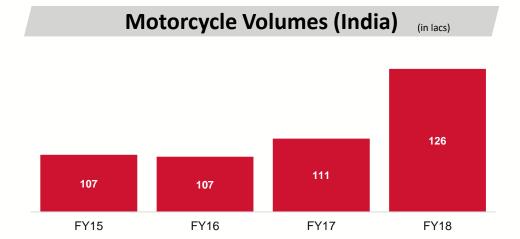
FY18 9MFY189MFY19

#### **Our Footprint**



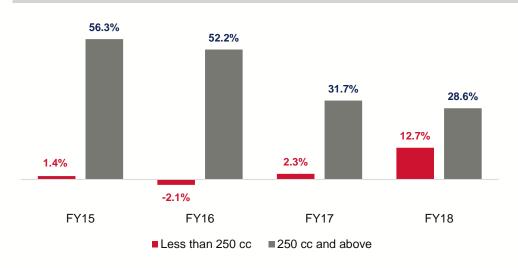


#### **Industry Overview**



India - largest motorcycle market in world

#### **Growth rate of various motorcycle segments**

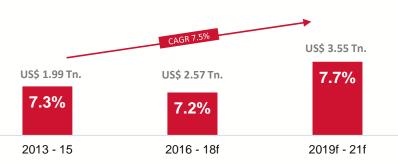


Indicates growing premiumisation of motorcycle market



#### **Opportunity – Domestic Market**





Indian Economy: A shift to a high growth path

Source: FocusEconomics Consensus Forecast, October 2017

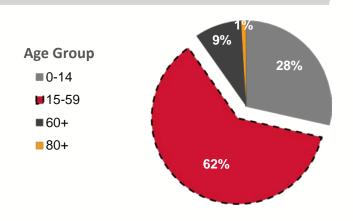
# As a % of total population 21% 377 425

2011

Population Shift

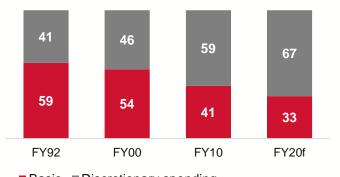
Source: Census of India 2001 and 2011, population projection 2001-2016

#### India's demographic profile (year-2015)



Source: United Nations report "World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision

#### Rising share of discretionary spending over the year (%)



■ Basic ■ Discretionary spending

F: D&B forecast | Source: Mospi, D&B India

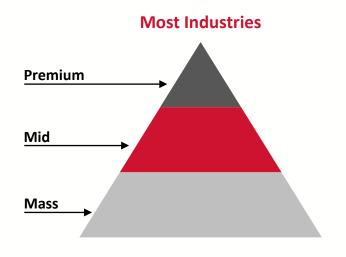


2001

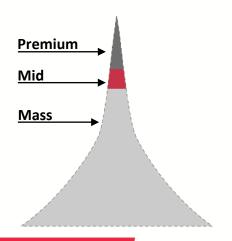
2020f

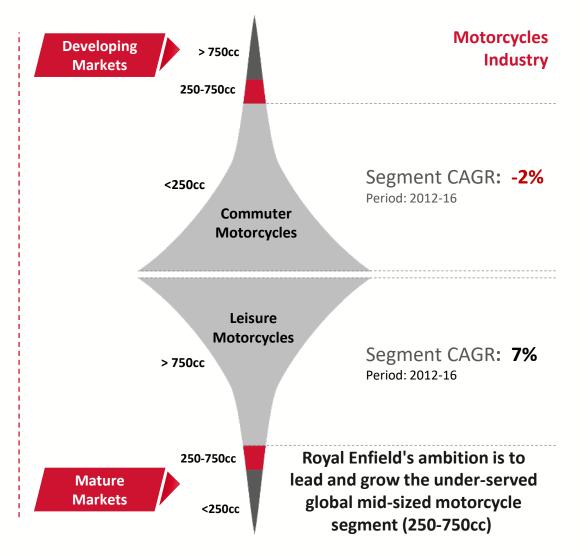
#### **Opportunity – International Business**

#### The Oddity of the Motorcycle Industry Globally... is an opportunity



#### **Motorcycle Industry**







#### **Preparing for Future Growth**

**Capacity** 



- Setting up Phase-2 of plant at Vallam Vadagal near Chennai
- Production capacity of 9,50,000 for FY2018-19

Product Development



- Technology centres in Chennai and UK
- Production of the new Twin motorcycles "Interceptor 650 and Continental GT 650" started in November 2018
- Five years of product pipeline

Distribution



- New exclusive stores format introduced in India & International Market
- Plans to add 80- 100 dealers in India in FY19

Capital expenditure planned for FY19 upto Rs. 800 cr for Phase-2 of Vallam Vadagal plant, construction of the Technology Centre, development of new products and to expand RE's portfolio for global markets

#### **Preparing for Future Growth - UK Technical Centre**



- UK Tech Centre at Bruntingthorpe to be a hub for the product development and research activities, driving the mid-range motorcycle platforms
- A place rich with history, just like Royal Enfield, Bruntingthorpe Proving Ground is one of the largest vehicle test track facilities in the UK



- A team of over 120 employees comprising of engineers and designers with a wide range of international experience in all aspects of motorcycle design and development, from concept to pre-production
- Spread across ~36,000 sq ft, the facility employs state-of-theart industrial design studio, testing & validation equipment and workshop facilities, and is now fully operational



#### **Royal Enfield Rider Mania 2018**

Rider Mania, Royal Enfield's most definitive motorcycle festival was held from 16<sup>th</sup> to 18<sup>th</sup> November 2018. Rider Mania is the largest gathering of Royal Enfield enthusiasts in the world. This year Rider Mania saw around 20 new custom motorcycles, Dirt track racing, hill climb and several other competitions taking place and more than 8000 Royal Enfield customers and enthusiasts attending the event.





The second edition of Tour of
Thailand was flagged off on
15<sup>th</sup> December, a 7-day
adventure driving trip covering
more than 1,500 Kms

The second edition of REUNION in Colombia was also organized with more than 130 riders participating in the event



#### **Tour of North East 2018**

#### **Tour of Rajasthan 2018**





- Tour of North Eastis a marquee event from Royal Enfield that took the riders to the lesser known part of the country The North East, through hills, forest, and high altitude passes getting a first hand experience of the landscapes and cultures that imbibe the true spirit of North East India.
- The second edition of Tour of North East witnessed a total participation of more than 40 riders.
- The 10<sup>th</sup> edition of Royal Enfield 'Tour of Rajasthan', is a 9 day ride developed for Royal Enfield owners who wish to break away from the mundane and get closer to the elements of nature, covering the largest state in the Republic of India.
- The 50 riders traversed to some of the most spectacular landscape and enjoyed a first hand experience of sand dune camping.

#### One Ride 2018

#### **Himalayan Odyssey July 2018**





- One Ride is a marquee event from Royal Enfield to encourage its enthusiasts from around the world to ride as one
- The 8<sup>th</sup> edition of One Ride was held in 28 countries and 114 cities in India
- The ride witnessed a total participation of more than 12,000 riders all across the world
- The 15<sup>th</sup> edition of Royal Enfield 'Himalayan Odyssey', considered the holy grail of motorcycling, saw 60 motorcyclists including 10 women riders
- The riders traversed some of the roughest terrains and highest mountain passes in the world, covering a distance of over 2,200 kilometres in 18 days on their Royal Enfield motorcycles.



#### **Royal Enfield Vintage – Opportunity in Pre-owned Motorcycle Segment**



#### Vintage Store opened in Chennai, Bangalore, Delhi, Mumbai, Patna, Kanpur, Indore

- Pre-owned, refurbished and restored motorcycles a first-of-its-kind in two-wheeler industry
- Accessible, hassle-free, transparent sale and purchase of pre-owned Royal Enfield motorcycles
- Quality tested and refurbished by trained Royal Enfield technicians





#### Royal Enfield Garage Café, Goa



A celebration of exploration - through motorcycling, food, entertainment and personal expression

- Royal Enfield has set up its first Royal Enfield Garage Cafe inArpora
   Baga, Goa.
- The cafe is an inclusive and engaging space that reflects Royal Enfield motorcycling way of life and is designed to be a catalyst to deepen closer association with riding enthusiasts and customers.
- The Garage Cafe is a massive 120-seater cafe and also has a Royal Enfield motorcycle museum-and-exhibition area, an exclusive gear store, a motorcycle customization area and a service bay.



#### Royal Enfield Garage Café, Goa



#### Royal Enfield in Argentina, its Third Country in Latin America





#### Royal Enfield Opens Store in Chiang Mai, Thailand





#### Royal Enfield's Store in Saket, New Delhi





#### **VE COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**



### **VECV was Established in 2008 with Strong Parentage**



# EICHER STRENGTHS

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# VOLVO STRENGTHS

- Strong player in LMD segment
- Specialist skills and experience in developing low cost, better performance products
- Wide dealer network
- After sales infrastructure
- Cost effective operations

# VECV vision

"To be recognised as the industry leader driving modernisation in commercial transportation in India and the developing world"

- Global expertise
- Leadership in product technology
- Good infrastructure facilities
- Well-defined processes and controls
- Brand image and customer relationships

Eicher transferred its CV, components and engineering solutions businesses into VECV

Volvo demerged Volvo Truck India's sales & distribution business from Volvo India Pvt Ltd.



### **Milestones**



**AUGUST 2008: Signing of definitive** agreements

Jul-Aug 2008: Commencement of JV



2012: VEPDC inauguration



2013: VEPT Pithampur inauguration



2009: Inauguration of the new gear component plant at Dewas



2012: CED paint shop inauguration





2009: Launch of CSI-1 quality improvement initiative





2013: Pro Series launch



2010: Launch of VE-series of Eicher **HD trucks** 



2013: Start of production at Bus body plant at Baggad (MP)



### **Milestones**



2013: EEC gear plant, Dewas Unit II inauguration



2014: Volvo Trucks launch of new range of products comprising FH, FM and FMX



2014: Inauguration of Eicher retail excellence center (VECV academy)



2017: Pro 5000 Series launch



2016: Launch of Eicher Pro 1049 (Sub 5 Ton mini truck)



2015: Inauguration of 'Customer **Experience Center' and 'Vehicle display** zone'

and Volvo



2017: Inauguration of Transmission Assembly Line at EEC, Dewas



**2018:** Ground **Breaking Ceremony** of EECD II expansion facility at Dewas



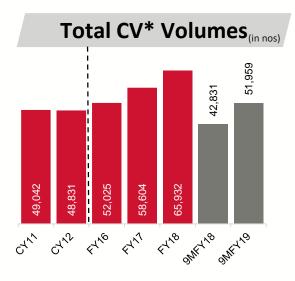
**2018:** Launch of Eicher Pro 6049 & Eicher Pro 6041

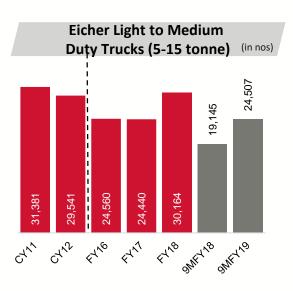


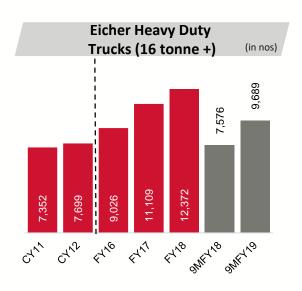


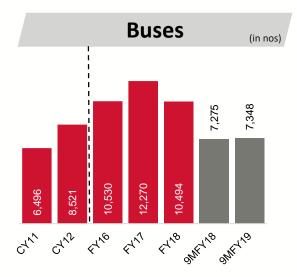
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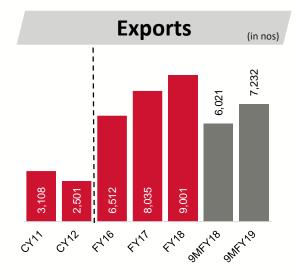
### **Volumes**

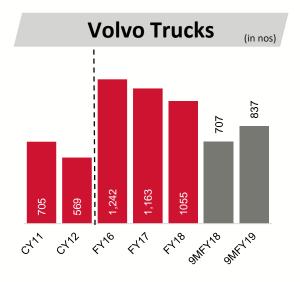






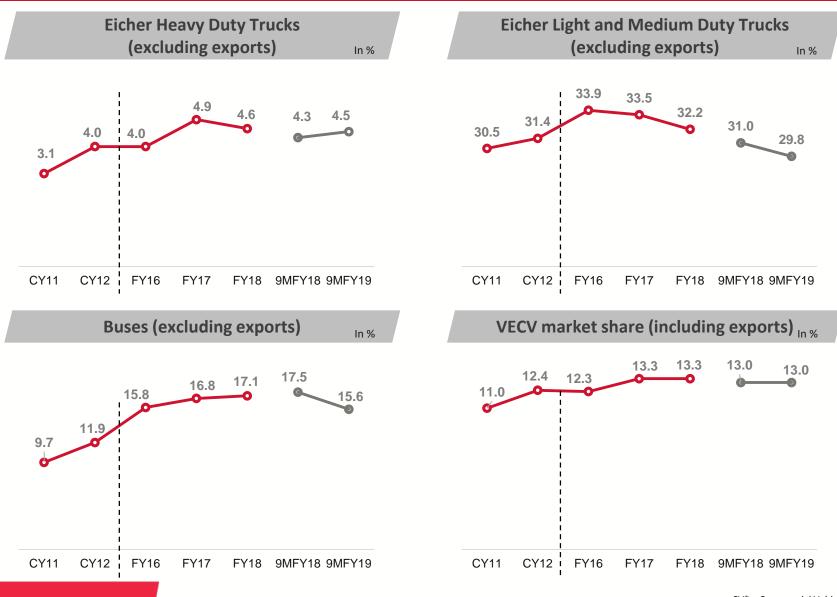






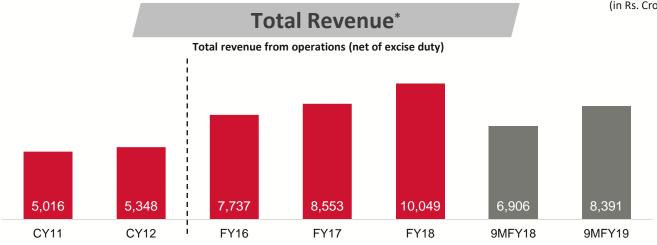


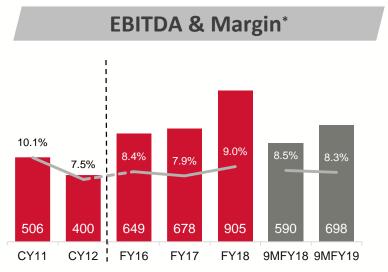
### **Market Share**



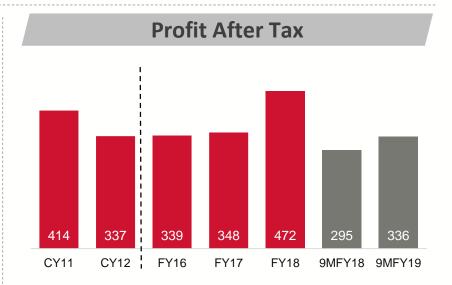
## Financial Highlights – VE Commercial Vehicles

All figures are for VE Commercial Vehicles (in Rs. Crore unless specified)





The figures in % indicate EBITDA Margins
EBITDA Margin = EBITDA/Total revenue from operations (net of excise duty)



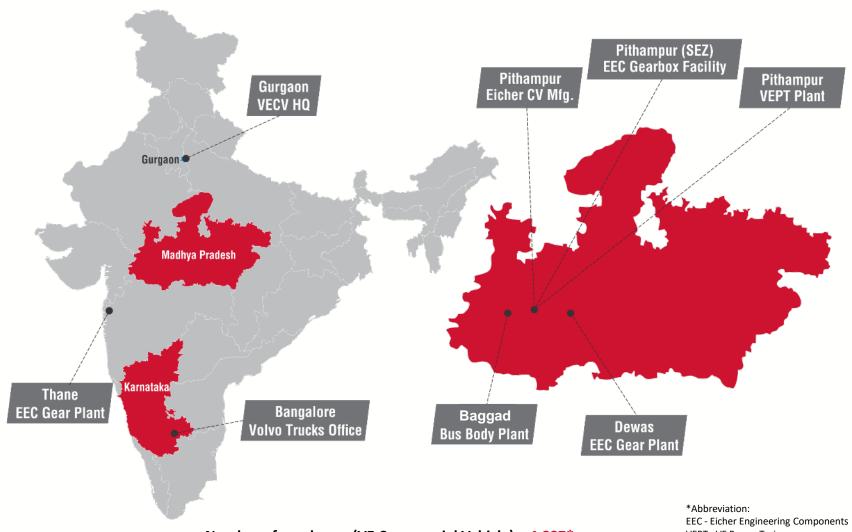
Note: Figures for FY16 and FY17 are as per IND AS. Figures from CY11 and CY12 are as per IGAAP.

EBITDA – Earning Before Interest ,Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation

\*Excludes Other Income



# **India Facilities – Manufacturing and Operations**



Number of employees(VE Commercial Vehicle) - 4,887\*

(\*permanent) (as of Dec 2018)

VEPT - VE Power Train

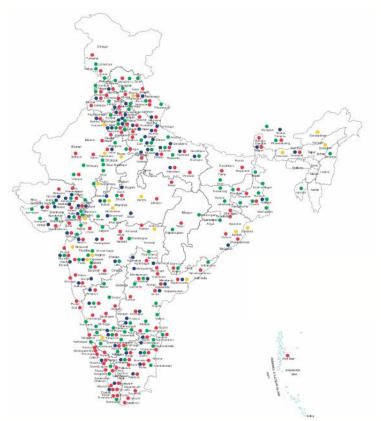
SEZ - Special Economic Zone

HQ - Head Quarter



### **VECV Trucks and Buses Distribution network**

#### **Eicher Truck & Bus Network**



- ▶ Dealer network 298 nos. including 15 COCO\* outlets
- 22 distributors, 93 Eicher Genuine Parts Shoppe and 2,771 multi-brand parts retailers
- 213 GPS enabled Vans and 59 Container Set up sites

#### **Volvo Truck & Bus Network**



- Hub and spoke network model
- Sets benchmarks in the industry for vehicle uptime and productivity





# **VECV Edge**

| <b>Opportunities / Discontinuities</b>                   | VECV EDGE   |
|--|---|
| Stricter emission & Safety                               | Investing early in fully-built vehicles & emission norms                    |
| Stronger regulations for overloading                     | Building products apt for right-load & mild over-load conditions            |
| Better infrastructure leading to higher speeds & mileage | Building more reliable engines & driveline                                  |
| Increasing influence of drivers in purchase decision     | Better comfort & features for drivers                                       |
| Professionalization of transportation & logistics        | Value-selling, more efficient premium products, continued leadership in FE. |
| Growing demand in "premium domestic" segment             | Vehicle quality & after market excellence                                   |



# **VECV Edge**

| Opportunities / Discontinuities                                   | VECV EDGE   |
|---|---|
| Availability of trained drivers                                   | Driver training and regional academy                                  |
| Higher dependence on logistics                                    | Developing products aligned with evolving customer needs – Pro series |
| Increased pressure on initial acquisition cost                    | Institutionalization of cost reduction program, Frugal approach       |
| Increasing need for safe, ergonomic, superior aesthetics in Buses | Frugal approach and inclusive innovation with Volvo collaboration     |
| Modern technologies, features at mass market prices               | World-class state of the art integrated Bus plant                     |



# **Eicher LMD Trucks: A Significant Player**

### Eicher Pro 1000 series (5-15 Ton GVW)

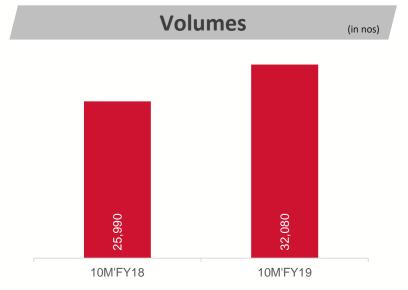
#### Mileage ka Badshah





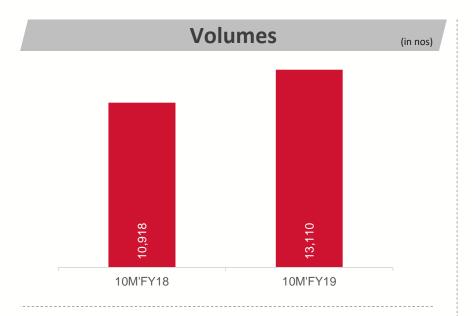


Eicher Pro 3000 series (12-15 Ton GVW)





# **Eicher HD Trucks: To Leverage Full Potential.....**



#### Pro 6000 series



#### Pro 8000 series

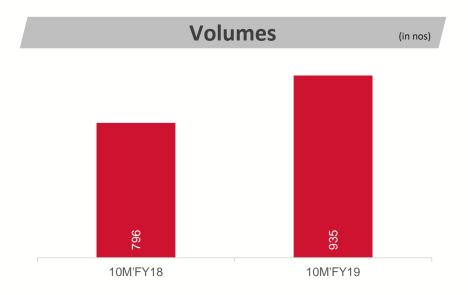


### Steadily growing market share

■ The 'Pro' series is gaining more traction with increased interest in technologically advanced trucks. The Value Trucks are witnessing good acceptance in the market.



# **Volvo Trucks: Market leader in Premium Truck segment**



#### **Leadership in niche segments**



FMX 10X4 (55 Ton dump trucks)



Mining tipper



**Tunnel tipper** 

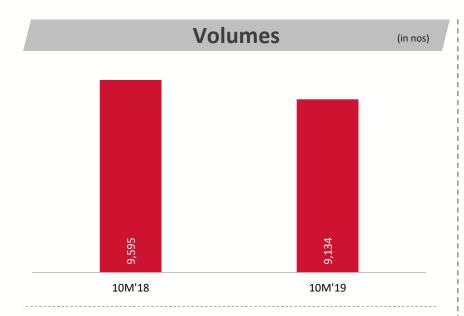


FH 520 is the flagship model of the Volvo truck range

Over dimensional cargo



# **Eicher Buses: Steady Market Share in a Challenging Environment**









# **Tapping Global Potential**



- Major focus markets are Southeast Asia, the Middle East and Africa
- First establish in India-like markets such as Bangladesh, Nepal or Sri Lanka; Share in the overall truck and bus market already at over 20% in Bangladesh and about 17% in Nepal
- Export started to South Africa with a CV market size of 25,000 units; Partnered with strong dealer network across the country
- Initial 300 units supplied in Indonesian market, more ASEAN countries to be tapped in near future





# World Class Manufacturing set up...

- Most productive plant to produce up to 90,000 trucks and buses, scalable to 100,000 trucks and buses.
- Cab weld shop with robotic welding and integrated testing facilities
- CED paint shop best in class e-Rodip German technology with robotic painting
- Highly flexible vehicle assembly lines with right blend of technology to control critical parameters catering over 800+ variants.
- State-of-the-art bus plant spread over 46 acre set up under VECV's overriding vision of driving modernization of the Indian CV market.
- Complex and critical sub assemblies by robots, ensuring cabin without leakage and even fit and finish

#### Capital expenditure planned for ~Rs. 500 cr in FY18-19













### **VE Powertrain**











- First engine plant in India producing Euro-6 compliant engine.
- Exclusive manufacturing hub for medium duty engine requirements of Volvo Group.
- Current capacity of 50,000 engines, scalable up to 100,000 engines
- The 5 and 8 liter engines of this platform delivers power ranging from 180 to 350 HP.
- Already started supplying Euro-6 compliant engines to Europe over 3,000 per month.
- Best executed project with Volvo Group technology with frugal approach.

#### **Other VECV Business Areas**

### **Eicher Engg Components (EEC)**

- Strategic supplier of drive line components and aggregates for VECV, The Volvo group, exports and strategic domestic OEM customers
- Production facilities at: Thane, Dewas and SEZ, Pithampur
- Annual turnover of Rs. 816 cr in FY2018





















(VOLTAS)



























### **Other VECV Business Areas**

### **Eicher Non - Automotive Engines**

- Presence in 11 countries, pan India presence in Genset segment
- Reputed as most reliable and lowest operating cost engines, established in material handling segment
- Engines and drivelines for power, industrial and other off-highway applications
- Providing customised power drive solutions to equipment manufacturers in agro, fire-fighting & earthmoving segment





### **Proposed New Plant in Bhopal**

#### **Current Status**

ETB plant capacity 90,000, deliverable 80,000 with seasonal variations, running at full utilization

### **Proposed**

- Proposed new plant in Bhopal with capacity of 40,000, scalable to 1,00,000 in future.
- Land acquired 150 acres at a special fiscal package sanctioned by the Madhya Pradesh State Government
- Planned capital outlay of around Rs 400 crores
- The capacity to come on stream within 18-24 months
- Driving modernization Robotic weld shop, Most advanced Paint shop and Modern Assembly lines with new range of low emission BSVI (EURO-VI) engines equipped trucks with Industry 4.0 complaints plant

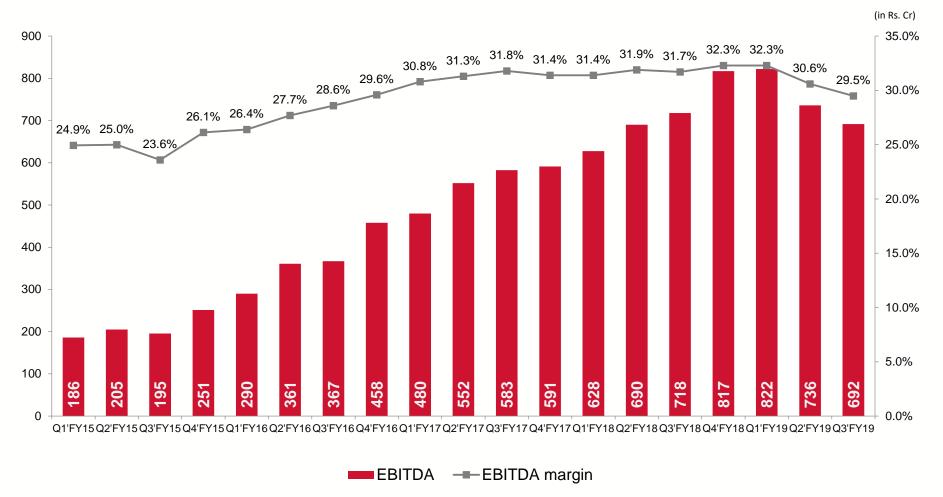


# **FINANCIALS**



# **Quarterly Financial Highlights (Standalone)**

#### Eicher Motors – Standalone\* performance in last 4 years...





<sup>\*</sup> Excludes any income/expenses from Treasury operations, dividend from subsidiary company EBITDA Margin = EBITDA/Total revenue from operations (net of excise duty)

Note: All numbers post Q4FY16 are as per Ind AS

# **Thank You**



# **APPENDIX**



# **Balance Sheet (Consolidated)**

(In Rs. Cr.)

| Particulars   | Mar'17  | Mar'18 | Sept'18 |
|---|---------|--------|---------|
| Net Fixed Assets (including CWIP and Pre-operative Expenditure) | 1,247   | 1,835  | 2,047   |
| Investments   | 4,987   | 5,581  | 6,023   |
| Other Non Current Assets  | 260     | 186    | 195     |
| Current Assets  |         |        |         |
| Inventories   | 336     | 395    | 539     |
| Debtors   | 50      | 68     | 47      |
| Cash and Bank Balances  | 25      | 1,212  | 1,240   |
| Other Current Assets  | 86      | 227    | 279     |
| Current Liabilities and Provisions                              | 1,501   | 2,265  | 2,264   |
| Net Current Assets  | (1,004) | (364)  | (177)   |
| Total   | 5,489   | 7,257  | 8,107   |
| Share Capital   | 27      | 27     | 27      |
| Reserves & Surplus  | 5,318   | 7,003  | 7,793   |
| Net Worth   | 5,345   | 7,030  | 7,820   |
| Minority Interest   | -       | -      | -       |
| Deferred Tax Liability (net)                                    | 78      | 142    | 195     |
| Other Non Current Labilities & Provisions                       | 66      | 85     | 91      |
| Borrowings  | -       | -      | -       |
| Total   | 5,489   | 7,257  | 8,107   |



# **Profit & Loss Statement (Consolidated)**

(In Rs. Cr.)

| Profit & Loss Account  | FY17    | FY18    | 9MFY19  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Sales Volume:  |         |         |         |
| Two Wheelers (Nos.)  | 666,135 | 820,121 | 629,120 |
| Total revenue from operations (net of excise)                                    | 7,033   | 8,965   | 7,297   |
| Manufacturing and other expenses   | 4,859   | 6,157   | 5,079   |
| Earnings before interest, depreciation & tax (EBIDTA)                            | 2,174   | 2,808   | 2,218   |
| EBIDTA to Net Revenue (%)  | 30.9%   | 31.3%   | 30.4%   |
| Depreciation   | 154     | 223     | 219     |
| Earnings before interest & tax (EBIT)  | 2,020   | 2,584   | 1,999   |
| EBIT to Net Revenue (%)  | 28.7%   | 28.8%   | 27.4%   |
| Finance Cost   | 4       | 5       | 5       |
| Other Income   | 227     | 280     | 301     |
| Share of profit of joint venture   | 189     | 257     | 183     |
| Profit before tax  | 2,433   | 3,116   | 2,478   |
| Provision for taxation   | 720     | 936     | 802     |
| Profit after tax and share of profit of Joint Venture from continuing operations | 1,713   | 2,180   | 1,675   |
| Discontinued Operations: Share of loss of Joint Venture*                         | (46)    | (220)   | (18)    |
| Profit After Tax   | 1,667   | 1,960   | 1,658   |
| PAT to Net Revenue (%)   | 23.7%   | 21.9%   | 22.7%   |

<sup>\*</sup>NOTE: On March 9, 2018, the Board of Directors of Eicher Polaris Private Ltd. (EPPL), Eicher Motors' 50:50 joint venture with Polaris Inc., US, decided to wind down the operations of the EPPL



### **Glossary**

- 7M 7 months starting April to October
- 9M 9 Months starting April to December
- 10M 10 Months starting April to January
- 15M 15 months ended on 31st March 2016
- 12M 12 months ended on 31st March 2016
- CAGR Compounded Annual Growth Rate
- Consolidated Consolidated includes financials of Royal Enfield,
   VE Commercial Vehicles & 50% of Eicher Polaris Pvt. Ltd.
- CV Commercial Vehicles
- CY Calendar Year
- BS IV Bharat Stage IV
- DIIs Domestic Institutional Investors
- E Estimated
- EBIT Earnings Before Interest and Tax
- EML Eicher Motors Limited
- EPPL Eicher Polaris Private Limited
- FIIs Foreign Institutional Investors
- GVW Gross Vehicle Weight
- HD Heavy Duty
- IGAAP Indian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
- IND AS Indian Accounting Standards

- JV Joint Venture
- LCV Light Commercial Vehicles
- LMD Light to Medium Duty
- M&HCV Medium and Heavy Commercial Vehicles
- Market Share Market share in India calculated ex-exports volumes
- MD Medium Duty
- MDE Medium Duty Engine
- Mid Size segment 250cc-750cc
- PUV Personal Utility Vehicles
- RE Royal Enfield
- ROA Return on Assets = Profit After Tax / Avg Assets
- ROCE Return on Capital Employed = EBIT/Avg Capital Employed\*
  - \* Capital Employed includes Shareholder Funds + Non Current Liability only (i.e., Total Assets Current Liability)
- Standalone 100% Business of Royal Enfield
- SIAM Society of Indian Automobile Manufactures
- Stores Exclusive Royal Enfield Stores in India
- Total Revenue Revenue from Operations (excluding other income)
- UCE Unit Construction Engine
- VECV VE Commercial Vehicles

