

# Investor Presentation

May 2016



#### Safe Harbor

All statements included or incorporated by reference in this presentation, other than statements or characterizations of historical fact, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations, estimates and projections about our industry, management's beliefs and certain assumptions made by us. Although Eicher Motors Limited believes that the expectations reflected in such forward looking statements are reasonable, there can be no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement was made, and Eicher Motors Limited undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. No assurance can be given that actual results, performance or achievement expressed in, or implied by, forward looking statements within this disclosure will occur, or if they do, that any benefits may be derived from them.



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#### **APPENDIX**

**Note:** The Company followed "January-December" as its financial year. The Board of Directors in its meeting held on February 13, 2015 decided to align the financial year of the Company with the requirements of Companies Act, 2013. Therefore the financial year under review commenced on January 1, 2015 and ended on March 31, 2016, being a period of 15 months.

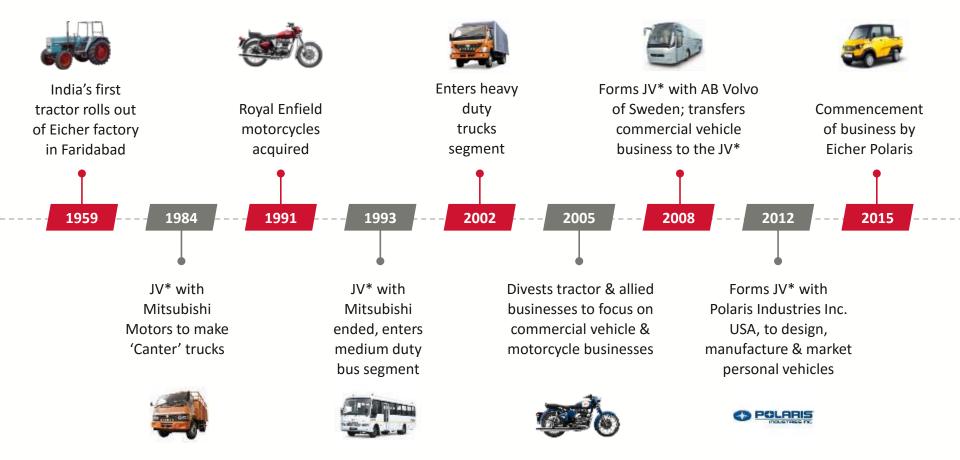
However, to have comparability in the numbers from previous reported years, the presentation captures un-audited financials for FY14-15 (April 1st 2014 to March 31st 2015) and FY15-16 (April 1st 2015 to March 31st 2016).



# **EICHER MOTORS LIMITED - OVERVIEW**

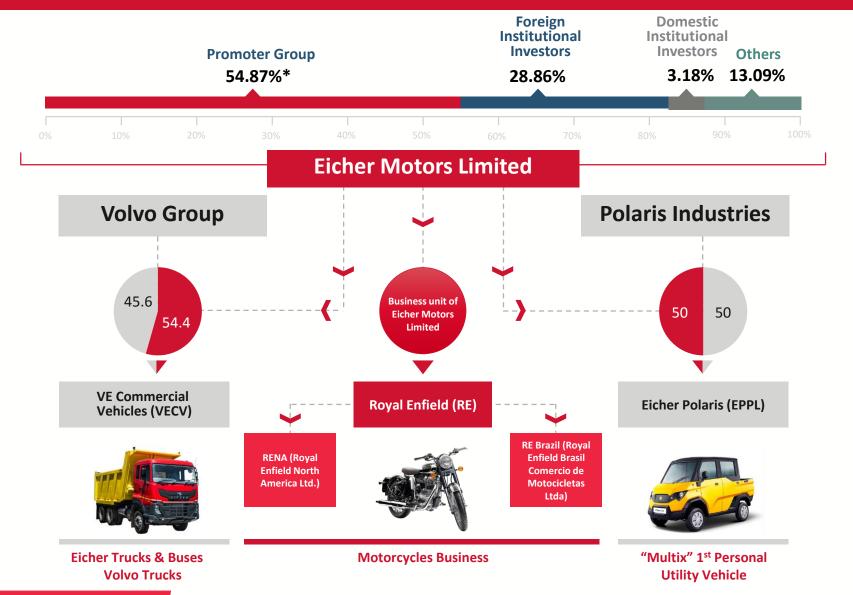


## **Key Milestones**





## Shareholding Pattern (31st March 2016)





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\*Anita Lal, Rukmani Joshi and The Eicher Goodearth Trust, part of the promoter group sold 11.40 lakh equity shares in EML, representing 4.2% of EML's equity shares on 13<sup>th</sup> May '16. The promoter group holding stands at 50.67% after the deal.

#### **Eicher Management Philosophy**

# Break-through emerging market business model

- An evolved business model with 50+ years of experience in automotive space in India
- In-depth customer insights& market understanding
- Best-in-class capital optimization :
  - Frugal engineering practices
  - Extensive knowledge of suppliers
  - Operational excellence
  - Global quality standards
- Low cost supply chain & distribution – value chain

# Established Corporate Governance

- Fully empowered management teams
- Annual 3 year rolling business plan
- Strategic quarterly board meetings – full review with management
- Strategic quarterly reviews &regular monthly operations review
- Product board, Quality board, Customer satisfaction board, Soft product board (aftermarket) held every quarter along with other statutory meetings

#### **Strong Values**

- Corporate conduct rooted in highest standards of ethics, integrity & transparency
- Highly professional work ethic based on mutual respect
- Very strong HR & IR culture and brand
- Long-term orientation
- Long history of institutionalized CSR & community activities



#### **Board**



# **Eicher Motors Limited**

- S Sandilya
  Non-executive Chairman
- Siddhartha Lal
  Managing Director & CEO
- Priya Brat
  Independent Director
- MJ Subbaiah
  Independent Director
- Prateek Jalan
  Independent Director
- Manvi Sinha
  Independent Director



# VE Commercial Vehicles

- Siddhartha Lal
  Chairman & Managing Director
- Christophe Martin
  Volvo nominated Director
- Philippe Divry
  Volvo nominated director
- Raul Rai
  Eicher nominated director
- Prateek Jalan
  Independent director
- Lila Poonawalla
  Independent Director



#### **Eicher Polaris Pvt. Ltd**

- Siddhartha Lal Chairman
- Bennett Morgan
  Polaris nominated director
- Pankaj Dubey
  Polaris nominated director
- Michael Dougherty
  Polaris nominated director
- B Govindarajan
  Eicher nominated director
- Lalit Malik
  Eicher nominated director



# Business Highlights – FY 2015-16<sup>^</sup>



0

EML continues to be Debt free company



508,099

Motorcycles sold in FY16, 6x in last 5 years



96%

Royal Enfield's market share in the mid-size motorcycles\* segment



26.0%

Royal Enfield EBIT margin in FY16, benchmark in automobile industry



33.9%

VE Commercial Vehicles market share in domestic LMD# (5 - 14 tonne) segment



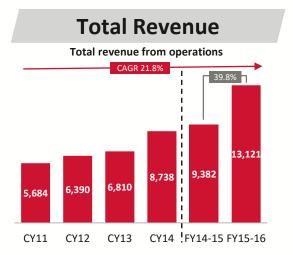
5.0%

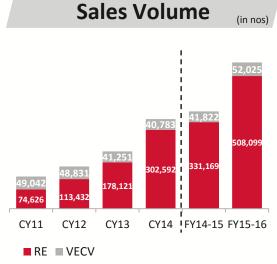
VE Commercial Vehicles EBIT margin in FY16, Best in Class

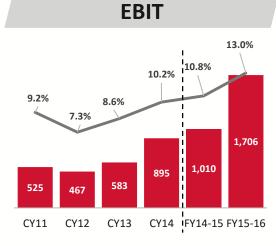


## Financial Highlights – Eicher Motors Ltd. (Consolidated)

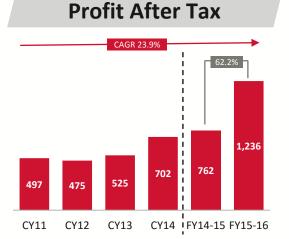
All figures are for Eicher Motors Limited consolidated (in Rs. Crore unless specified)

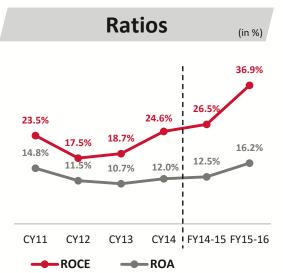


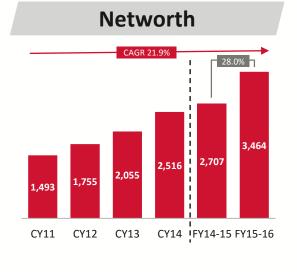




The figures in % indicate EBIT Margins









# **ROYAL ENFIELD**



# Oldest motorcycle brand in continuous production





## **Product Portfolio – Motorcycles**

Royal Enfield range of motorcycles is able to address a unique mix of appeals – from its traditional customer base to urban, aspiration-driven youth



**Traditional & Iconic** 

**Urban, Lifestyle and now Adventure** 



## **New Product launch- Himalayan**





#### Product Portfolio – Gear



#### **Despatch Rider Range**

Launched on 30<sup>th</sup> May 2015 this collection was inspired by the Despatch riders of the world wars and the kit they served in. The Gear blends classic military detailing with modern silhouettes. The range consisted of canvas, twill & leather jackets, urban riding boots, coated canvas bags, raw & selvedge denims, t-shirts and a host of leather accessories.



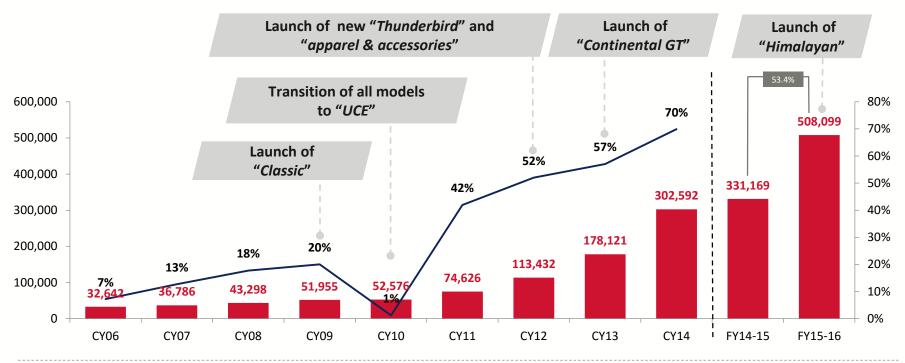
# Continental GT Range launched in October 2013

Continental GT range too had riding jackets specifically designed for City riding, it is inspired mainly by the late 50s-early 60s Cafe Racing culture that flourished in the UK. The range consisted of Rockers inspired vintage-style leather jackets, pit-shirts, polo & crew-neck t-shirts with vintage 60s graphics, complete with short city-riding leather gloves, versatile riding-inspired sneakers and open face helmets

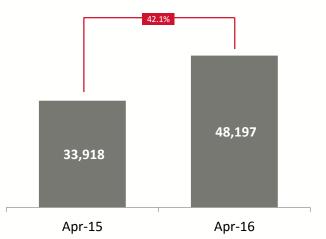




#### New launches led to surge in sales



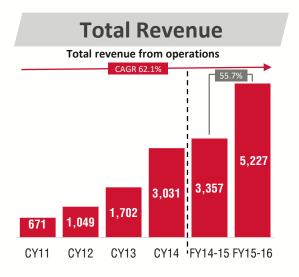
- Launch of "Classic" in 2009 was an inflection point
- Volumes grew by 54% CAGR from CY10-FY15-16, mainly due to high demand for "Classic"

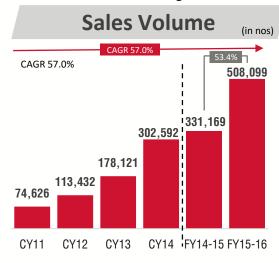


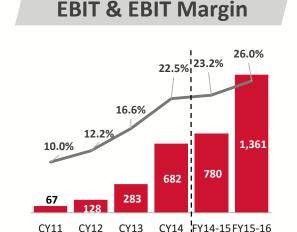


## Financial Highlights - Eicher Motors Ltd. (Standalone)

All figures are for Eicher Motors Limited standalone (in Rs. cr unless specified)

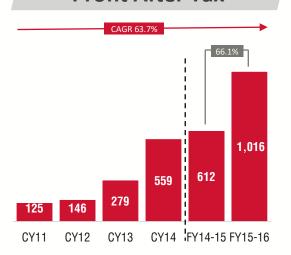




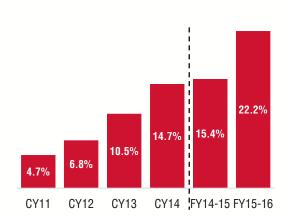


The figures in % indicate EBIT Margins

#### **Profit After Tax**

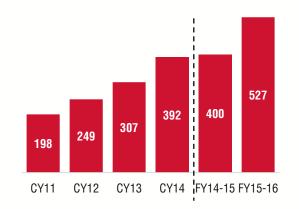






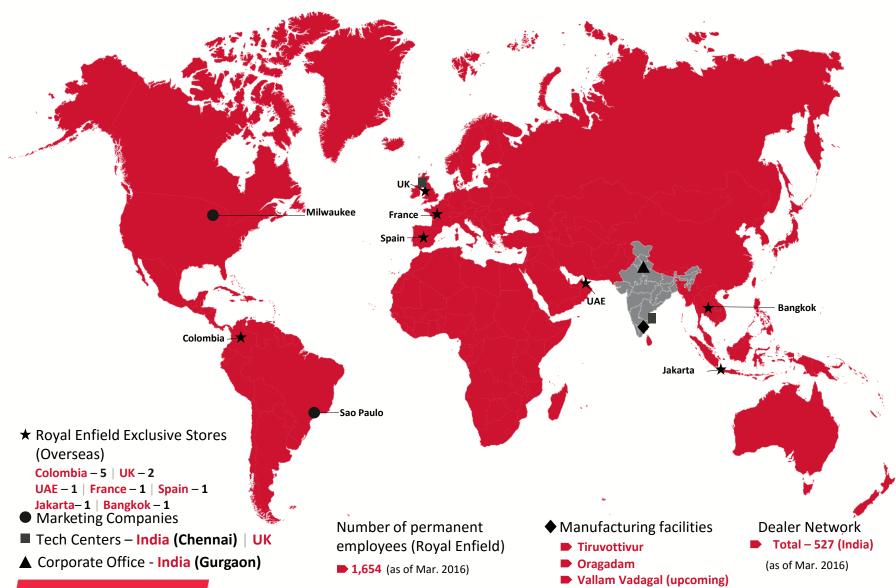
#### **Dealer Network (India)**

(in nos)



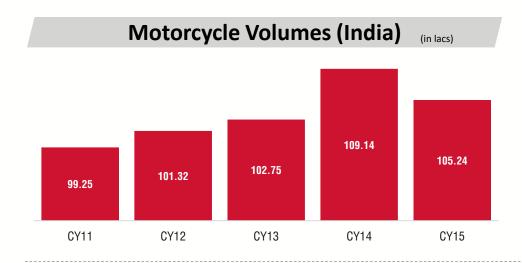


## **Our Footprint**





## **Industry Overview**



India - largest motorcycle market in world

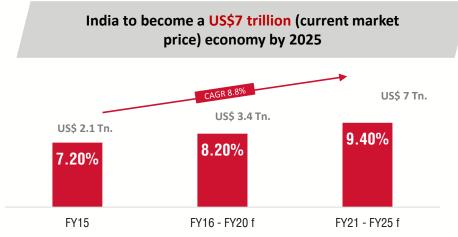
#### **Growth rate of various motorcycle segments**



Indicates growing premiumisation of motorcycle market

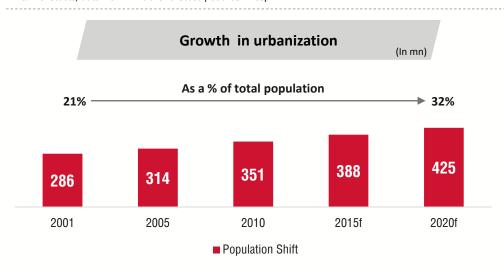


## **Opportunity – Domestic Market**



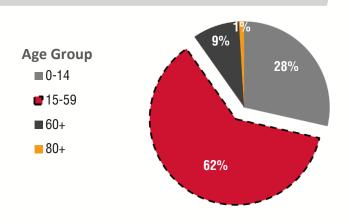
#### Indian Economy: A shift to a high growth path

Note: Figures in the circles denotes nominal GDP in the terminal year f: D&B forecasts, data from FY16 are forecast | Source: Mospi



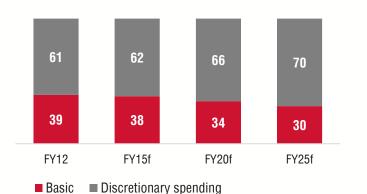
Source: Census of India 2001, population projection 2001-2016

#### India's demographic profile (year-2015)



Source: United Nations report "World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision

# Rising share of discretionary spending over the year (%)

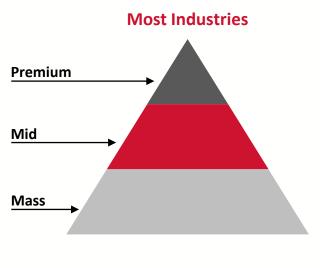


F: D&B forecast | Source: CSO, D&B India

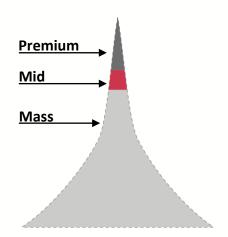


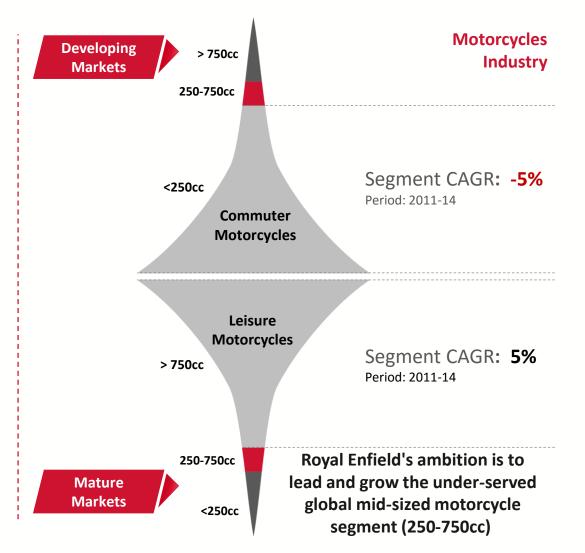
## **Opportunity – International Business**

#### The Oddity of the Motorcycle Industry Globally... is an opportunity



#### **Motorcycle Industry**







## **Preparing for future growth**

**Capacity** 



- Phase II of Oragadam plant commissioned
- Capacity to increase to 6,75,000 in FY2016-17
- 3rd plant proposed in Vallam Vadagal to be on stream in FY17-18
- Peak capacity to ramp up to 9,00,000 by FY2018-19

Product Development



- 2 Technology centres in Chennai and UK
- 1 new product platform in development stage in 250cc-750cc range, likely to roll out by the end of FY2017-18

Distribution



- New exclusive stores format introduced in India & International Market
- No. of dealers in India to increase to 600 by end the of this year

Capital expenditure planned for ~Rs. 600 cr for Capacity Expansion, Technology Centre, Infrastructure,

Product Development and expanding distribution network



#### **Brand - Recent Milestones**

Exclusive brand stores – expanding our global footprint

- In nodal cities across the world like London, Madrid, Paris, Bogota, Dubai, Jakarta and Bangkok
- Bringing alive machine-love and showcasing motorcycling at its purest

Entering e-commerce – reaching riders and non-riders seamlessly

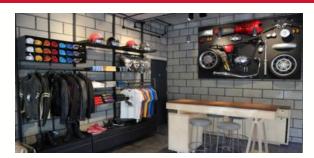
 store.royalenfield.com selling our entire range of meticulously crafted apparel and accessories

Goodwood Revival - underscoring our heritage

- The world's largest heritage automotive extravaganza held in UK; attended by over 170,000 annually; celebrating the best from the heyday of British cars, motorcycles and aircrafts
- Royal Enfield's 60's-styled bikers' café & take on period dealership received an unprecedented response

DESPATCHED! our Limited Edition tribute

- Limited edition run of the Classic; inspired by our association with the Despatch Riders of the world wars
- Design details such as imported camouflage finish, imported leather seats, and an chromeengraved limited edition plate
- Offered for booking only on royalenfield.com, this special range of 200 motorcycles was sold out in just 23 minutes!











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# **VE COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**



## VECV was established in 2008 with strong parentage



## EICHER STRENGTHS



## VOLVO STRENGTHS

- Leadership in LD / MD segments
- Specialist skills and experience in developing low cost, better performance products
- Wide dealer network
- After sales infrastructure for LD / MD
- Cost effective operations

#### **VECV** vision

"To be recognised as the industry leader driving modernisation in commercial transportation in India and the developing world"

- Global expertise
- Leadership in product technology
- Good infrastructure facilities
- Well-defined processes and controls
- Brand image and customer relationships

Eicher transferred its CV, components and engineering solutions businesses into VECV

Volvo demerged Volvo Truck India's sales & distribution business from Volvo India Pvt Ltd.



#### Milestones



May 2008: Signing of definitive agreements



2009: Inauguration of the new gear component plant at Dewas



2009: Launch of CSI-1 quality improvement initiative



**2011:** Reliability Lab Inauguration



2010: Launch of VE-series of Eicher HD trucks



2010: VTI launched FH 520 - the most powerful Volvo truck on Indian road



**2012:** CED paint shop inauguration



2012: VEPDC inauguration



2013: VEPT Pithampur inauguration





## **Milestones**



2013: Pro Series launch



2013: Start of cabin production in body shop



2013: Start of production at Bus body plant at Baggad (MP)



2014: Inauguration of Eicher retail excellence center (VECV academy)



2014: Volvo Trucks launch of new range of products comprising FH, FM and FMX



2013: EEC gear plant, Dewas Unit II inauguration

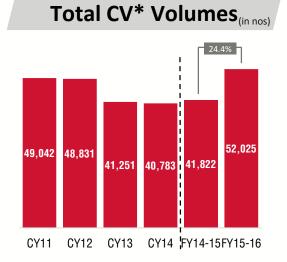


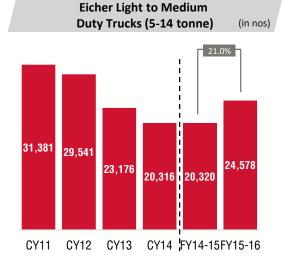


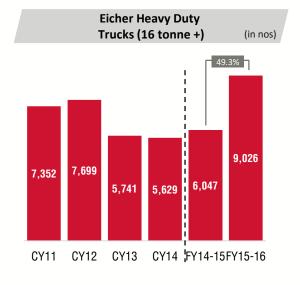
2015: Inauguration of 'Customer Experience Center' and 'Vehicle display zone'

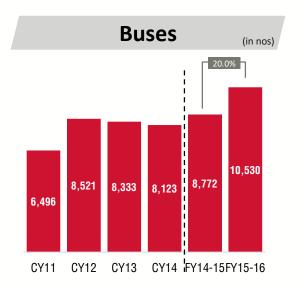


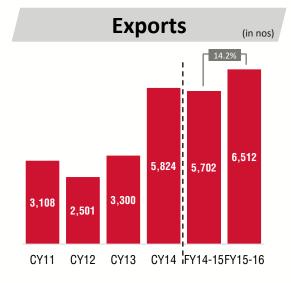
#### **Volumes**

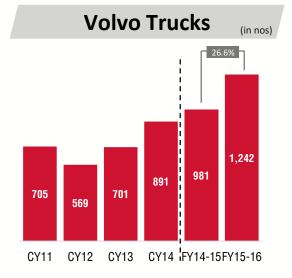






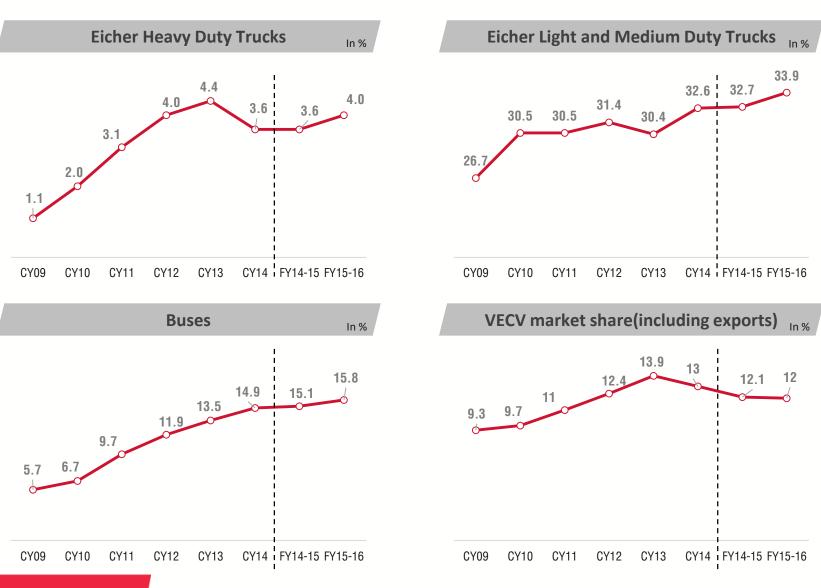








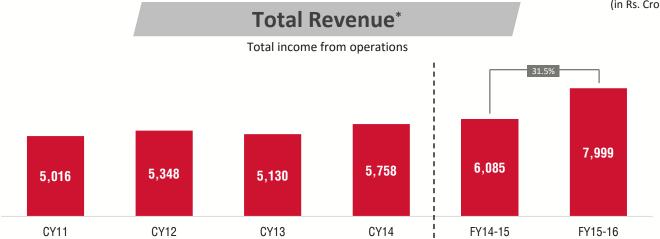
#### **Market Share**



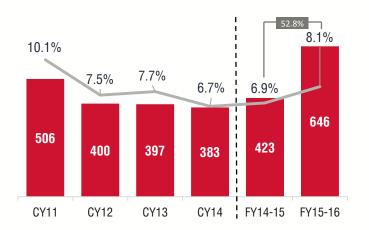


## Financial Highlights – VE Commercial Vehicles

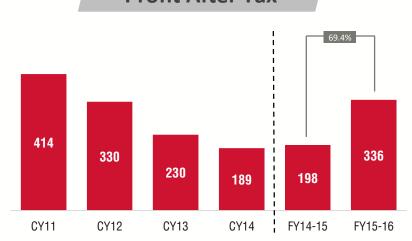
All figures are for VE Commercial Vehicles (in Rs. Crore unless specified)



#### **EBITDA and EBITDA Margin\***



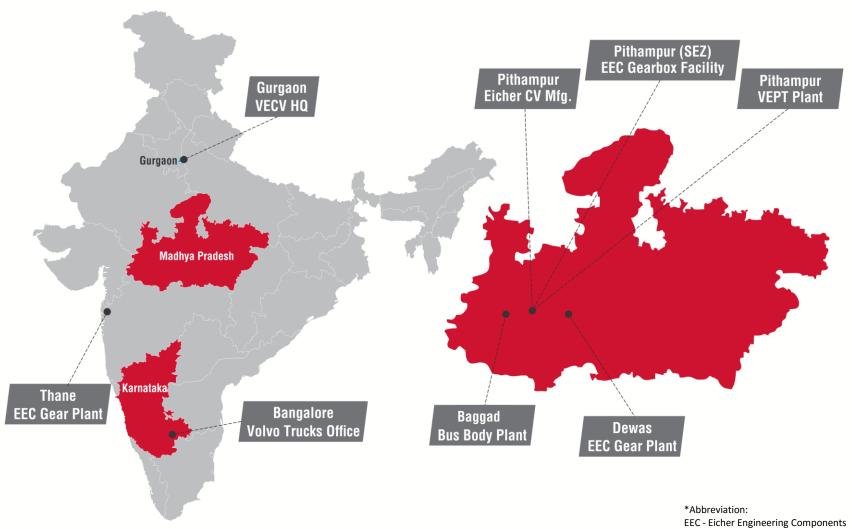
#### **Profit After Tax**



EBITDA – Earning Before Interest ,Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation
\*Excludes Other Income



## **India Facilities – Manufacturing and Operations**



Number of permanent employees(VE Commercial Vehicle) – 13,766\*

(\*Including outsourced but excluding EES, US) (as of Mar. 2016)

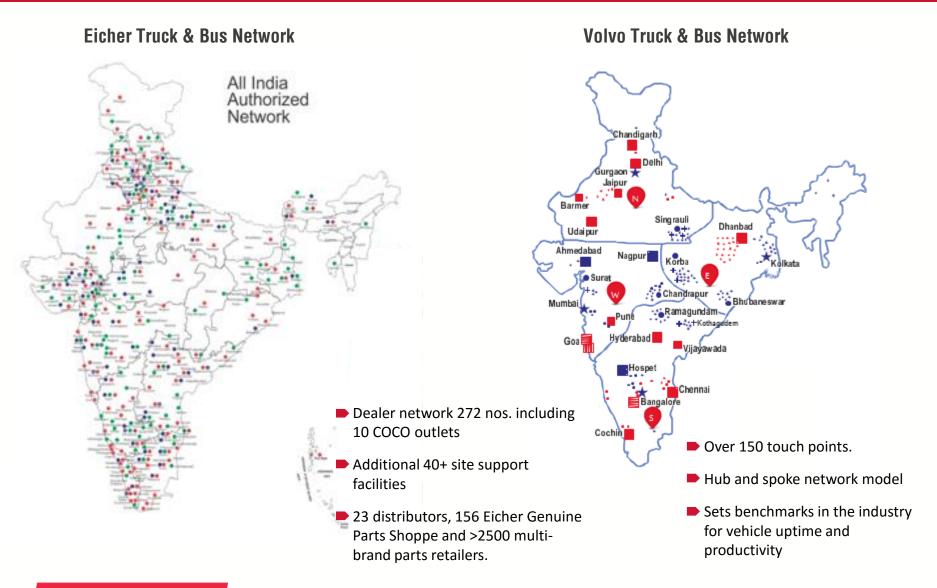


VEPT - VE Power Train

SEZ - Special Economic Zone

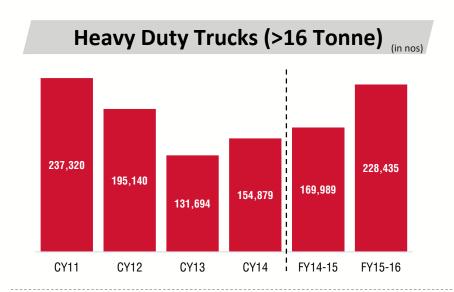
HQ - Head Quarter

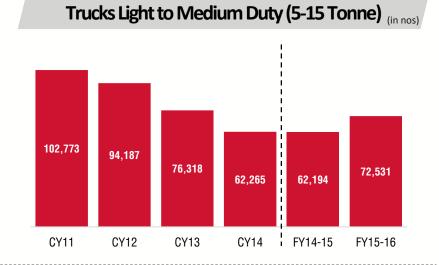
#### **VECV Trucks and Buses Distribution network**

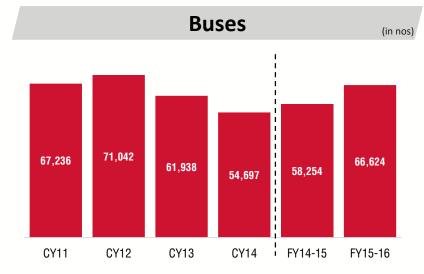


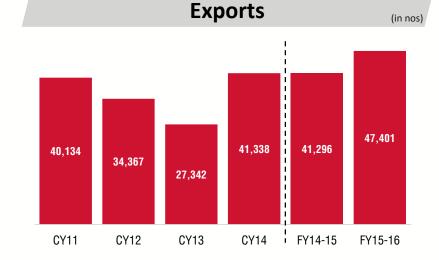


# CV Industry on recovery path - led by HD trucks & exports





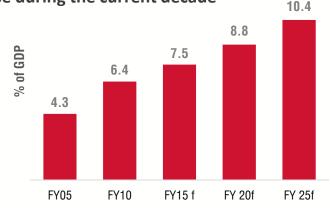






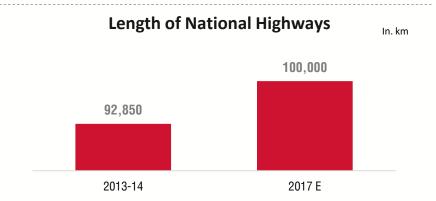
#### Opportunity – Infrastructure investments to boost CV industry

Investment in infrastructure expected to rise during the current decade



f: D&B forecasts Source: Planning Commission, D&B India

- India Nominal GDP @ ~2 trillion USD (2014) is 9th largest; 3rd largest by PPP at ~7.4 trillion USD
- USD 75 Billion investment in 12th five year plan '2012-17
- Continued reform, re-starting of stalled projects, favorable monetary policy and consistently low inflation expected to take India's GDP to ~8% growth level in FY17
- Road construction target of 30kms per day from 2016
- Thrust on cement roads to improve life of roads
- Several steps being taken to improve road construction execution
- Govt. plans to increase production capacity of coal to 1 billion ton by 2020 compared to present levels of ~ 600 MT in FY15
- Traffic at ports across India projected to grow at 11% CAGR during 2011-20



The National Highway Development Project (NHDP), a USD 60 Billion, seven-phase programme – one of the largest in the world – focuses on the widening, upgradation and rehabilitation of 47,054 kms of National Highways



# **VECV Edge**

Challenges	VECV EDGE
Stricter emission & Safety	Investing early in fully-built vehicles & emission norms
Stronger regulations for overloading	Building products apt for right-load & mild over-load conditions
Better infrastructure leading to higher speeds & mileage	Building more reliable engines & driveline
Increasing influence of drivers in purchase decision	Better comfort & features for drivers
Professionalization of transportation & logistics	Value-selling, more efficient premium products, continued leadership in FE.
Growing demand in "premium domestic" segment	Vehicle quality & after market excellence



# **VECV Edge**

Challenges	VECV EDGE
Availability of trained drivers	Driver training and regional academy
Higher dependence on logistics	Developing products aligned with evolving customer needs – Pro series
Increased pressure on initial acquisition cost	Institutionalization of cost reduction program, Frugal approach
Increasing need for safe, ergonomic, superior aesthetics in Buses	Frugal approach and inclusive innovation with Volvo collaboration
Modern technologies, features at mass market prices	World-class state of the art integrated Bus plant



## **Eicher LMD Trucks: steadily gaining market share**

#### Eicher Pro 1000 series (5-14 Ton GVW)

#### Mileage ka Badshah

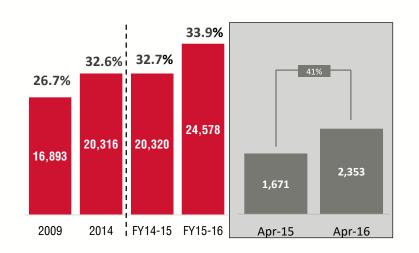






Eicher Pro 3000 series (10-15 Ton GVW)

#### Volumes and market share





## Eicher HD Trucks: to leverage full potential.....

#### **Volumes and market share** 4.0% 3.6% 3.6% 9,026 6,047 5,629 1.1% 1,290 696 1,424 2009 2014 FY14-15 FY15-16 Apr-15 Apr-16

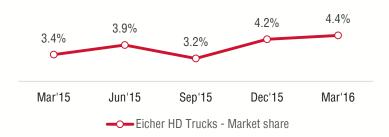
Pro 6000 series







#### **Steadily growing market share**



- Eicher HD trucks have been consistently growing more than the HD trucks market in India. Volumes grew by 72% from Mar'15 to Mar'16.
- Favorable macro economic factors coupled with aggressive expansion helped Eicher HD trucks increase market share by 1% in last 4 quarters



## **Volvo Trucks Range of Products**

# Market leader in Premium Truck segment... Pushing the limits on what premium trucks can offer

# 900 891 981 1,242 92 39 2009 2014 FY14-15 FY15-16 Apr-15 Apr-16

#### **Leadership in niche segments**



FMX 10X4 (55 Ton dump trucks)



Mining tipper



**Tunnel tipper** 



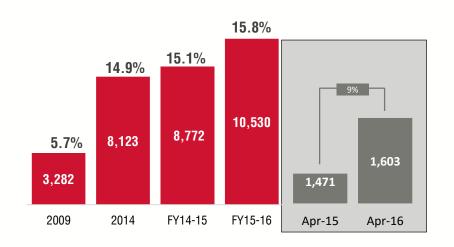
FH 520 is the flagship model of the Volvo truck range

Over dimensional cargo



## **Eicher Buses: strong growth...**

#### Volumes and market share









## World Class Manufacturing set up....

- Most productive plant to produce upto 66,000 trucks scalable to 100,000 trucks.
- Cab weld shop with robotic welding and integrated testing facilities
- CED paint shop best in class e-Rodip German technology with robotic painting
- Highly flexible vehicle assembly lines with right blend of technology to control critical parameters catering over 800+ variants.
- State-of-the-art bus plant spread over 46 acre set up under VECV's overriding vision of driving modernization of the Indian CV market.
- Complex and critical sub assemblies by robots, ensuring cabin without leakage and even fit and finish

#### Capital expenditure planned for ~Rs. 400 cr in FY16-17













### **VE Powertrain**









- First engine plant in India producing Euro-6 compliant engine.
- Exclusive manufacturing hub for medium duty engine requirements of Volvo Group.
- Capacity scalable up to 100,000 engines
- The 5 and 8 liter engines of this platform delivers power ranging from 180 to 350 HP.
- Already started supplying Euro-6 compliant engines to Europe over 1000 per month.
- Best executed project with Volvo technology with frugal approach.



#### **Other VECV Business Areas**

#### **Components and Engineering Solutions**

#### **Eicher Engg Components (EEC)**

- Strategic supplier of drive line components to Eicher Trucks and Buses, with ambition to supply to the Volvo Group in the future
- Production facilities at: Thane, Dewas and SEZ, Pithampur





#### **Eicher Engg Solutions (EES)**

- Comprehensive product development services - Class A surfacing, CAD, CAE, prototyping, etc.
- Integrated product development with global engineering solutions delivery centers in Michigan-US, Gurgaon, Indore -INDIA, Beijing, Shanghai CHINA





## **EICHER POLARIS PRIVATE LIMITED**



#### Eicher Polaris Private Ltd. was established in 2012 with strong parentage



#### **EICHER**



#### **POLARIS**

- Prominent player in Indian commercial vehicle space
- Iconic "Royal Enfield" motorcycle brand
- Proven expertise in frugal engineering and lean manufacturing

#### **Eicher Polaris Pvt. Ltd.**

50:50 JV signed on July 24, 2012

Investment till date: ~INR 480 Cr

Launched India's First personal utility vehicle (PUV) Multix, an extremely adaptable 3 in 1 solution

- Leader in power sports industry
- Proven track record of creating categories
- Excellent product development capabilities and world class reliability



## **Consumer: The Independent Businessman**



#### **Independent Businessmen**

Factory owner, Construction contractor, Caterer, Fancy store owner, Farm house owner, Grower/ sellers of perishable products, Technical service providers etc

Owns a 2 wheeler. Regularly hires various kinds of 4 Wheelers to meet his day to day business/ family needs

#### **Current 4 wheeler options are sub-optimal**

Some work for family & others for business. None works for both

#### What does he need

One Vehicle solution for both Family + Business Needs

Estimated Population: **5.8 crores** 

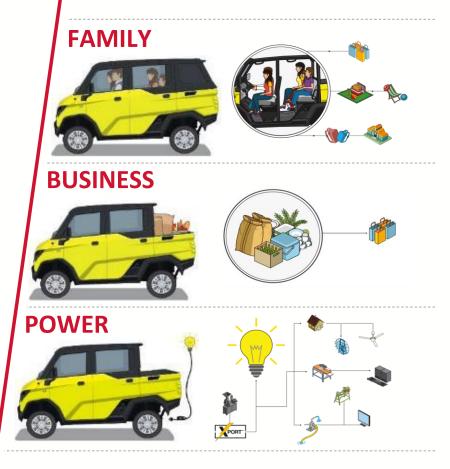


## **MULTIX** – A ground up innovation

# Multix

- Extremely adaptable 3 in 1 Solution
  - Comfortable seating for family of 5
  - 1918 litres of space
  - Power Generation capacity of 3KW
- Especially designed Pro-ride<sup>TM</sup> Independent Suspension & High ground clearance 225 mm delivers best in class riding experience on all kinds of roads
- Safety: Tubular frame structure and Roll-Over Protection System (ROPS) provides structural stability and reinforced safety
- Powered by proven and reliable diesel engine delivering Fuel Efficiency of 28.45 Km/ltr
- With starting price of Rs.2.32 lacs (ex showroom Jaipur), Multix offers unmatched value

# 3 in 1





## **Journey: So Far**



50:50 JV signed between Eicher Motors & Polaris Industries Inc.

**July 2012** 



National Media Launch & Plant Inauguration in Jaipur. Followed by 1<sup>st</sup> showroom launch in Jaipur (29<sup>th</sup> June).

Brand "Multix" is born

**June 2013** 

Ground-breaking ceremony at Jaipur Plant



June 2015

Aug 2015

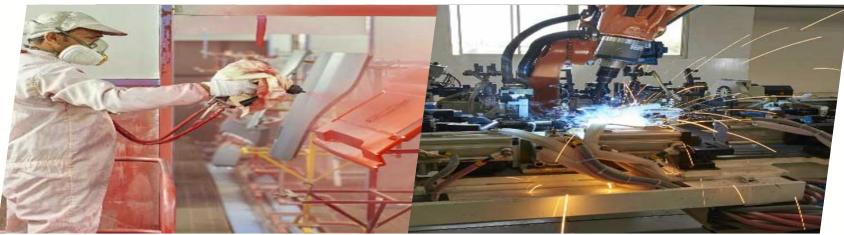
SOP/ Retail commence across dealerships in 7 states





## World Class Manufacturing Facility @ Jaipur

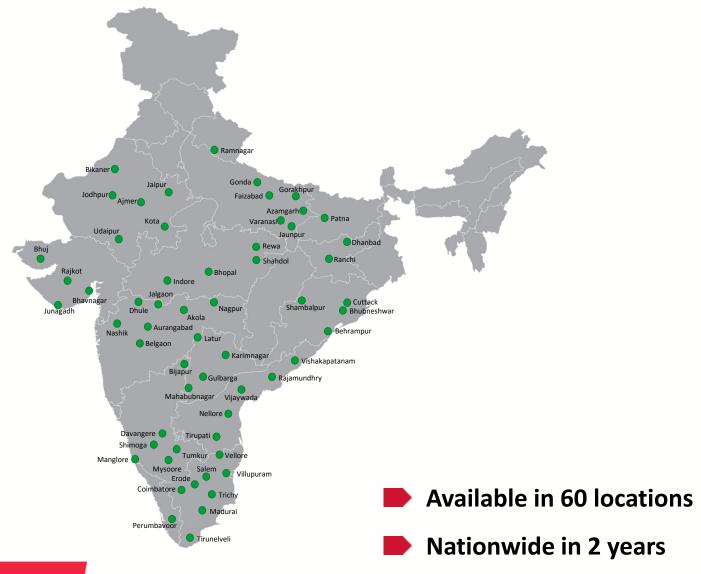




Capacity: 60,000 units per annum. Can be scaled up to 1,20,000 units Equipped with robotic weld lines and in-house paint system



## **Multix Distribution**

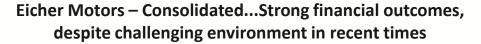




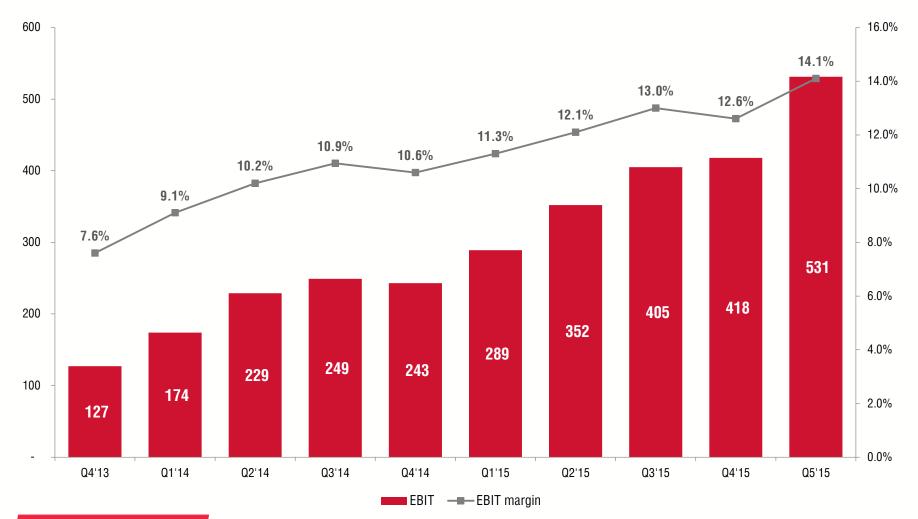
## **FINANCIALS**



## **Quarterly Financial Highlights (Consolidated)**





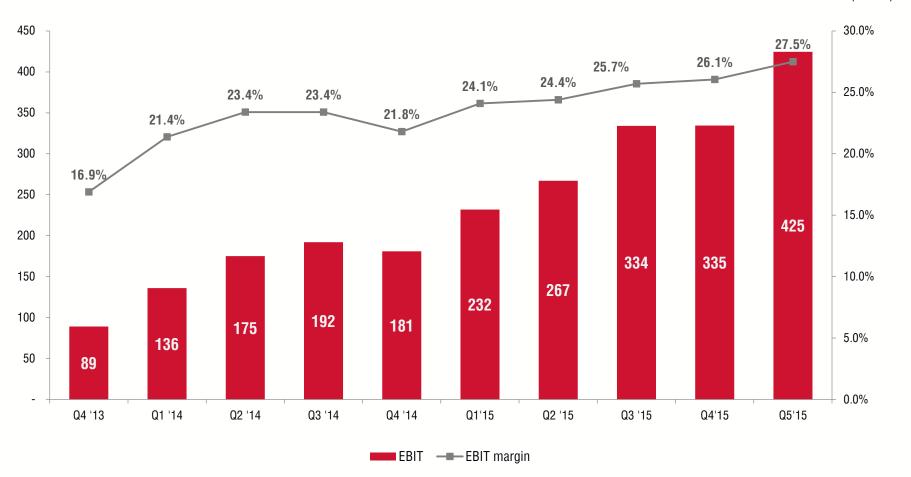




## **Quarterly Financial Highlights (Standalone)**

#### **Eicher Motors – Standalone\* performance in last 2 years...**

(in Rs. Cr)



<sup>\*</sup> Excludes any income/expenses from Treasury operations, dividend from subsidiary company



# Thank You



# **APPENDIX**



## **Balance Sheet (Consolidated)**

(In Rs. Cr.)

Particulars	Dec'11	Dec'12	Dec'13	Dec'14	Mar'16
Net Fixed Assets (including CWIP and Pre-operative Expenditure)	856.71	1,496.17	2,119.73	2,738.68	3,322.93
Investments	512.62	638.50	825.46	1,067.14	1,628.93
Other Non Current Assets	254.75	336.66	305.56	485.74	602.68
Current Assets					
Inventories	427.96	488.84	526.80	645.52	1,014.31
Debtors	344.58	445.87	512.50	562.17	833.61
Cash and Bank Balances	1,191.51	803.50	682.56	480.58	591.43
Other Current Assets	205.25	261.94	363.98	427.74	484.86
Current Liabilities and Provisions	1,327.19	1,571.23	1,987.62	2,477.60	3,367.14
Net Current Assets	842.11	428.92	98.22	-361.59	-442.93
Total	2,466.19	2,900.25	3,348.97	3,929.97	5,111.61
Share Capital	26.99	27.00	27.04	27.10	27.16
Reserves & Surplus	1,466.14	1,727.89	2,028.38	2,488.76	3,437.14
Net Worth	1,493.13	1,754.89	2,055.42	2,515.86	3,464.30
Minority Interest	837.65	948.46	1,039.72	1,085.06	1,156.85
Deferred Tax Liability (net)	64.46	123.19	180.45	239.35	338.18
Other Non Current Labilities & Provisions	70.37	73.71	73.38	89.70	152.28
Borrowings	0.58	-	-	-	-
Total	2,466.19	2,900.25	3,348.97	3,929.97	5,111.61



## **Profit & Loss Statement (Consolidated)**

(In Rs. Cr.)

Profit & Loss Account	CY11	CY12	CY13	CY14	FY16(15M)	FY15 (12M)	FY16 (12M)
Sales Volume:							
Commercial Vehicles (Nos.)	49,042	48,831	41,251	40,783	63,045	41,822	52,025
Two Wheelers (Nos.)	74,626	113,432	178,121	302,592	600,944	331,169	508,099
Total revenue from operations (net of excise)	5,684.42	6,389.89	6,809.80	8,738.32	15,688.66	9,382.11	13,120.65
Manufacturing and other expenses	5,095.07	5,840.87	6,096.61	7,623.54	13,241.44	8,123.34	11,039.38
Earnings before interest, depreciation & tax (EBIDTA)	589.35	549.02	713.19	1,114.78	2,447.22	1,258.77	2,081.27
EBIDTA to Net Income (%)	10.4%	8.6%	10.5%	12.8%	15.6%	13.4%	15.9%
Depreciation	63.96	82.17	130.04	219.82	451.66	248.82	374.92
Earnings before interest & tax (EBIT)	525.39	466.85	583.15	894.96	1,995.56	1,009.95	1,706.35
EBIT to Net Income (%)	9.2%	7.3%	8.6%	10.2%	12.7%	10.8%	13.0%
Finance Cost	7.67	3.79	7.88	9.78	9.04	5.16	7.81
Other Income	142.48	136.64	95.29	107.44	111.98	85.79	78.29
Profit before tax	660.20	599.70	670.56	992.62	2,098.50	1,090.58	1,776.83
Provision for taxation	162.80	124.85	145.18	290.88	646.56	328.72	541.17
Profit after taxation (PAT)	497.40	474.85	525.38	701.74	1,451.94	761.86	1,235.66
PAT to Net Income (%)	8.8%	7.4%	7.7%	8.0%	9.3%	8.1%	9.4%
Minority Interest	188.63	150.59	131.44	86.38	174.06	90.34	153.06
Profit after taxation and minority interest	308.77	324.26	393.94	615.36	1,277.88	671.52	1,082.60



## Glossary

15M - 15 months ended on 31st March 2016

12M - 12 months ended on 31st March 2016

**CAGR** – Compounded Annual Growth Rate

**Consolidated** – Consolidated includes financials of Royal Enfield, VE Commercial Vehicles & 50% of Eicher Polaris Pvt. Ltd.

**CV** – Commercial Vehicles

CY - Calendar Year

DIIs – Domestic Institutional Investors

**E** – Estimated

**EBIT** – Earnings Before Interest and Tax

**EML** – Eicher Motors Limited

**EPPL** – Eicher Polaris Private Limited

FIIs - Foreign Institutional Investors

HD – Heavy Duty

JV – Joint Venture

**LCV** – Light Commercial Vehicles

**LMD** – Light to Medium Duty

**M&HCV** – Medium and Heavy Commercial Vehicles

Market Share – Market share in India calculated ex-exports volumes

MD – Medium Duty

MDE – Medium Duty Engine

Mid Size segment - 250cc-750cc

**PUV** – Personal Utility Vehicles

RE – Royal Enfield

**ROA** – Return on Assets = Profit After Tax / Avg Assets

**ROCE** – Return on Capital Employed = EBIT/Avg Capital Employed\*

\* Capital Employed includes Shareholder Funds + Non Current Liability only (ie. Total Assets - Current Liability)

Standalone – 100% Business of Royal Enfield

Stores - Exclusive Royal Enfield Stores in India

**Total Revenue** – Revenue from Operations (excluding other income)

**UCE** – Unit Construction Engine

**VECV** – VE Commercial Vehicles

